

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RAJASTHAN

1959



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INTRODUCTION

On 26th January this year the Directorate presented for the first time its Annual Statistical Abstract, 1958, which contained data in respect of the year 1957/1956-57 and to reduce the time-lag, it is quickly being followed by the present issue for the year 1959 which contains data for the year 1958 in respect of calendar statistics and 1957-58 for financial and agricultural statistics. Like the previous issue, the Statistical Abstract of Rajasthan has been planned to fulfil the need of making available comprehensive and detailed information at one place relating to the economic and social life in the State. The pattern followed in presenting the tables is the same as in the previous issue where we have given data for the State as a whole for the preceding 5-6 years and its districtwise breakdowns for the reference period of the Abstract. This year, in order to improve the coverage of topics, in the Abstract we have added 28 more tables. We propose to continue this process in our next issue as well. We are also planning to incorporate in our next issue short notes on the concepts, definitions, coverage, methodology etc. The source of information quoted at the foot of the table indicates either the earlier published source from which the data has been abstracted or the source of supply of information if the data has not been published earlier.

It has been possible to bring out this publication again with the active co-operation of the various Departments of the Government for which we are grateful to everyone of them. We look forward for their continued assistance as well as constructive suggestions from our readers to make the publication more useful.

Jaipur
15th June, 1960.

L. K. VERMA.
*Director of Economics & Statistics,
Rajasthan.*

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CONVERSION TABLES
A. DECIMAL COINAGE

Annas	Pies	Naye Paise	Annas	Pies	Naye Paise	Annas	Pies	Naye Paise	Annas	Pies	Naye Paise
0	3	2	4	3	27	8	3	52	12	3	77
0	6	3	4	6	28	8	6	53	12	6	78
0	9	5	4	9	30	8	9	55	12	9	80
1	0	6	5	0	31	9	0	56	13	0	81
1	3	8	5	3	33	9	3	58	13	3	83
1	6	9	5	6	34	9	6	59	13	6	84
1	9	11	5	9	36	9	9	61	13	9	86
2	0	12	6	0	37	10	0	62	14	0	87
2	3	14	6	3	39	10	3	64	14	3	89
2	6	16	6	6	41	10	6	66	14	6	91
2	9	17	6	9	42	10	9	67	14	9	92
3	0	19	7	0	44	11	0	69	15	0	94
3	3	20	7	3	45	11	3	70	15	3	95
3	6	22	7	6	47	11	6	72	15	6	97
3	9	23	7	9	48	11	9	73	15	9	98
4	0	25	8	0	50	12	0	75	16	0	100

(iv)

CONVERSION TABLES

B. METRIC SYSTEM

Standard of weights		
1 Grain	=	0.065 Gram
1 Ounce	=	28.350 Grams
1 Pound	=	0.4535924 Kilogram
1 Stone	=	6.350 Kilograms
1 Cwt.	=	50.802 Kilograms
1 Ton	=	1016.05 Kilograms or 1.016 Metric tonnes
1 Tola	=	11.664 Grams
1 Chhattak	=	58.32 Grams
1 Seer	=	0.93310 Kilogram
1 Maund	=	37.3242 Kilograms
100 Kilograms	=	1 Quintal
10 Quintals	=	1 Tonnes
Standard of length and capacity		
1 Inch	=	0.0254 Metre
1 Foot	=	0.3048 Metre
1 Yard	=	0.9144 Metre
1 Mile	=	1.609344 Kilometres
1 Imperial gallon	=	4.54596 Litres
Standard of area		
1 Acre	=	0.404686 Hectare
1 Sq. mile	=	2.58999 Square Kilometres

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1.1 FORMATION OF RAJASTHAN

Name of the Union formed						Date of formation	States forming the union	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population
I Matsya						17-3-48	1. Alwar	3158	823055
							2. Bharatpur	1978	575625
							3. Dholpur	1173	286901
							4. Karauli	1227	152413
II Rajasthan (Former)						25-3-48	1. Banswara	1946	299913
							2. Bundi	2205	249374
							3. Dungarpur	1460	274282
							4. Jhalawar	824	122299
							5. Kishangarh	837	104127
							6. Kota	5714	777398
							7. Pratapgarh	873	91967
							8. Shahpura	405	61173
							9. Tonk	2563	356495
III United State of Rajasthan (II+III)						18-4-48	1. Udaipur	13170	1926698
IV United State of Greater Rajasthan (II+III+IV)						30-3-49	1. Bikaner	23181	1292938
							2. Jaipur	15610	3040876
							3. Jaisalmer	15980	93246
							4. Jodhpur	36120	2555904
V United State of Greater Rajasthan (I+II+III+IV)						15-5-49	1. Matsya	*	*
VI Rajasthan (I+II+III+IV+VI)						25-1-50	1. Sirohi	1623	197291
VII Rajasthan (Reorganised) (I+II+III+IV+VI+VII)						1-11-56	1. Ajmer	2417	693372
							2. Abu	304	52429
							3. Sunel Tappa	157	30314
							4. Sironj (Transferred to M. P.)	—850	—96138

* Area and Population reported in Item I.

Source :—Items I to VI—The Census Report, 1941,
Item VII—The Census Report, 1951.

1. General Information

1.2 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY

Items	Year	Unit	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Bombay
1. Area	1951	'000 sq. miles	106	85	67	191
2. Population	1951	No. in lakhs	313	96	388	483
3. Density	1951	Per sq. mile	296	171**	578	253
4. Agricultural population	1951	No. in lakhs	211	66 1/2	333	299
5. Non-agricultural population	1951	No. in lakhs	102	24 1/2	55	184
6. Forests	1955-56	'000 acres	13992	12042†	9676	15946
7. Total cropped area	1955-56	'000 acres	30399	6003†	24498	69910
8. Area sown more than once	1955-56	'000 acres	2500	885†	5888	2818
9. Net area sown	1955-56	'000 acres	27899	5118†	18610	67092
10. Net area irrigated	1955-56	'000 acres	6788	1533†	4405	3593
11. Livestock	1956	No. in '000	29513	7570	26242	37073
12. Production of food grains	1957-58	'000 tons	6142	1623	3683	7671
13. Sale value of minerals Produced‡	1957	Lakhs Rs.	676	167	4475	1241
14. Registered factories	1957	Number	3594	1039	5430	N.A.
15. Electricity generation	1957-58	'000 Kwh.	345298	18070	1050868	3386418
16. Electricity consumption	1957-58	'000 Kwh.	274427	15867	455615	2920632
17. Co-operative societies	1957-58	Number	20317	5044	24288	31916
18. Membership of co-operative societies	1957-58	Number	2573508	415789	1137335	3809685
19. Roads (maintained by P.W.D.)	1957	Miles	10275	7162	5685	21483
20. Educational institutions=	1956-57	Number	33121	15483	40601	65277
21. Enrolment in educational institutions=	1959-57	Number	3118021	1154975	2722744	6429559
22. Per capita Land revenue (including Agricultural Income tax)	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	2.92	5.39	3.10	2.67
23. Per capita General sales tax	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	2.83	2.46	1.79	6.36
24. Per capita tax revenue (Including Land revenue and General sales tax)	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	14.59	18.07	11.00	10.98
25. Per capita total revenue	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	22.81	37.54	18.53	28.33
26. Per capita total expenditure	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	11.00	19.66	8.80	11.62
(i) On social services	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	11.00	19.66	8.80	11.62
(ii) Total (Including social services)	1959-60 (B.E.)	Rupees	31.97	39.11	25.05	37.22
27. Second Five Year Plan:—						
(i) Total provision	1956-61	Crone Rs.	174.8	57.9	190.2	350.3
(ii) Expenditure during first year	1956-57	Crone Rs.	25.6	9.1††	25.0	46.9
(iii) Expenditure during second year	1957-58	Crone Rs.	31.2	9.6††	29.0	51.2

**Tribal area of 32,282 sq. miles having population of 5,61,000 not included in calculating density.
† Includes the value of minor minerals and excludes value of petroleum. Total for India includes value of mica exports which is not included in Statewise figures.

@Excludes tribal population.
† Relates to 1953-54 and includes N.E.F.A.
‡ Excludes societies under liquidation.
= Revised
†† Central share excluded.

1.2 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY—(Conold.)

1. General Information

Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya-Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	RAJAS-THAN	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	INDIA*
86	15	171	50	75	60	47	133	113	34	1263
44	136	261	300	194	146	161	160	632	263	3619
51	907	152	597	259	243	343	121	557	776	312
N.A.	73	203	188	138	116	107	111	469	155	2491¶¶
N.A.	63	58	112	56	30	54	49	163	108	1076¶¶
1398¶	2433	33489	4488	6288	8799	836	3481	8713	1916	125554
1840¶	5466	43392	16967	25208	14958	23500	31006	51925	15317	362563
307¶	989	4808	2796	832	1104	5706	2703	10254	2195	44343
1533¶	4477	38584	14171	24376	13854	17794	28303	41671	13122	318220
716%	811	2038	5366	1634	2414	8062	3335	12235	2970	56168
4508	4168	34450	23164	18566	12607	13466	32427	42757	17007	306504
376	902	6047	4760	3378	2114	5244	3938	11136	4543	62026
N.A.	217	1422	159	746	692	31	296\$	29	2585	12740\$
N.A.	1621	N.A.	4926	1670	137	3220	546	1354	3410\$	N.A.
36332	441396	187492	1342006	934000	93220	657223	96140	872008	1696665	11369142
39234	342384	173527	1024949	789549	63297	351756	68962	753235	1878636	9430097
2151	4452	18728	14811	12935	9948	25313	9763	56151	19029	257822
235700	1006807	816205	2842927	1856367	866231	1358953	453271	2476130	1381244	21435150
1765	6173	16930	8561	13440	5963	5824	14556†††	10144	5040	134978
2489	9955	28292	26255	27882	19815	15127	12261	40718	33986	377830
212635	2791864	1887194	3446563	2245456	949872	1852913	847500	420083	3465820	36005627
1.57	2.44	3.89	2.17	2.81	2.25	2.78	4.45	3.47	2.80	..
0.44	4.43	1.78	5.09	3.53	1.47	3.40	2.04	1.05	5.21	..
7.94	15.18	13.00	15.38	14.98	9.54	18.53	14.41	11.99	20.68	..
29.46	28.39	22.77	24.38	36.94	20.93	32.77	24.59	18.92	30.05	..
11.10	17.16	10.85	10.92	15.20	9.44	14.22	11.50	6.16	13.48	..
38.36	35.08	30.15	27.45	43.36	32.53	46.07	40.37	24.80	41.61	..
33.9	87.0	190.9	152.3	145.1	99.8	162.7	105.3	253.1	157.7	4800.0
4.4	10.0	18.4	N.A.	14.7	17.0	24.0	13.7	N.A.	22.4 \$	N.A.
3.6	13.7	27.5	N.A.	19.0	17.3	27.9	15.8	N.A.	25.0 \$	N.A.

* Totals of the States do not tally with that of India, as figures for India includes Union territories also.

¶ Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

††† Data relates to 1953-57.

\$ Provisional.

¶ Includes area of the Pakistan occupied territory.
% Excludes the data for Pakistan occupied territory.

Source:—Compiled from various sources.

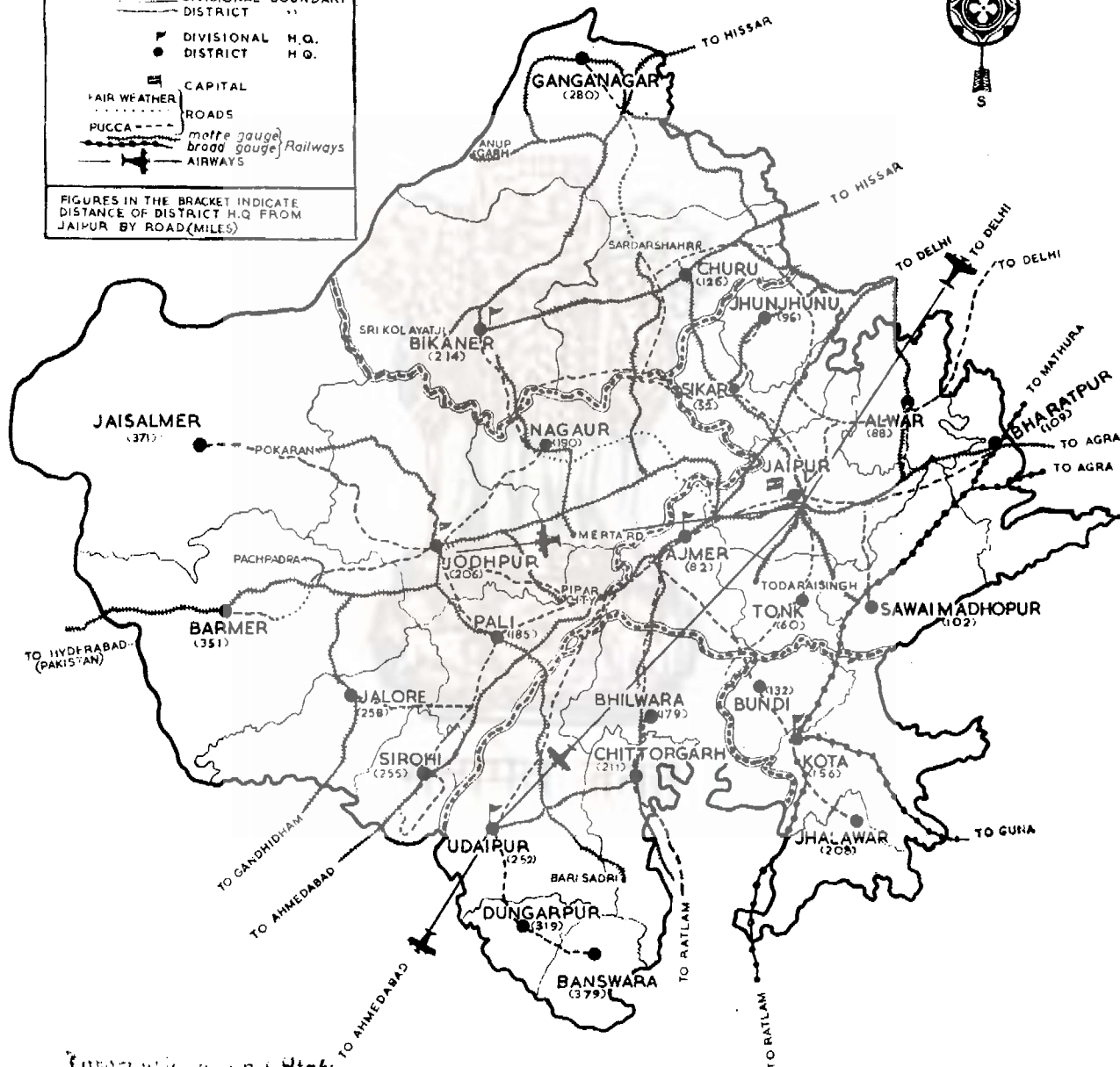
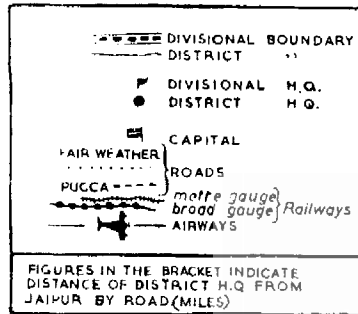
1. General Information

1.3 RAJASTHAN AT A GLANCE

Items	Year	Unit	Particulars
Area according to village papers	1956	Sq. miles	131943
Area according to Surveyor General of India	1951	Sq. miles	132147
Population (Census)	1951	Lakhs	159.71
Estimated population	March 1958	Lakhs	183.87
Cities and towns	1951	Number	227
Villages (inhabited)	1951	Number	31704
Total cropped area	1957-58	'000 acres	31984
Area sown more than once	1957-58	'000 acres	2078
Net area sown	1957-58	'000 acres	29906
Net irrigated area	1956-57	'000 acres	3490
Production of foodgrains	1957-58	Mds. per capita	5.8
Livestock and poultry	1957-58	Number	34166189
Sale value of minerals produced	1958	Rs. in Lakhs	339.51*
Registered factories	1958	Number	630
Electricity generated (including purchases)	1958	Million Kwh.	96.48
Electricity consumed	1958	Million Kwh.	73.24
Wholesale prices general index number (base year—1952-53=100)	1958	Index number	113.5
Cooperative societies	1957-58	Number	10531
Membership of cooperative societies	1957-58	Number	453271
Revenue receipts (Actual)	1958-59	Rs. in Lakhs	3397.30
Revenue expenditure (Actual)	1958-59	Rs. in Lakhs	3594.78
Surplus (+)/Deficit (—)	1958-59	Rs. in Lakhs	(—)197.48
Rajasthan Government employees (at the end of the year)	1958	Number	164721
Estimated emoluments of Rajasthan Government employees	Dec. 1958	Rs. in Lakhs	150.67
Roads	1957-58	Miles	15388
Motor Vehicles on roads	1958	Number	26381
Educational institutions	1957-58	Number	13087
Scholars in educational institutions	1957-58	Number	940392
Government hospitals and dispensaries (excluding Ayurvedic and Unani)	1958	Number	456
Second Five Year Plan—allotment	1957-58	Rs. in Lakhs	2153.69
Second Five Year Plan—expenditure	1957-58	Rs. in Lakhs	1580.32
Population served by Community project blocks	1958-59	Number in '000	7527
Tehsil Panchayats	1957-58	Number	208
Village Panchayats	1957-58	Number	3502

*Excluding the sale value of sand stone & slab stone.

Rajasthan



Important and State
 Boundaries have not been
 checked for consistency.

2. Area and Population

2.1 AREA AND POPULATION

Items						Units	Particulars
1. Location:—							
(i) North Latitudes	..	..	..	..	..	Degrees	Between 23°3' and 30°12'
(ii) East Longitudes	..	..	..	..	..	Degrees	Between 69°30' and 78°17'
2. Area according to:—							
(i) Surveyor General of India (1951)	..	..	..	..	..	Sq. Miles	132147
(ii) Village papers (1956)	..	..	..	..	..	Sq. Miles	131943
3. Divisions	..	..	..	..	..	Number	5
4. Districts..	..	..	..	..	..	Number	26
5. Sub-divisions	..	..	..	..	..	Number	82
6. Tehsils	..	..	..	..	..	Number	212
7. Towns and cities (1951 census)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	227
8. Villages (1951 census):—							
(i) Inhabitated	..	..	..	..	..	Number	31704
(ii) Un-inhabitated	..	..	..	..	..	Number	2660
9. Villages (Land records—1956)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	34421
10. Population (1951)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	15970774
(i) Males (52.1 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	8313883
(ii) Females (47.9 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	7656891
(iii) Urban (18.5 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	2955275
(iv) Rural (81.5 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	13015499
(v) Density	..	..	..	..	..	Per Sq. Mile	121
(vi) Variation (1941-51)	..	..	..	..	..	Percentage	15.2
11. Estimated Population:—							
(i) March 1956	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	175.6
(ii) March 1959	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	188.0
(iii) March 1961	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	196.3
(iv) March 1966	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	220.4
(v) March 1971	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	246.2

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

2.2 DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION

2. Area and Population.

1901 to 1951

Year	Sex	Population	VARIATION Increase (+)/Decrease (—)	
			Number	Percent
1901	Male	5403989	—	—
	Female	4890101	—	—
	TOTAL	10294090	—	—
1911	Male	5756206	+352217	+6.52
	Female	5227303	+337202	+6.90
	TOTAL	10983509	+689419	+6.70
1921	Male	5429378	—326828	—5.08
	Female	4863270	—364033	—6.96
	TOTAL	10292648	—690861	—6.29
1931	Male	6160610	+731232	+13.47
	Female	5587364	+724094	+14.89
	TOTAL	11747974	+1455326	+14.14
1941	Male	7274679	+1114069	+18.08
	Female	6589180	+1001816	+17.93
	TOTAL	13863859	+2115885	+18.01
1951	Male	8313883	+1039204	+14.29
	Female	7656891	+1067711	+16.20
	TOTAL	15970774	+2106915	+15.20

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.3 POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE PROJECTIONS

(Fig. in million)

Year	Population*					Labour Force†		
	Male	Female	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total
1956	9.15	8.41	17.56	3.25	14.31	0.91	4.61	5.52
1959	9.75	9.05	18.80	3.48	15.32	0.97	4.94	5.91
1961	10.15	9.48	19.63	3.63	16.00	1.01	5.16	6.17
1966	11.35	10.69	22.04	4.08	17.96	1.14	5.79	6.93

Source—*Planning Commission, Government of India.

†The Directorate of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

2. Area and Population.

2.4 PROJECTED POPULATION BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

(Fig. in million)

Year	Age-Groups								
	0—14			15—64			65 and over		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1956	3.68	3.36	6.99	5.25	4.78	10.03	0.27	0.27	0.54
1959	3.95	3.67	7.62	5.50	5.09	10.59	0.30	0.29	0.59
1961	4.16	3.88	8.04	5.67	5.30	10.97	0.32	0.30	0.62
1966	4.73	4.49	9.22	6.23	5.87	12.10	0.39	0.33	0.72

Source:—Planning Commission, Government of India.

2.5 AREA AND POPULATION BY DISTRICTS

1951

District	Area* (Sq. miles)	Population		Percentage increase	Density of population (1951)
		1941	1951		
1. Ajmer	3323	687820	825951	20.1	249
2. Alwar	3199	845391	861993	2.0	270
3. Bharatpur	3121	861341	907399	5.3	291
4. Jaipur	5454	1187319	1524493	28.4	280
5. Jhunjhunu	2322	490871	588621	19.9	254
6. Sawai Madhopur	4057	682525	765172	12.1	189
7. Sikar	3033	615028	676807	10.0	223
8. Tonk	2771	324745	400947	23.5	145
9. Bikaner	9719	314333	341876	8.8	35
10. Churu	6253	455128	523276	15.0	84
11. Ganganagar	7971	533974	630130	18.0	80
12. Barmer	10333	394527	477282	21.0	46
13. Jaisalmer	16062	98469	111456	13.2	7
14. Jalore	4131	368340	423553	15.0	103
15. Jodhpur	9006	557963	671526	20.3	75
16. Nagaur	6786	656377	763829	16.4	113
17. Pali	4673	555586	660856	18.9	141
18. Sirohi	2009	235760	289791	22.9	144
19. Bundi	2173	249374	280518	12.5	129
20. Jhalawar	2289	373730	404124	8.1	177
21. Kota	4882	635918	670060	5.4	137
22. Banswara	1946	299913	356559	18.9	183
23. Bhilwara	4048	631798	728149	15.3	180
24. Chittorgarh	4145	520166	586931	12.8	142
25. Dungarpur	1460	274282	308243	12.4	211
26. Udaipur	6777	1013181	1191232	17.6	176
TOTAL	131943	13863859	15970774	15.2	121

* According to Village papers—1956.

Source—Population:—The Census Report, 1951.

Area:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

2. Area and Population

2.6 VARIATION IN POPULATION BY DISTRICTS
1901 TO 1951

District	PERCENTAGE VARIATION				
	1901-1911	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51
1. Ajmer	+3.20	-3.89	+13.16	+15.08	+20.08
2. Alwar	-4.65	-11.39	+6.86	+9.76	+1.96
3. Bharatpur	-8.45	-4.64	-2.13	+16.27	+5.35
4. Jaipur	-5.81	-17.99	+11.51	+13.78	+28.41
5. Jhunjhunu	+8.06	-4.38	+14.83	+21.08	+19.91
6. Sawai Madhopur	-0.78	-10.08	+10.05	+13.01	+12.11
7. Sikar	+0.60	-1.46	+12.66	+17.93	+10.04
8. Tonk	+6.00	-7.78	+16.53	+10.87	+23.47
9. Bikaner	+7.97	-2.84	+18.48	+34.79	+8.72
10. Churu	+15.65	-0.90	+22.26	+24.57	+14.97
11. Ganganagar	+43.65	-17.22	+102.49	+54.58	+18.01
12. Barmer	-5.53	-5.93	+8.96	+29.34	+21.49
13. Jaisalmer	+20.36	-23.39	+12.72	+22.28	+10.18
14. Jalore	+10.69	-7.15	+15.77	+14.08	+14.99
15. Jodhpur	+2.07	-11.75	+16.05	+25.94	+20.59
16. Nagaur	+6.66	-12.81	+16.61	+15.47	+16.37
17. Pali	+15.94	-11.67	+17.31	+17.44	+18.95
18. Sirohi	+16.40	-0.48	+15.74	+8.84	+22.92
19. Bundi	+27.74	-14.48	+15.85	+15.07	+12.49
20. Jhalawar	+18.85	-0.60	+10.19	+13.47	+8.13
21. Kota	+16.31	-2.78	+7.51	+13.17	+5.37
22. Banswara	+13.38	+17.10	+18.74	+15.05	+18.89
23. Bhilwara	+23.68	+6.20	+14.44	+19.26	+15.25
24. Chittorgarh	+23.30	+6.64	+14.39	+18.45	+12.84
25. Dungarpur	+59.03	+18.90	+20.22	+20.54	+12.38
26. Udaipur	+23.67	+6.19	+14.44	+19.26	+17.57
TOTAL	+6.70	-6.29	+14.14	+18.01	+15.20

NOTE : Administrative charges other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956, have not been taken into account.

Source :- The Census Report, 1951.

2.7 POPULATION BY AGE-GROUPS

2. Area and Population

(Estimates are based on 10 % sample population)
1951

District			Age Groups							Unclassi- fied
			0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 & above	
1.	Ajmer (State)	..	9485	15084	11386	9693	7157	4653	4750	4
2.	Alwar	..	10539	20878	12327	11605	9342	7401	8751	33
3.	Bharatpur	..	13328	19409	15242	12936	9734	7891	9465	8
4.	Jaipur	..	21661	39134	28616	24568	20125	13310	14226	208
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	19211	5962	10055	8462	5867	4219	4756	205
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	12214	21510	12167	11085	8604	5197	5303	214
7.	Sikar	..	6994	14819	10922	14056	8765	6004	6186	83
8.	Tonk	..	6432	9055	6035	5813	4749	3761	2878	56
9.	Bikaner	..	4037	8385	5760	4202	2935	2827	3054	—
10.	Churu	..	6176	12516	8654	8732	7304	5022	5693	—
11.	Ganganagar	..	9625	13190	9365	7217	5427	3310	3705	2
12.	Barmer	..	8567	12576	6892	6455	4147	2614	2344	1
13.	Jaisalmer	..	1125	2262	1696	1557	1398	1113	923	—
14.	Jalore	..	5883	11584	7876	7071	5705	3923	3256	—
15.	Jodhpur	..	8432	17012	11513	10245	8397	6208	5282	6
16.	Nagaur	..	10536	18574	13244	11681	9098	6192	6425	33
17.	Pali	..	9383	17440	10680	9851	8166	5170	5124	7
18.	Sirohi	..	3396	6241	3886	3142	2383	2097	2486	3
19.	Bundi	..	4123	6649	4543	5089	3274	2379	1700	31
20.	Jhalawar	..	5061	9690	6384	5923	5698	2701	2743	—
21.	Kota	..	10793	18698	12365	12732	9258	5986	5321	80
22.	Banswara	..	6041	10010	6103	5887	3705	2001	1805	12
23.	Bhilwara	..	9721	18316	12270	12366	9090	5283	5255	54
24.	Chittorgarh	..	7913	15568	9958	9907	7299	5983	3866	2
25.	Dungarpur	..	5829	8422	4934	5018	3383	1654	1515	3
26.	Udaipur	..	17081	32910	20454	18305	13477	8095	7863	—
TOTAL			233586	385894	263336	243598	183487	122976	125675	1045
Percentage to total Sample population			(14.98)	(24.74)	(16.88)	(15.62)	(11.76)	(7.89)	(8.06)	(0.07)

NOTE:—(i) Data relates to Pre-reorganised Rajasthan and erstwhile Ajmer State.

(ii) Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956,
have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.8 RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION BY SEX

1951

District	Rural population			Urban population			Total population		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Ajmer	254072	240267	494339	174883	156729	331612	428955	396996	825951
2. Alwar	402109	361046	763155	52448	46390	98838	454557	407436	861993
3. Bharatpur	413215	343962	757177	81215	69007	150222	494430	412069	907399
4. Jaipur	566973	522156	1089129	227692	207072	435364	794665	729828	1524493
5. Jhunjhunu	230189	218106	448295	70748	69578	140326	300937	287684	588621
6. Sawai Madhopur	357037	311906	668943	50144	46085	96229	407181	357991	765172
7. Sikar	270404	258119	528523	72734	75550	148284	343138	333669	676807
8. Tonk	174019	158249	332268	34268	34411	68679	208287	192660	400947
9. Bikaner	98237	94651	192888	76104	72884	148988	174341	167535	341876
10. Churu	177791	160383	338174	92059	93043	185102	269850	253426	523276
11. Ganganagar	292010	247207	539217	51182	39731	90913	343192	286938	630130
12. Barmer	237804	206711	444515	17225	15542	32767	255029	222253	477282
13. Jaisalmer	54109	44024	98133	7073	6070	13143	61182	50274	111456
14. Jalore	207071	188431	395502	14280	13771	28051	221351	202202	423553
15. Jodhpur	238968	209288	448256	117839	105431	223270	356807	314719	671526
16. Nagaur	344419	319831	664250	50156	49423	99579	394575	369254	763829
17. Pali	293005	277722	570727	46621	43508	90129	339626	321230	660856
18. Sirohi	124641	120307	244948	22838	22005	44843	147479	142312	289791
19. Bundi	122170	110590	232760	24482	23276	47758	146652	133866	280518
20. Jhalawar	181875	172994	354869	24913	24342	49255	206788	197336	404124
21. Kota	288185	269717	558202	58783	53075	111858	347268	322792	670060
22. Banswara	169780	167094	336874	10025	9680	19685	179805	176754	356559
23. Bhilwara	341438	319206	660644	35077	32428	67505	376515	351634	728149
24. Chittorgarh	267094	256683	523777	32590	30564	63154	299684	287247	586931
25. Dungarpur	143044	143457	286501	10868	10874	21742	153912	154331	308243
26. Udaipur	531089	512164	1043253	76588	71391	147979	607677	583555	1191232
TOTAL	6781048	6234451	13015499	1532835	1422440	2955275	8313883	7656891	15970774
Percentage to total population	(42.46)	(39.04)	(81.50)	(9.60)	(8.90)	(18.50)	(52.06)	(47.94)	(100.00)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.9 AGRICULTURAL POPULATION * BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

District	Total		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned & their dependents		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned & their dependents		Cultivating labourers & their dependents		Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers & their dependents	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer ..	203107	196541	166693	159052	15132	13791	12795	14519	8487	9179
2. Alwar ..	331473	293687	200770	175079	117164	104675	9091	9260	4448	4673
3. Bharatpur ..	393708	329866	179435	148118	205770	173204	7125	6922	1378	1622
4. Jaipur ..	439099	399956	263664	236315	149017	134069	15643	18777	10775	10795
5. Jhunjhunu ..	213770	200670	105107	96920	101046	95971	3450	3563	4167	4216
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	304232	266708	245734	211592	44593	39272	9181	10906	4724	4938
7. Sikar ..	235266	221908	106077	100358	116361	108283	2983	3440	9845	9827
8. Tonk ..	153339	141261	133360	122277	10306	9117	5547	6102	3626	3765
9. Bikaner ..	92088	83676	60038	54020	30685	28537	501	374	864	745
10. Churu ..	195415	177978	101064	89490	90719	85135	1620	1456	2012	1897
11. Ganganagar ..	275413	235479	161075	138360	85303	73295	26413	21021	2622	2803
12. Barmer ..	183697	157958	22335	18029	156945	136031	2084	1967	2333	1931
13. Jaisalmer ..	20030	16521	5369	4043	13869	11842	383	292	409	344
14. Jalore ..	179852	159533	33118	28449	132847	116531	10017	10572	3780	3981
15. Jodhpur ..	224280	201112	68004	59141	149669	135431	2734	2633	3873	3907
16. Nagaur ..	300121	277101	80126	72784	205424	188664	10633	11104	3958	4549
17. Pali ..	198757	183337	62359	57845	113237	102228	19376	18628	3785	4636
18. Sirohi ..	78665	72858	29572	28427	40090	36326	6855	6005	2148	2100
19. Bundi ..	103915	94190	85290	76888	5284	4493	8134	7587	5207	5222
20. Jhalawar ..	158748	153605	134258	126608	3796	3534	16293	18378	4401	5085
21. Kota ..	220627	207419	167888	156742	8649	7989	35253	33360	8837	9328
22. Banswara ..	158817	157082	147096	144796	8540	8385	1921	2248	1260	1653
23. Bhilwara ..	302298	285352	265443	248960	16692	15435	9756	9611	10407	11346
24. Chittorgarh ..	239492	232065	209173	200841	12248	11395	11115	11781	6956	8048
25. Dungarpur ..	136197	137182	128807	128276	2630	2464	2532	2509	2228	3933
26. Udaipur ..	460122	444684	422095	405686	17555	16460	9658	9235	10814	13303
TOTAL ..	5802528	5327729	3584450	3289096	1853571	1662557	241093	242250	123414	133826
Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(61.78)	(61.93)	(31.95)	(31.36)	(4.15)	(4.17)	(2.12)	(2.54)

*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population.

2.10 NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION* BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

District	Total		Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other Services & Miscellaneous sources	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer	225848	200455	81312	72262	50874	45386	13344	11093	80318	71714
2. Alwar	123084	113749	39537	36726	27572	25703	2929	2570	53046	48750
3. Bharatpur ..	100722	83103	29140	24373	23317	19890	3707	2907	44558	35933
4. Jaipur	355058	329405	102492	95290	70743	65065	13610	11621	168213	157429
5. Jhunjhunu ..	87167	87014	21828	21715	20387	20227	1435	1226	43517	43846
6. Sawai Madhopur	102949	91283	37422	33213	21239	18749	4921	3920	39367	35401
7. Sikar	108380	112228	28482	28382	26097	27381	2042	1739	51759	54726
8. Tonk	54948	51399	17014	15411	10444	9465	953	811	26537	25712
9. Bikaner	79191	75374	12027	10606	20154	20590	5244	4404	41766	39774
10. Churu	74435	75448	15663	15536	24690	25690	2662	2168	31420	32054
11. Ganganagar ..	67779	51459	13604	9853	19574	16495	1941	1334	32680	23777
12. Barmer	52463	47250	17934	15479	13069	11982	1561	1014	19899	18775
13. Jaisalmer ..	36638	29554	24392	19739	7189	5989	214	18	4843	3639
14. Jalore	60368	59714	19584	17293	15187	15545	593	488	25004	26388
15. Jodhpur	140103	126291	30475	26989	29087	27263	9719	8425	70822	63614
16. Nagaur	94454	92153	27229	24837	22740	21811	2792	2434	41693	43071
17. Pali	140869	137893	56775	51494	28635	30151	4487	3857	50972	52391
18. Sirohi	68814	69454	26173	23935	11424	12429	3392	3128	27825	29962
19. Bundi	42737	39676	18733	16538	5907	4996	1227	1119	16870	17023
20. Jhalawar ..	48040	43731	17471	14934	9410	9001	1169	986	19990	18810
21. Kota	126641	115373	44666	39863	22412	19905	5961	5443	52602	5012
22. Banswara ..	20988	19672	6041	5572	5740	5037	355	312	8852	8751
23. Bhilwara ..	73808	65898	26380	23052	18742	16087	1480	1064	27206	25695
24. Chittorgarh ..	60601	55566	19991	18349	16028	14151	1342	1144	23240	21922
25. Dungarpur ..	17715	17149	5506	5578	5326	4990	223	505	6660	6376
26. Udaipur	147555	138871	42929	41761	38336	35967	4619	4130	61671	57013
Total	2511355	2329162	782800	708780	564323	529945	91922	77729	1072310	1012708
Percentage to total ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(31.17)	(30.43)	(22.47)	(22.75)	(3.66)	(3.34)	(42.70)	(43.48)

* Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source—The Census Report, 1951.

2.11 ECONOMIC STATUS OF AGRICULTURAL POPULATION*

2. Area and Population

1951

District	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION			
	Total	Self-supporting	Earning dependents	Non-earning dependents
1. Ajmer	399648	173794	76738	149116
2. Alwar	625160	226792	125022	273346
3. Bharatpur	723574	270595	110196	342783
4. Jaipur	839055	377616	123378	338061
5. Jhunjhunu	414440	163224	58191	193025
6. Sawai Madhopur	570940	239899	111224	219817
7. Sikar	457174	179019	63550	214605
8. Tonk	294600	114812	67776	112012
9. Bikaner	175764	69768	20111	85885
10. Churu	373393	164987	22650	185756
11. Ganganagar	510892	193095	51565	266232
12. Barmer	341655	142693	35671	163291
13. Jaisalmer	36551	16056	4468	16027
14. Jalore	339385	146078	35790	157517
15. Jodhpur	425392	173152	33544	218696
16. Nagaur	577222	267438	45362	264422
17. Pali	382094	144334	44906	192854
18. Sirohi	151523	45396	29682	76445
19. Bundi	198105	62153	42159	93793
20. Jhalawar	312353	107202	70662	134489
21. Kota	428046	146971	91685	189390
22. Banswara	315899	99652	68558	147689
23. Bhilwara	587650	269780	69920	247950
24. Chittorgarh	471557	187301	87669	196587
25. Dungarpur	273379	69880	89130	114369
26. Udaipur	904806	328108	189858	386840
TOTAL	11130257	4379795	1769465	4980997
Percentage to total	(100.00)	(39.35)	(15.90)	(44.75)

* Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.12 ECONOMIC STATUS OF NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION*

1951

District	NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION			
	Total	Self-supporting	Earning dependents	Non-earning dependents
1. Ajmer	426303	136567	26216	263520
2. Alwar	236833	74468	26836	135529
3. Bharatpur	183825	58516	19635	105674
4. Jaipur	684463	205040	50480	428943
5. Jhunjhunu	174181	52310	16579	105292
6. Sawai Madhopur	194232	69689	18017	106526
7. Sikar	220608	58460	15891	146257
8. Tonk	106347	37310	10395	58642
9. Bikaner	154565	44405	2936	107224
10. Churu	149883	35395	5537	108951
11. Ganganagar	119238	44615	5984	68639
12. Barmer	99713	31668	7710	60935
13. Jaisalmer	66192	22789	8857	36546
14. Jalore	120082	38867	11172	70043
15. Jodhpur	266394	76989	8039	181366
16. Nagaur	186607	60907	12064	113636
17. Pali	278762	87876	23905	166981
18. Sirohi	138268	39494	12661	86113
19. Bundi	82413	30985	5356	46072
20. Jhalawar	91771	31453	8504	51814
21. Kota	242014	81245	21571	139198
22. Banswara	40660	12739	2768	25153
23. Bhilwara	139706	53238	8817	77651
24. Chittorgarh	116167	38961	10083	67123
25. Dungarpur	34864	10521	4381	19962
26. Udaipur	286426	97012	21628	167786
TOTAL	4840517	1531519	364022	2944976
Percentage to total	(100.00)	(31.64)	(7.52)	(60.84)

*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.13 EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS
(IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES)

2. Area and Population

1951

District					Employers	Employees	Independent workers	Total
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	11980	54663	66034	132677
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	1651	17102	52187	70940
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	650	17421	39494	57565
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	3344	60282	134395	198021
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	741	20922	29333	51046
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	814	18990	48036	67840
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	2765	21197	32912	56874
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	300	10239	24748	35287
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	506	19340	23688	43534
10.	Churu	..	..	..	1822	10212	21979	34013
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	678	16708	25259	42645
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	78	6282	23782	30142
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	15	1734	20599	22348
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	81	4911	30643	35635
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	478	29071	45335	74884
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	528	14745	44089	59362
17.	Pali	..	..	..	559	21534	62985	85078
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	559	7337	30300	38196
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	85	9267	20795	30147
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	390	7149	22524	30063
21.	Kota	..	..	..	632	22304	55875	78811
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	225	4364	7874	12463
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	262	12298	38968	51528
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	1441	8586	27834	37861
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	52	2267	7488	9807
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	816	24735	67865	93416
TOTAL					31452	443660	1005071	1480183
Percentage to total					(2.13)	(29.97)	(67.90)	(100.00)

NOTE: This table is limited to economically active persons only.

Source—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.14 PERSONS DEPENDING ON UNPRODUCTIVE SOURCES

1951

District	Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural products	Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds	Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles	Beggars and vagrants	All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activities	Total
1. Ajmer ..	730	551	—	1551	138	2970
2. Alwar ..	74	240	19	3179	16	3528
3. Bharatpur ..	—	214	—	729	8	951
4. Jaipur ..	272	794	—	6930	43	7939
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	63	21	1157	23	1264
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	20	133	—	1687	9	1849
7. Sikar ..	—	59	2	1514	11	1586
8. Tonk ..	—	736	—	1256	31	2023
9. Bikaner ..	—	122	—	649	100	871
10. Churu ..	119	35	—	1223	5	1382
11. Ganganagar ..	265	151	14	1189	351	1970
12. Barmer ..	9	2	8	1469	38	1526
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	8	—	433	—	441
14. Jalore ..	26	61	—	3129	16	3232
15. Jodhpur ..	111	91	—	1541	362	2105
16. Nagaur ..	—	58	—	1474	13	1545
17. Pali ..	63	32	26	2671	6	2798
18. Sirohi ..	110	94	10	842	242	1298
19. Bundi ..	22	17	—	758	41	838
20. Jhalawar ..	12	242	—	1126	10	1390
21. Kota ..	1	279	—	2083	71	2434
22. Banswara ..	5	8	—	253	10	276
23. Bhilwara ..	—	78	3	1629	—	1710
24. Chittorgarh ..	39	98	—	962	1	1100
25. Dungarpur ..	—	54	—	656	4	714
26. Udaipur ..	347	232	1	2792	224	3596
TOTAL ..	2225	4452	104	42782	1773	51336
Percentage to total	(4.33)	(8.67)	(0.21)	(83.34)	(3.45)	(100.00)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.15 POPULATION BY BIRTH PLACE

1951

District	Persons born in						
	Rajasthan	Other States of India	Asia (Excluding India)	Europe (Including U. K. and U. S. S. R.)	Africa	America (North, South & Central)	Australia
1. Ajmer	620090	131617	74032	162	26	23	1
2. Alwar	779244	24472	58273	1	—	3	—
3. Bharatpur	811758	67528	28111	—	—	2	—
4. Jaipur	1466215	19493	37792	17	—	1	—
5. Jhunjhunu	581269	6714	635	3	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	755404	8401	1363	4	—	—	—
7. Sikar	671137	5553	1092	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	391923	6045	2979	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	322586	2683	5060	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	514659	6510	2103	4	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	446581	80333	103216	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer	432909	1587	6872	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	100743	823	1177	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	457287	1384	796	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	671359	3991	16421	5	10	—	—
16. Nagaur	760511	2889	429	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	650072	7933	2851	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi†	286985	2528	278	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi	274626	3314	2578	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	378301	24380	1443	—	—	—	—
21. Kota	635676	22614	11769	9	2	—	—
22. Banswara	349819	6416	316	6	—	2	—
23. Bhilwara	713493	10100	3763	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	566585	19202	1937	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	304879	3302	60	2	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	1172817	10582	7829	3	1	—	—
TOTAL	15116928	480394	373165	216	39	31	
Percentage to total ..	(94.65)	(3.01)	(2.34)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)

†Breakups for Abu Taluka being not available, all the persons have been shown as born in Rajasthan only.

Source.—The Census Report 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.16 POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGES

1951

District	Number of persons speaking							
	Rajasthani	Western Hindi	Bhili	Sindhi	Punjabi	Gujrati	Marathi	Other
1. Ajmer	615545	142446	—	45809	17789	1613	661	2088
2. Alwar	184308	620331	—	23825	31405	2012	—	112
3. Bharatpur	237975	619551	—	12768	19451	7367	7087	3200
4. Jaipur	1080570	407770	—	19208	14152	540	121	1157
5. Jhunjhunu	509387	77723	1	485	667	13	50	295
6. Sawai Madhopur	251229	504099	—	429	1478	2515	2092	3330
7. Sikar	588733	76051	3564	577	1119	7391	—	347
8. Tonk	305844	91661	—	2354	609	331	—	148
9. Bikaner	306937	17183	—	2350	3420	130	99	210
10. Churu	473888	45993	—	2405	732	159	10	89
11. Ganganagar	272221	184074	1231	7766	164609	58	—	171
12. Barmer	415187	14944	—	6792	89	234	—	4122
13. Jaisalmer	97143	41	—	5346	132	26	42	13
14. Jalore	445806	11444	547	814	35	764	52	5
15. Jodhpur	601982	73105	289	13737	1202	1155	96	220
16. Nagaur	717301	46008	—	193	142	41	52	92
17. Pali	570724	78763	6165	2667	376	1084	60	1017
18. Sirohi	227484	7031	16089	1192	151	37288	117	439
19. Bundi	233808	42182	365	1084	1745	847	53	434
20. Jhalawar	287149	111541	138	1343	588	2542	375	448
21. Kota	509013	146288	841	6300	4426	1771	379	1042
22. Banswara	9710	11754	327882	327	21	6791	23	51
23. Bhilwara	658607	68614	125	3522	532	335	103	518
24. Chittorgarh	530937	25171	26723	1562	458	1855	40	978
25. Dungarpur	5799	2577	290947	49	7	7961	887	16
26. Udaipur	1014038	44111	117589	6421	1920	4978	799	1376
TOTAL	11146325	3470456	792496	169325	267255	89801	13198	21918
Percentage to total ..	(69.79)	(21.73)	(4.96)	(1.06)	(1.67)	(0.56)	(0.08)	(0.15).

Source—The Census Report, 1951.

2.17 SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES

2. Area and Population

1956

(Figures in '000)

District										Population (Estimates based on 1951 Census.)	
										Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	10
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	67
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	29
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	302	162
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	8
6. Sawai Madhopur			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	173
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	15
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	32
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	—
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	1
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	1
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	14
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	29
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	7
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	—
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	40
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	57
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	53
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	43
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	88
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	238
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	84
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	98
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	180
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	342
TOTAL ..										2502*	1774

*Includes 9 thousand Sikhs and 14 thousand persons of other castes like Berria, Gavaria, Jatav, Jinger, Kanjar and Salvi for which districtwise figures are not available.

Source:—The Office of the Registrar General, Government of India.

2. Area and Population

2.18 MIGRATION

State/Country	YEARS					
	1931	1941	1951			
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage to total
I. Immigration	339487	371995	N.A.	N.A.	723009	100.00
(i) Bombay	12037	20980	12306	10207	22513	3.11
(ii) Delhi	*	*	5146	3392	8538	1.18
(iii) Madhya Pradesh	79001	72539	47989	46011	94000	13.00
(iv) Punjab	147477	70756	70244	64815	135059	18.68
(v) Uttar Pradesh	83159	72448	34270	28673	63143	8.73
(vi) Other states of India	17813	13823	N.A.	N.A.	24932	3.45
(vii) Pakistan	—	—	196187	176650	372837	51.57
(viii) Other countries (Outside India)	—	1469	N.A.	N.A.	1987	28
II. Emigration	809723+	N.A.	416169	431651	847820	100.00
(i) Bombay	108459	N.A.	121890	71416	193306	22.80
(ii) Delhi	*	N.A.	24576	25515	50091	5.91
(iii) Madhya Pradesh	269506	N.A.	103061	125928	228989	27.00
(iv) Punjab	236165@	N.A.	29762	55670	85432	10.08
(v) Uttar Pradesh	81794	N.A.	49807	81095	130902	15.44
(vi) West Bengal	32906	N.A.	36380	19715	56095	6.62
(vii) Other states	80893	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	103005	12.15

* Figures included in Punjab.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

+ Breakup is in accordance with the territories of 1931.

@ Includes Delhi and figures are for undivided Punjab.

2.19 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM WEST PAKISTAN

District	Arrivals in												TOTAL	
	1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		1946-51	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer	34	7	25987	25821	9272	7465	445	243	90	10	1	4	35829	33550
2. Alwar	151	6	22060	18876	7416	6802	239	1085	1	138	—	—	29887	26907
3. Bharatpur	161	38	9012	10110	4756	2471	695	396	86	116	—	—	14710	13131
4. Jaipur	2559	2308	11554	10743	6450	5732	693	660	—	—	—	—	21256	19443
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	353	336	371	182	—	30	—	—	—	—	724	548
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	363	277	55	80	10	12	—	—	—	—	428	369
7. Sikar	32	33	365	321	151	124	32	32	3	3	—	—	583	513
8. Tonk	—	—	956	930	526	523	1	—	—	—	—	—	1483	1453
9. Bikaner	—	—	1692	1957	861	415	79	6	—	—	—	—	2632	2378
10. Churu	—	—	566	600	415	292	7	25	2	—	—	—	990	917
11. Ganganagar	105	86	49486	43373	3309	2704	168	16	125	88	—	4	53193	46271
12. Barmer	23	3	2557	2232	542	613	164	228	164	172	—	—	3450	3248
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	394	331	62	31	103	80	39	32	—	—	598	474
14. Jalore	—	—	243	344	65	12	73	26	55	8	—	3	436	393
15. Jodhpur	42	37	6809	5862	1265	1562	122	198	11	17	—	—	8249	7676
16. Nagaur	—	—	122	64	37	23	—	16	—	—	—	—	159	103
17. Pali	7	2	1005	836	472	302	59	19	5	—	—	2	1548	1161
18. Sirohi	—	—	94	109	25	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	137
19. Bundi	—	29	846	914	415	266	61	18	36	8	—	—	1258	1235
20. Jhalawar	—	—	461	431	117	82	2	—	—	2	—	—	580	515
21. Kota	91	1	3426	2594	2244	3104	962	566	178	17	—	—	6901	6282
22. Bapswara	—	—	76	68	97	64	2	1	—	—	—	—	175	133
23. Bhilwara	5	7	1497	1533	368	182	83	3	3	5	—	—	1956	1730
24. Chittorgarh	—	4	559	495	412	318	38	27	31	23	—	—	1040	867
25. Dungarpur	6	4	12	4	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	21
26. Udaipur	167	83	2743	2423	882	917	154	208	55	95	—	—	4001	3726
TOTAL ..	3383	2648	143238	131584	49596	34307	4192	3895	884	734	1	13	192294	173181
Percentage to total ..	(0.93)	(0.72)	(39.19)	(36.00)	(11.11)	(9.39)	(1.15)	(1.07)	(0.24)	(0.20)	(—)	(—)	(52.62)	(47.38)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.20 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM EAST PAKISTAN

Districts	Arrivals in												Total	
	1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		1946-51	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer ..	—	—	1049	811	82	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	1131	922
2. Alwar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
3. Bharatpur ..	9	—	130	155	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	157
4. Jaipur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	—	—	20	38	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	52
7. Sikar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner ..	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
10. Churu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur ..	—	—	13	8	32	30	—	—	1	1	—	—	46	39
16. Nagaur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Pali ..	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
18. Sirohi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi ..	—	—	6	7	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	10
20. Jhalawar ..	—	—	77	98	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	104
21. Kota ..	7	—	85	21	—	22	—	1	..	..	..	—	92	44
22. Banswara ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara ..	—	—	27	20	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	23
24. Chittorgarh ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur ..	—	—	4	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	5	3
TOTAL ..	16	—	1412	1169	177	190	2	2	1	4	—	—	1608	1365
Percentage to total ..	(0.54)	(—)	(47.49)	(39.32)	(5.95)	(6.35)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(—)	(—)	(54.09)	(45.91)

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	914	382	215
		Beawar	Beawar	612	177	333
		Kekri	Kekri	894	134	200
		Kishangarh	Arain	215	25	53
			Kishangarh	245	52	56
			Rupnagar	204	27	53
			Sarwar	239	29	74
	Alwar	Alwar	Alwar	705	180	361
		Behror	Bansur	256	62	124
			Behror	282	108	178
		Rajgarh (H.Q. Alwar)	Lachhmangarh	450	146	321
			Rajgarh	384	105	247
			Thanagazi	347	57	152
		Tijara (H.Q. Kishangarh)	Kishangarh	288	78	225
			Mandawar	223	69	133
			Tijara	264	57	208
	Bharatpur	Bayana	Bayana	310	72	175
			Rupbas	213	64	158
			Weir	237	74	158
		Bharatpur	Bharatpur	368	140	297
			Nadbai	173	55	115
		Deeg	Deeg	193	63	123
			Kaman	284	84	259
			Nagar	181	55	172
		Dholpur	Bari	395	61	195
			Baseri	385	63	123
			Gird (Dholpur)	231	131	156
			Rajakhara	151	45	81
	Jaipur	Amber (H.Q. Jaipur)	Amber	402	180	209
			Jamwa Ramgarh	548	108	256
		Dausa	Baawa	245	92	164
			Dausa	343	95	230
			Lalsot	325	85	267
			Sikrai	216	66	132
		Jaipur	Basi	266	72	206
			C aksu	362	60	282
			Jaipur	192	327	129
			Sanganer	306	70	217
		Kotputli	Bairath	451	102	137
			Kotputli	287	94	124
	Sambhar		Dudu	496	55	124
			Phagi	441	50	151
			Phulera	573	118	187

2. Area and Population

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Cont'd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
Bikaner	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Chirawa	483	128	168
			Jhunjhunu	633	141	208
		Khetri	Khetri	605	139	195
		Nawalgarh	Udaipurwati	601	181	136
		Gangapur	Bamanwas	267	49	149
			Gangapur	258	73	119
			Nadoti	240	44	84
		Hindaun	Hindaun	236	91	125
			Mahwa	186	63	152
			Toda Bhim	208	76	140
	Sawai Madhopur	Karauli	Karauli	690	105	239
			Sapotra	501	56	149
		Sawai Madhopur	Borli (Malarna)	418	68	171
			Khander	416	38	126
			Sawai Madhopur	637	102	204
		Fatehpur	Fatehpur	413	88	114
			Lachhmangarh	460	92	146
		Neem-ka-thana	Neem-ka-thana	560	100	165
			Sri Madhopur	472	146	126
		Sikar	Danta Ramgarh	513	104	131
			Sikar	615	147	149
	Tonk	Malpura	Duni	470	63	162
			Malpura	655	64	144
			Toda Raisingh	315	50	101
		Tonk	Aligarh	358	52	209
			Niwai	398	58	200
			Tonk	575	114	267
	Bikaner	Bikaner-North	Bikaner	3912	196	180
			Lunkaransar	3143	60	171
		Bikaner-South	Magra(Kolayat)	1344	35	185
			Nokha	1320	71	124
		Churu	Churu	683	83	91
			Rajgarh	1000	87	187
			Taranagar	781	44	111
			Ratangarh	463	52	96
		Ratangarh	Duargargarh	396	76	97
			Sardarshahar	1860	77	177
			Sujangarh	1070	104	153
	Ganganagar	Ganganagar	Ganganagar	539	133	332
		Hanumangarh	Sadulgarh	1154	104	196
			Suratgarh	1480	44	140

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS. (Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
Jodhpur	Barmer	Karanpur	Karanpur	317	68	239
			Padampur	324	58	238
		Nohar	Bhadra	669	66	110
			Nohar	1678	84	163
		Raisinghnagar	Anupgarh	1300	28	193
			Raisinghnagar	510	45	275
		Balotra	Pachpadra	1284	71	159
			Siwana	760	61	89
			Barmer	4309	214	379
		Barmer	Chohtan	1532	90	146
			Shiv	2448	41	74
	Jaisalmer	Jaisalmer	Fatehgarh	1692	16	86
			Jaisalmer	3620	22	101
			Ramgarh	2800	11	39
			Sam	4100	13	142
		Pokaran	Nachna	1350	9	43
			Pokaran	2500	40	84
	Jalore	Bhinmal	Jaswantpura	1360	150	211
			Sanchoe	1219	85	173
		Jalore	Ahore	802	83	122
	Jodhpur	Jalore	Jalore	750	106	113
			Bilara	1112	127	162
		Jodhpur	Jodhpur	1606	278	211
			Shergarh	1700	83	94
	Nagaur	Phalodi	Osian	1461	93	137
			Phalodi	3127	91	126
		Deedwana	Deedwana	649	88	144
			Ladnu	487	66	108
		Merta	Degana	809	83	176
			Merta	808	92	173
		Nagaur	Jayal	896	62	114
			Nagaur	1712	141	214
		Parbatsar	Nawan	560	97	120
			Parbatsar	865	135	205
	Pali	Bali	Bali	834	154	163
			Desuri	710	110	149
		Jaitaran	Jaitaran	519	69	110
			Raipur	414	65	101
	Pali	Pali	Pali	1024	95	147

2. Area and Population

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-d'vision	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities towns & villages* (Number) 1956
• Kota	Sirohi	Sojat	Kharchi	600	93	122
			Sojat	572	75	110
		Abu	Abu Road	304	53	88
			Pindwara	434	62	99
			Reodhar	473	58	120
		Sirohi	Sheoganj	345	50	69
			Sirohi	453	67	84
	Bundi	Bundi	Bundi	316	62	135
			Patan	457	72	165
			Talera	509	40	143
		Nainwa	Hindoli	452	51	131
	Jhalawar	Nainwa	Nainwa	439	56	165
		Aklera	Aklera	239	41	222
			Bakani	216	38	213
			Khan ur	329	58	204
			Manoharthana	223	42	190
		Jhalawar	Dag	251	35	118
			Gangdhar	185	32	114
			Jhalrapatan	270	54	206
			Pachpahar	177	33	103
	Kota	Pirawa	Pirawa	399	71	213
		Baran	Anta	207	32	80
			Baran	239	59	103
			Kishanganj	594	36	198
			Mangrol	174	33	77
			Shahbad	592	34	236
		Chabra	Atru	330	47	131
			Chabra	310	41	194
			Chipabarod	327	46	180
Udaipur	Banswara	Chechat	Chechat	159	21	86
			Kanwas	270	25	104
			Ramganjmandi	134	28	83
			Sangod	197	35	121
		Kota	Harod	160	24	74
			Digod	189	26	91
			Itawa	148	21	62
			Ladpura	558	119	212
			Pipalda	294	43	167
		Banswara	Banswara	440	83	327
			Gadhi	271	67	170
			Ghatol	498	71	315

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
		Kushalgarh	Bagidora	328	70	260
	Bhilwara		Kushalgarh	409	66	393
		Bhilwara	Banora	282	50	95
			Bhilwara	359	106	134
			Mandal	475	79	104
			Raipur	210	40	86
			Sahara	228	52	97
		Gulabpura	Asind	431	83	202
			Hurda	254	40	68
		Mandalgarh	Kotri	368	60	120
			Mandalgarh	610	75	301
		Shahpura	Jahazpur	427	74	182
			Shahpura	404	69	126
	Chittorgarh	Begun	Begun	381	45	248
			Bhainsrorganh	634	28	213
		Chittorgarh	Chittorgarh	326	61	208
			Gangrar	279	47	163
		Kapasin	Kapasin	200	46	109
			Rashmi	187	38	89
		Nimbahera	Barisadri	214	43	145
			Bhadesar	236	47	163
			Chhotisadri	268	40	153
			Dungla	230	42	119
			Kanera	86	7	29
			Nimbahera	207	43	127
		Pratapgarh	Achanara	226	31	165
			Pratapgarh	671	69	414
	Dungarpur	Dungarpur	Aspur	288	63	143
			Dungarpur	689	145	422
			Sagwara	483	100	260
	Udaipur	Bhim	Bhim	229	55	94
			Deogarh	262	37	131
		Phaliasia (H.Q.Udaipur)	Kotra	704	44	248
			Phaliasia	579	44	293
		Rajsamand	Amet	194	40	138
			Kumbhalgarh	348	60	156
			Railmagra	219	49	87
			Rajsamand	229	62	145
		Sarada	Kherwada	414	69	205
			Salumber	395	70	206
			Sarada	397	69	148
		Udaipur	Girwa	685	187	220
			Gogunda	346	53	126
			Nathdwara	359	95	203
		Vallabhagar	Bhopalsagar	158	32	98
			Lasadia	562	55	234
			Mavli	299	80	138
			Vallabhagar	418	90	255
5	26	82	212	131943	15971	34648

Source : (i) Population: The Census Report, 1951. Figures adjusted for administrative setup as in 1956.
(ii) Area and number of cities, towns & villages: The Board of Revenue (Land Records) Rajasthan.

2. Area and Population

2.22 CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1951

District	Total number of cities, towns and villages	Less than 500		500-1000		1000-2000	
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1. Ajmer	938	603	141508	203	141895	92	124235
2. Alwar	1828	1350	304755	321	219322	116	155904
3. Bharatpur	1855	1326	294557	375	259743	119	158399
4. Jaipur	2647	2014	418300	385	263882	157	212915
5. Jhunjhunu	702	370	101660	204	145561	83	112171
6. Sawai, Madhopur	1527	1084	239329	284	199186	115	151839
7. Sikar	821	447	127061	233	159121	88	122925
8. Tonk	991	798	142842	119	80694	56	72840
9. Bikaner	497	372	70464	82	56673	32	43151
10. Churu	865	626	150230	187	126939	35	46594
11. Ganganagar	1364	1032	229499	221	151007	81	110078
12. Barmer	734	475	107115	149	112987	85	119527
13. Jaisalmer	495	451	60445	34	22262	8	9510
14. Jalore	690	347	91028	217	150880	101	131030
15. Jodhpur	752	426	98730	182	125993	203	139803
16. Nagaur	1196	739	187856	298	210171	112	148517
17. Pali	853	472	118288	221	158129	98	135375
18. Sirohi	422	255	58631	88	64924	60	82932
19. Bundi	729	610	125177	80	56730	26	34153
20. Jhalawar	1428	1266	228766	128	85395	20	26262
21. Kota	1868	1613	308373	173	115193	56	79600
22. Banswara	1394	1250	210098	107	72513	29	38770
23. Bhilwara	1454	1046	226243	264	185369	106	149183
24. Chittorgarh	2070	1817	295423	175	121612	59	76513
25. Dungarpur	811	642	133800	116	81336	45	61935
26. Udaipur	3000	2399	438630	386	271652	164	250847
TOTAL	31931	23830	4908808	5232	3639189	2046	2765008

2.22 CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION—(Concl'd.) 2. Area and Population

1951

2000-5000		5000-10000		10000-20000		20000-50000		50000-100000		100000 & above	
Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
33	98874	3	21552	—	—	2	50260	1	51054	1	190033
37	103738	3	20406	—	—	—	—	1	57868	—	—
25	67800	6	43560	2	25368	2	57972	—	—	—	—
72	201823	14	87142	4	48326	—	—	—	—	1	291130
31	91011	10	68041	2	22861	2	47316	—	—	—	—
38	103187	2	12315	4	59316	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	120391	7	45566	2	31827	2	70891	—	—	—	—
143	40450	3	21288	—	—	1	42833	—	—	—	—
7.	22049	3	20879	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	117113
7.	18582	3	23120	3	37369	4	120442	—	—	—	—
23	58688	5	33585	1	10836	1	36437	—	—	—	—
20	53635	4	27292	—	—	1	20812	—	—	—	—
1	2500	1	8026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	68088	2	18441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	98873	2	10908	3	36762	—	—	—	—	1	180717
36	101472	6	35616	4	59283	1	20914	—	—	—	—
53	162367	6	37141	2	25456	1	24100	—	—	—	—
14	41513	3	17291	2	24500	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	27894	2	13867	—	—	1	22697	—	—	—	—
9	27626	4	23889	1	12186	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	52184	5	29234	—	—	1	20419	1	65107	—	—
7	19620	—	—	1	15558	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	99849	4	25435	1	11609	1	29668	—	—	—	—
12	31022	4	26138	3	37016	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	14685	2	16487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	121609	6	36532	1	12341	—	—	1	89621	—	—
649	1849480	110	723751	36	470614	20	564701	4	263650	4	785593

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.23 POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS*

1941 & 1951

City/Town	POPULATION		City/Town	POPULATION	
	1941	1951		1941	1951
Ajmer district			Ganganagar district		
1. Ajmer	147258	198633	36. Ganganagar	16186	36437
2. Beawar	36720	51054	37. Nohar	9607	10836
3. Kishangarh	14459	25696	Barmer district		
4. Nasirabad	17804	24504			
Alwar district			38. Barmer	12051	20812
5. Alwar	54143	57868	Jodhpur district		
Bharatpur district			39. Bilara	8864	10287
6. Bari	11935	12181	40. Jodhpur	126842	180717
7. Bharatpur	35541	37321	41. Phalodi	17689	15224
8. Deeg	13139	13187	42. Pipar	8917	11251
9. Dholpur	21311	20651	Nagaur district		
Jaipur district			43. Deedwana	9237	12007
10. Chornu	9671	12929	44. Kuchaman	11653	13745
11. Dausa	8844	11048	45. Ladnu	16446	20914
12. Jaipur	175810	291130	46. Makrana	11404	13943
13. Kotputli	9948	10048	47. Nagaur	14714	19588
14. Sambhar	14112	14301	Pali district		
Jhunjhunu district			48. Pali	12356	24100
15. Chirawa	11640	11667	49. Sadri	8701	11125
16. Jhunjhunu	16874	20837	50. Sojat	11790	14304
17. Nawalgarh	20620	26679	Sirohi district		
18. Pilani	N.A.	11194	51. Abu Road	9935	12544
Sawai Madhopur district			52. Sirohi	9501	11956
19. Gangapur	11050	14078	Bundi district		
20. Hindaun	19804	14678	53. Bundi	20846	22697
21. Karauli	19177	19148	Jhalawar district		
22. Sawai Madhopur	8392	11417	54. Jhalawar	11549	12186
Sikar district			Kota district		
23. Fatehpur	23253	26751	55. Baran	14087	20419
24. Lachhmangarh	15044	18748	56. Kota	47339	65107
25. Ramgarh	13202	13079	Banswara district		
26. Sikar	32334	44140	57. Banswara	12772	15558
Tonk district			Bhilwara district		
27. Tonk	38650	42833	58. Bhilwara	15169	29668
Bikaner district			59. Shahpura	9939	11609
28. Bikaner	127226	117113	Chittorgarh district		
Churu district			60. Chittorgarh	9300	11863
29. Churu	28269	40047	61. Nimbahera	6898	10585
30. Dungargarh	11671	12332	62. Pratapgarh	13505	14568
31. Rajgarh	12261	14996	Udaipur district		
32. Ratangarh	20961	27431	63. Nathdwara	9704	12341
33. Sardarshahar	26048	26668	64. Udaipur	59648	89621
34. Sujangarh	24972	26296			
35. Taranagar	8319	10041			

* Towns with a population of 10,000 and over in 1951.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.24 GROWTH OF POPULATION IN CITIES

Cities	POPULATION				Mean decennial: growth rate (1941-51)	Females per thousand males 1951
	1951			1941		
	Total	Male	Female	Total		
1. Ajmer	196633	103472	93161	147258	+33.53	900
2. Alwar	57868	30833	27035	54143	+6.88	877
3. Beawar	51054	26739	24315	36720	+39.04	909
4. Bikaner	117113	60536	56577	127226	-7.95	935
5. Jaipur	291130	153631	137499	175810	+65.59	895
6. Jodhpur	180717	96389	84328	126842	+42.47	873
7. Kota	65107	34474	30633	47339	+37.53	899
8. Udaipur	80621	46696	42925	59648	+50.25	910

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

2.25 POPULATION OF CITIES BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

Cities	AGRICULTURAL		NON-AGRICULTURAL			
	Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependents	Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	Production other than cultivation	Commerce	Transport	Other Services and Miscellaneous sources
1. Ajmer	2213	734	60014	45581	16904	71207
2. Alwar	3642	181	9860	13401	1797	28987
3. Beawar	860	158	21216	14430	1175	13215
4. Bikaner	2615	255	15082	25504	8600	65057
5. Jaipur	4192	2285	62691	64965	12371	144626
6. Jodhpur	1625	960	29803	35592	17013	95724
7. Kota	1060	301	12146	15761	5622	30217
8. Udaipur	3260	1136	14216	19660	4929	46420

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

3. *Climate*

3.1 TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

(Degrees in centigrade)

Year/Centres	Maximum temperature	Minimum temperature	Mean temperature	Humidity % (Average)
1954	47.8	-2.2	22.8	55.3
1955	46.2	-2.2	22.0	60.7
1956	47.8	-1.1	23.4	64.4
1957	46.0	1.0	23.5	59.5
1958	48.0	2.0	25.0	60.6
Centres (1958)				
(A) East Rajasthan:				
Ajmer	45.0	4.0	24.5	61.2
Jaipur	48.0	2.0	25.0	56.4
Jhalawar	46.0	6.0	26.0	60.0
Kota	47.0	8.0	27.5	57.7
Sikar	47.0	2.0	24.5	62.2
Udaipur	44.0	4.0	24.0	62.7
(B) West Rajasthan:				
Barmer	48.0	9.0	28.5	59.2
Bikaner	47.0	3.0	25.0	62.3
Ganganagar	47.0	5.0	26.0	63.8
Jodhpur	48.0	3.0	25.5	54.8
Phalodi	47.0	6.0	26.5	65.8

Conversion formula $F^{\circ} = 9/5C^{\circ} + 32$

Source:—The Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

3.2 TEMPERATURES AT IMPORTANT CENTRES IN EAST RAJASTHAN

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Month	Ajmer		Jaipur		Jhalawar		Kota		Sikar		Udaipur	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1954	42.3	-1.1	45.6	0.5	44.0	-2.2	46.2	4.9	45.6	0.2	37.4	1.6
1955	42.3	4.9	43.4	2.2	42.3	-2.2	45.1	6.0	46.2	5.5	41.2	3.3
1956	44.5	2.7	45.6	3.8	45.1	4.4	46.2	-1.1	45.6	0.0	43.4	2.2
1957	41.0	1.0	43.0	4.0	43.0	4.0	43.0	6.0	44.0	1.0	42.0	1.0
1958	45.0	4.0	48.0	2.0	46.0	6.0	47.0	8.0	47.0	2.0	44.0	4.0
Months (1958)												
January	28.0	5.0	29.0	2.0	33.0	6.0	30.0	10.0	28.0	2.0	32.0	5.0
February	30.0	4.0	30.0	6.0	32.0	6.0	33.0	8.0	30.0	2.0	31.0	5.0
March	37.0	10.0	37.0	8.0	39.0	10.0	40.0	13.0	37.0	5.0	37.0	8.0
April	45.0	18.0	46.0	17.0	46.0	19.0	47.0	21.0	47.0	14.0	44.0	17.0
May	44.0	20.0	44.0	22.0	45.0	25.0	46.0	25.0	45.0	19.0	44.0	20.0
June	43.0	23.0	48.0	23.0	45.0	20.0	45.0	26.0	44.0	22.0	42.0	21.0
July	39.0	22.0	39.0	24.0	39.0	23.0	41.0	23.0	42.0	23.0	36.0	23.0
August	39.0	22.0	37.0	22.0	38.0	23.0	36.0	24.0	39.0	24.0	33.0	22.0
September	34.0	20.0	34.0	21.0	33.0	22.0	38.0	22.0	36.0	21.0	33.0	19.0
October	33.0	12.0	35.0	13.0	34.0	13.0	36.0	17.0	35.0	11.0	32.0	12.0
November	31.0	6.0	32.0	9.0	32.0	9.0	32.0	7.0	32.0	6.0	33.0	6.0
December	28.0	5.0	31.0	5.0	30.0	6.0	30.0	9.0	29.0	4.0	31.0	4.0

Conversion Formula $F^{\circ} = 9/5C^{\circ} + 32$

Source :—The Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

3. Climate

3.3 TEMPERATURES AT IMPORTANT CENTRES IN WEST RAJASTHAN

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Month	BARMER		BIKANER		GANGANAGAR		JODHPUR		PHALODI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1954	47.2	6.1	47.2	-2.2	47.2	0.5	37.9	3.3	47.8	1.6
1955	45.0	3.3	45.5	-0.5	46.1	2.2	38.5	3.3	42.9	2.7
1956	47.8	5.5	47.8	-0.5	47.2	2.8	41.2	4.4	46.7	2.7
1957	43.0	4.0	45.0	1.0	46.0	3.0	45.0	3.0	44.0	3.0
1958	48.0	9.0	47.0	3.0	47.0	5.0	48.0	3.0	47.0	6.0
Months (1958)										
January	31.0	11.0	29.0	3.0	29.0	5.0	31.0	9.0	28.0	7.0
February	34.0	11.0	30.0	5.0	28.0	5.0	33.0	3.0	31.0	6.0
March	41.0	12.0	38.0	8.0	37.0	7.0	40.0	12.0	37.0	10.0
April	48.0	21.0	47.0	17.0	47.0	15.0	48.0	18.0	47.0	21.0
May	48.0	25.0	44.0	21.0	43.0	20.0	46.0	25.0	45.0	24.0
June	46.0	26.0	46.0	22.0	45.0	26.0	46.0	23.0	45.0	23.0
July	41.0	16.0	44.0	25.0	42.0	23.0	43.0	22.0	44.0	25.0
August	42.0	25.0	42.0	21.0	42.0	22.0	41.0	25.0	42.0	23.0
September	41.0	23.0	41.0	22.0	37.0	22.0	40.0	22.0	40.0	22.0
October	38.0	18.0	37.0	14.0	37.0	14.0	37.0	16.0	37.0	17.0
November	35.0	14.0	34.0	5.0	34.0	7.0	35.0	10.0	34.0	9.0
December	32.0	9.0	30.0	5.0	29.0	5.0	31.0	8.0	31.0	6.0

Conversion Formula $F^{\circ} = 9/5C^{\circ} + 32$

Source:—The Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

3.4 SEASONAL RAINFALL

3. Climate

1958

(In cms.)

District	Normal Annual Rainfall	RAINFALL* DURING			Total	Departure from normal rainfall for the year
		South-West monsoon (June to Sept.)	South-East monsoon (Oct. to Jan.)	Intermediate period (Feb. to May)		
1. Ajmer	52.76	68.70	4.90	0.30	73.90	+ 21.14
2. Alwar	69.57	35.79	0.38	1.09	37.26	—32.31
3. Bharatpur	66.98	50.87	0.91	0.86	52.64	—14.38
4. Jaipur	61.01	20.97	2.26	0.53	23.76	—37.25
5. Jhunjhunu	39.98	13.38	2.70	1.14	17.22	—22.76
6. Sawai Madhopur	81.57	54.89	0.38	0.08	55.35	26.22
7. Sikar	43.05	18.89	1.29	2.08	22.26	—20.79
8. Tonk	63.78	39.07	2.26	1.01	42.34	—21.44
9. Bikaner	29.13	3.47	3.68	..	7.15	—21.98
10. Churu	17.91	8.30	1.27	0.89	10.46	—7.45
11. Ganganagar	25.93	4.40	1.73	..	6.13	—19.80
12. Barmer	26.34	6.60	3.38	..	9.98	—16.36
13. Jaisalmer	17.91	11.17	3.88	..	15.05	—2.86
14. Jalore	35.53	20.87	1.73	..	22.60	—12.93
15. Jodhpur	24.03	13.42	2.40	..	15.82	—8.21
16. Nagaur	31.93	20.59	2.94	2.30	26.83	—5.10
17. Pali	38.99	9.73	1.82	..	11.55	—27.44
18. Sirohi	54.23	19.22	0.11	..	19.33	—34.90
19. Bundi	70.92	65.64	0.51	1.02	67.17	—3.75
20. Jhalawar	92.58	57.31	1.45	0.38	59.14	—33.44
21. Kota	75.03	46.23	0.53	..	46.76	—28.27
22. Banswara	93.35	53.61	0.27	0.16	54.04	—39.31
23. Bhilwara	74.54	42.16	1.91	..	44.07	—31.47
24. Chittorgarh	75.28	45.26	1.78	..	47.04	—28.24
25. Dungarpur	69.70	47.63	1.75	..	49.38	—20.30
26. Udaipur	62.26	26.78	2.65	..	29.43	—32.83
Rajasthan (Average)	53.63	30.96	1.92	0.52	33.40	—20.23

Note:—Data relates to the stations at the district head-quarters.
* Provisional

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

3. Climate

3.5 ANNUAL RAINFALL

(In cms.)

District	RAINFALL DURING				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958*
1. Ajmer	52.63	47.41	60.47	38.10	73.90
2. Alwar	42.85	74.26	67.23	67.62	37.26
3. Bharatpur	58.80	78.74	66.71	78.69	52.64
4. Jaipur	42.51	71.17	70.32	70.66	23.76
5. Jhunjhunu	33.39	62.97	64.17	49.22	17.22
6. Sawai Madhopur	68.04	78.08	97.07	79.89	55.35
7. Sikar	36.04	54.10	64.85	52.01	22.23
8. Tonk	50.69	56.62	74.77	71.20	42.34
9. Bikaner	19.62	25.14	24.16	19.31	7.15
10. Churu	27.61	34.37	40.50	33.08	10.46
11. Ganganagar	21.41	22.59	33.81	19.50	6.13
12. Barmer	16.88	28.47	29.30	13.48	9.98
13. Jaisalmer	12.32	27.44	20.11	18.84	15.05
14. Jalore	25.33	54.93	83.37	31.70	22.60
15. Jodhpur	27.91	33.66	38.78	25.28	15.82
16. Nagaur	26.19	50.52	38.24	39.54	26.83
17. Pali	37.63	62.21	51.03	39.62	11.55
18. Sirohi	51.43	64.93	89.16	47.51	19.33
19. Bundi	68.70	99.64	106.72	85.21	67.17
20. Jhalawar	83.15	103.73	107.02	72.35	59.14
21. Kota	66.22	87.27	110.45	87.66	46.76
22. Banswara	46.72	90.38	77.13	43.72	54.04
23. Bhilwara	61.03	81.36	88.76	55.37	44.07
24. Chittorgarh	86.90	108.44	123.16	60.03	47.01
25. Dungarpur	51.35	57.83	70.78	42.29	49.2
26. Udaipur	56.55	53.09	66.76	49.00	29.43
Rajasthan (Average)	44.88	61.89	67.89	49.74	33.40

NOTE:—Data relates to the average of all centres within the districts except for the year 1958 the data for which relates to the station at the District Head-quarters.
*Provisional

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Record-), Rajasthan.

4.1 LAND UTILISATION

('000 Acres)

Year/District	Total Geographical area		Forests	Not available for cultivation		Other un-cultivated land excluding fallow land			Fallow land		Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
	According to Survey of India	According to village papers		Land put to non-agricultural use	Barren and unculturable land	Permanent pastures and other grazing land	Land under misc. tree crops and groves†	Culturable waste	Fallow land other than current fallow	Current fallows			
1953-54 ..	N.A.	84709	3320	2081	16345	2987	59	18833	12222		26862	1380	28249
1954-55 ..	84616	84448	3433	2284	14251	2840	90	19044	15182		27324	2181	29505
1955-56 ..	84616	84406	3481	2552	13591	3407	112	18239	14721		28303	2703	31006
1956-57 ..	8453	84449	3553	2687	12145	3409	115	18102	8180	5556	30782	3178	33880
1957-58 ..	84576	84281	2863	2780	12136	3452	53	18071	9287	5733	29906	2078	31984
DISTRICTS (1957-58)													
1. Ajmer ..	2101	2054	94	142	185	155	—	392	199	137	751	124	875
2. Alwar ..	2074	2067	259	90	365	34	1	164	19	28	1106	356	1462
3. Bharatpur	2001	1996	22	88	440	42	1	110	47	50	1195	142	1337
4. Jaipur ..	3452	3467	57	151	337	240	3	555	244	276	1603	220	1823
5. Jhunjhunu	1461	1458	109	13	42	112	—	33	29	46	1074	95	1169
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	2605	2547	147	96	663	220	7	273	64	53	1023	113	1136
7. Sikar ..	1937	1924	13	53	172	125	—	61	66	179	1254	51	1305
8. Tonk ..	1764	1778	63	55	97	143	1	442	62	53	862	56	918
9. Bikaner	6721	6721	20	134	18	19	—	4873	525	292	839	—	839
10. Churu ..	4103	4165	—	208	1	30	—	570	623	461	2273	15	2288
11. Ganganagar	5119	5102	—	164	3	4	—	1649	174	456	2651	102	2753
12. Barmer ..	6511	6941	—	158	400	213	1	905	1527	968	2770	3	2773
13. Jaisalmer	9541	9666	44	145	3819	128	—	3957	1355	18	200	—	200
14. Jalore ..	3147	2609	17	76	243	115	—	73	380	380	1323	33	1356
15. Jodhpur	5615	5521	5	246	347	152	1	177	1577	677	2339	6	2345
16. Nagaur ..	4405	4356	5	171	236	138	1	37	485	774	2511	12	2523
17. Pali ..	3067	3015	143	103	455	148	5	110	591	417	1043	44	1087
18. Sirohi	1266	1282	60	40	482	64	—	109	144	95	289	32	321
19. Bundi ..	1381	1389	183	62	445	7	1	172	36	26	457	24	481
20. Jhalawar	1539	1507	26	64	329	110	2	248	63	12	654	52	706
21. Kota ..	3068	3045	85	101	691	109	3	646	100	25	1285	29	1314
22. Banswar	1246	1257	441	15	50	58	3	80	145	75	391	32	423
23. Bhilwara	2582	2576	26	91	396	197	1	815	447	71	533	175	708
24. Chittorgarh	2581	2549	228	79	427	193	1	784	142	41	657	133	790
25. Dungarpur	934	934	185	43	190	155	—	76	19	35	231	19	250
26. Udaipur	4355	4355	633	192	1304	541	21	460	245	88	592	210	802

† Not included in net area sown.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.2 CROP CALENDAR—Food Crops

Name of Crop	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	Remarks
(A) CEREALS—						
(i) Bajra	End of March to end of April. Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains.	25th June to 20th July.	Nil	20th August to 15th September.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	Only one irrigation in Sept. in Ganganagar Canal Colony. Threshing of Bajra is done after Rabi sowing.
(ii) Jowar	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	10th Nov. to 15th Dec.	Early Jowar for fodder or Chari Jowar is always sown in April and May. Harvesting of fodder starts at the end of May.
(iii) Maize	-do-	-do-	Whenever required due to lack of rain.	End of August to 15th Sept.	End of Sept. to 10th Nov.	Early Maize for green Cobs is sown under irrigation in April, May and the stalks are used for fodder.
(iv) Wheat	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 10th Sept. to 15th Nov.—Soil preparation for sowing.	20th Oct. to 15th December.	15th Oct to 15th Nov. for sowing.	1st January to 30th January.	10th April to 15th May.	For Barani no irrigation.
			Watering— 1st-end of Dec. 2nd-end of Jan. 3rd-end of Feb. 4th-middle of March. 5th-end of March. 2-3—in Canal irrigated areas. 3-7—in Wells irrigated areas.			
(v) Barley	-do-	-do-	15th Oct. to 15th Nov. for sowing. Watering— 1st-at the beginning of January. 2nd-middle of Feb. 3rd-1st week of March.	-do-	25th March to 15th April.	
(vi) Rice	15th May to 30th June—Land is given summer cultivation followed by puddling.	June-July.	4-6 waterings depending on nature of soil & irrigation facilities and rains.	2-3	Oct.-Nov.	

Source:—The Agriculture Department, Rajasthan.

4.3 CROP CALENDAR—PULSES AND COMMERCIAL CROPS

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	Remarks
B. PULSES—						
(i) Gram	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	1st Oct. to 20th Oct.	Only in Ganganagar one for sowing and one more nearing flowing time i. e. end of January.	Not done.	20th- March to 2nd week of April.	Generally sown barani with wheat or barley.
(ii) Arhar	Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains i.e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	July-August.	Not required.		Dec. for early varieties and March-April for late varieties.	
(iii) Moong	-do-	-do-	-do-	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	Beginning of Oct. to end of Oct.	
(iv) Moth	-do-	10th July-15th Aug.	-do-	-do- (one only)	End of Sept. to 15th Oct.	
(v) Urad	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	
(vi) Peas	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.-15th Nov.	3-4 Watering under irrigated condition.		15th March to 15th April	
(vii) Lentil	Aug.-Sept.	Sept.-Oct.	Not required	Generally nil.	15th January to end of Feb.	
C—COMMERCIAL CROPS—						
(a) OIL SEEDS—						
(i) Sesamum	End of March to end of April. Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains i. e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	July to August.	Not required.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	
(ii) Rape & Mustard	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.-15th Nov.	Mostly irrigated mixed with Wheat or Barley.	15th Dec. to 30th Jan.	Mustard— 15th March to 30th March. Rape—Feb.	In Ganganagar and part of Jaipur Dn. one irrigation is given in January.
(iii) Linseed	-do-	-do-	3-4 Waterings where facilities are available.	1st Jan. to 30th Jan.	25th March to 15th April.	

4. Agriculture

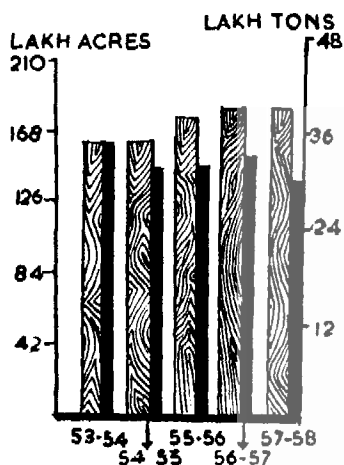
4.3 CROP CALENDAR—PULSES AND COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Concl'd.)

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	Remarks
(iv) Groundnut	End of March to end of April. Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular rains i.e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	10th July-15th August.	Not required.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	
(v) Caster seed	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct. Soil preparation for sowing.	September	Sown Barani.	(only one) 15th Nov.	15th March to 30th March.	
(b) OTHERS -						
(i) Sugarcane	1. 20th Dec. to 20th Jan. Preparation for sowing 1st Feb. to 15th Feb.	25th Feb. to 15th May.	8-12 Irrigations depending on nature of soil & weather condition.	1. April after irrigation. 2. June after irrigation. 3. End of Aug. at the end of monsoon including earthing.	15th Oct. to 20th March depending on the date of sowing and the variety used.	If rains are not good then one irrigation made in Aug. and one in Sept.
(ii) Zeera	1. 15th Oct. to 30th Oct. 2. 10th Nov. to 25th Nov.	15th Nov. to end to Dec.	30th Nov. for Palewa Watering: 1st-1st week of Jan. 2nd-middle of Feb. 3rd-1st week of March.	10th Jan. to 20th Jan.	20th March, to 10th April.	
(iii) Dhanja	1. 20th April to 10th May. 2. 5th Oct. to 15th Oct.	15th Oct. to 30th Nov.	Irrigated crop 5th Oct. to 15th Oct. for sowing i.e. palewa 1st-End of Nov. 2nd-End of Dec. 3rd-End of Jan.	15th Dec. to 30th Dec.	15th March to 15th April.	Dhanja is also sown in Barani depending on winter rains alone for irrigation.
(iv) Onta	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 10th Sept. to 15th Nov. soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.—Dec.	3-5—Waterings	1st Jan. to 30th Jan.	15th Dec. to end of March for fodder and April. May for rain.	
(v) Cotton-Deshi	End of March to end of April.	20th April to 15th June for irrigated.	For cotton which requires irrigation	15th June to 15th July for irrigated.	End of Sept. to end of Dec.	3-5 Pickings depending on the variety and time of sowing.
(vi) Cotton-American	Preparation of sowing in April-May.	25th June to 15th July for Barani.	For sowing Palewa- 1st Beginning of May 2nd-End of May 3rd-1st week of June 4th-End of June (if no rain) 5th-End of Oct. 4th and 5th depend (on rain conditions)	20th July to 20th Aug. for Barani.		

Source:—The Agriculture Department, Rajasthan.

Agricultural Production

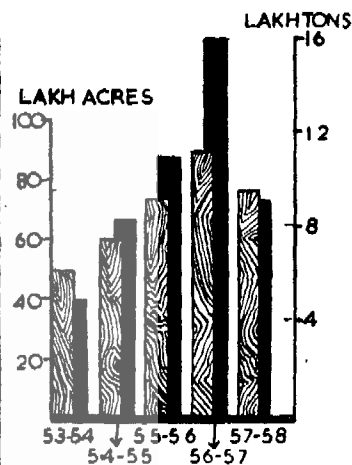
Cereals



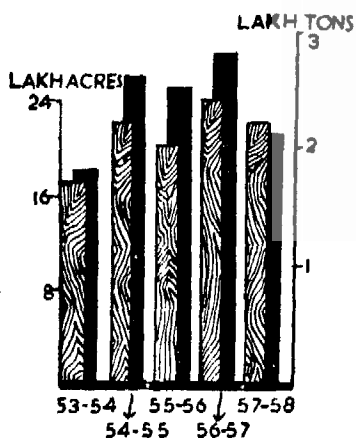
Area Production



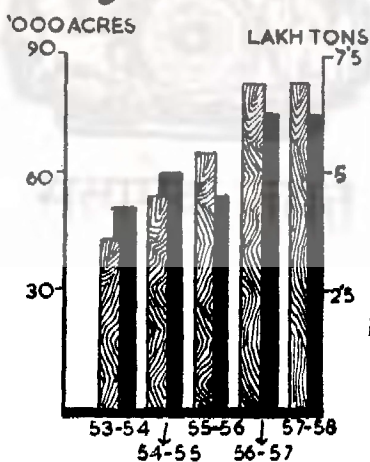
Pulses



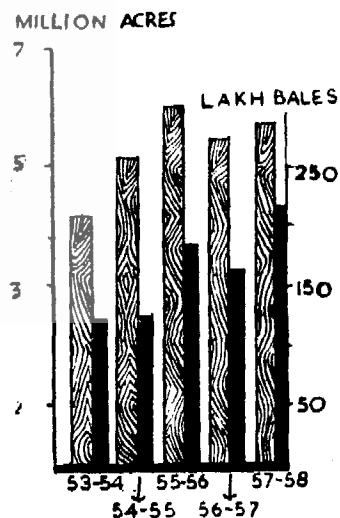
Oil Seeds



Sugarcane



Cotton



4. Agriculture

4.4 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS

(Area in Acres.
Production in Tons)

Year/District	BAJRA		JOWAR		MAIZE	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1953-54	8591452	1083385	2727477	394594	1308509	639395
1954-55	7994511	498649	2731047	484417	1329415	568980
1955-56	8948325	777 68	2802754	220010	1335176	523712
1956-57	9302545	537268	2108581	211709	1238129	323903
1957-58	9575328	792957	2606849	318990	1448691	555711
Districts (1957-58)						
1. Ajmer	77301	9760	202127	11460	112053	30814
2. Alwar	343929	40381	80109	7004	22773	8208
3. Bharatpur ..	263626	49058	99443	18246	399	104
4. Jaipur	435188	69358	68027	9757	70185	18048
5. Jhunjhunu ..	481046	60345	13853	1817	199	52
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	200394	38379	121877	27749	11085	2885
7. Sikar	580300	42227	1675	220	1855	483
8. Tonk	27884	3521	226133	25339	44447	10856
9. Bikaner	327182	19864	1361	166	—	—
10. Churu	916544	27414	3516	429	—	—
11. Ganganagar ..	349280	6237	55851	6819	4354	1687
12. Barmer	2091325	149380	8827	484	139	27
13. Jaisalmer	150065	11454	7430	408	—	—
14. Jalore	656477	33410	10118	555	6728	1322
15. Jodhpur	1298880	143805	164284	2787	678	133
16. Nagaur	1117336	76318	278908	18179	3136	616
17. Pali	197555	9701	243204	17046	44392	6897
18. Sirohi	49019	1422	3556	195	23330	6677
19. Bundi	68	5	110756	12249	28585	9679
20. Jhalawar	5789	442	308986	65818	60478	25244
21. Kota	3008	229	412635	72763	28199	7585
22. Banswara	—	*	222	22	156039	62908
23. Bhilwara	1322	101	37788	3652	216338	107879
24. Chittorgarh ..	35	3	122058	12533	167805	74389
25. Dungarpur	669	51	439	44	103358	34007
26. Udaipur	1207	92	24666	2049	340935	148246

* Negligible

4.4 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS—(Concl'd.)

(Area in Acres.
Production in Tons)

WHEAT		BARLEY		RICE		SMALL MILLETS	
Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1975498	665155	1214019	526040	169100	80534	223000	65000
2229217	849150	1401038	607090	157231	77918	234053	37571
2403028	907147	1372393	580252	169034	85744	192635	27020
3347248	1316344	1446943	709878	230136	85958	184900	29066
2637843	826678	1252758	511835	169217	21609	174315	18378
108433	33934	92460	33558	246	43	955	124
83758	32194	84185	30404	2	\$	60	11
155295	46103	52032	23391	2496	468	81	13
126637	62244	238207	132077	82	28	3043	208
5969	1981	19179	8631	—	—	—	—
156268	55391	80714	36177	7303	1239	110	12
16896	5609	43402	25281	17	1	3	\$
199287	41904	96157	28332	189	18	926	66
40	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1377	364	3478	515	—	—	—	—
331492	87757	134357	19914	7034	1451	33	4
26913	8628	706	299	—	—	1	\$
5701	1908	128	54	—	—	—	—
107450	40917	6578	2790	258	91	11929	2131
51336	17864	3489	1480	—	—	776	110
67886	20760	26790	15785	6	1	231	20
172147	64555	75624	27650	41	8	7419	1098
53402	26486	14715	6241	543	97	59570	8313
114454	39344	23590	12143	1426	425	4	1
87460	23858	4678	2403	2063	525	22	1
377681	90426	16514	8500	3399	1971	1938	346
16120	5149	2539	1036	70251	8188	31685	731
102942	30883	106003	37432	800	220	4116	257
158133	49275	24492	9114	4827	824	1237	66
11929	4343	4635	1891	46325	2695	26305	1905
99537	44792	98106	46732	21913	3116	24871	2956

\$Negligible

Source:—The Board of Revenue(Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.5 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PULSES

(Area in Acres
Production in Tons)

Year/District	KHARIF				RABI			
	GRAM		OTHERS		TUR		OTHERS	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1953-54	1843492	301027	3130265	200090	19156	1719	16577	3158
1954-55	2940328	612025	2986459	202234	34683	3679	22356	3531
1955-56	3234687	707345	4101355	338273	29958	3510	25665	4710
1956-57	3812530	1171422	4896657	379259	44137	5707	28558	5035
1957-58	3060996	577557	4253698	302601	45298	6022	33418	6122
District (1957-58)								
1. Ajmer	79430	12092	45697	1711	—	—	32	5
2. Alwar	429314	89313	57526	5715	14021	2003	674	72
3. Bharatpur ..	300142	100092	44387	3964	15699	1402	7649	1236
4. Jaipur	265416	52372	380752	47615	3149	394	979	176
5. Jhunjhunu ..	93484	6677	431204	24094	—	—	1	\$
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	217817	41133	143339	5120	4986	1234	1339	215
7. Sikar	33918	4346	421956	30096	175	10	—	—
8. Tonk	18537	34559	26561	1503	116	17	56	10
9. Bikaner	—	—	410624	12575	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	56652	6449	877817	56379	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar ..	800212	145752	203197	2890	3	\$	816	63
12. Barmer	3425	506	87416	1561	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	220	32	64	4	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	29605	4378	52115	7409	208	15	1	\$
15. Jodhpur	3331	493	353981	48237	51	3	6	1
16. Nagaur	31681	3902	554146	33833	7	1	1	\$
17. Pali	34599	5901	33079	4896	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	7469	1105	16344	875	43	6	—	—
19. Bundi	84235	12109	10838	1937	64	11	2650	474
20. Jhalawar	55212	6828	15130	2168	3052	399	2678	617
21. Kota	202460	27115	22538	3550	227	16	13407	2610
22. Banswara	29173	5098	7060	520	2849	341	157	18
23. Bhilwara	35268	5284	7315	481	68	6	1606	448
24. Chittorgarh ..	52119	6399	25406	2727	846	90	1288	167
25. Dungarpur	5471	1413	7782	891	269	74	68	—
26. Udaipur	23806	4209	17424	1850	15	\$	10	1

\$Negligible

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS.

(Area in Acres
Production in Tons.)

Year/District	SESAMUM		RAPE & MUSTARD		LINSSEED		GROUNDNUT	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1953-54	1147546	103827	284400	32820	160729	26072	66738	15335
1954-55	1329334	108218	525657	84501	172278	29697	128096	38830
1955-56	961617	73792	618683	96734	294052	44422	106286	36117
1956-57	1183287	90537	657011	110218	376488	44059	168517	38052
1957-58	1094785	52931	855012	115650	240240	19627	172202	36665
Districts (1957-58)								
1. Ajmer	64755	2746	112	15	271	22	2191	224
2. Alwar ..	24892	2067	199055	32435	52	4	126	27
3. Bharatpur	21878	1200	267953	44499	504	40	9377	1203
4. Jaipur ..	36070	1514	15239	1796	83	7	25205	3158
5. Jhunjhunu	51	3	17683	2330	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	32663	2975	47946	5651	8262	502	30694	11333
7. Sikar ..	478	23	9369	1235	20	2	608	217
8. Tonk	36420	1853	513	68	12426	905	5244	525
9. Bikaner	16799	814	25	3	—	—	—	—
10. Churu ..	3373	164	5355	706	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar ..	7640	370	267426	24355	64	5	5	1
12. Barmer ..	25090	957	120	16	—	—	— 2	\$
13. Jaisalmer ..	1035	40	11	1	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore ..	59580	1090	5223	688	13	1	80	6
15. Jodhpur ..	152037	14593	548	72	16	1	98	21
16. Nagaur ..	155770	3129	654	86	19	1	1650	589
17. Pali ..	165787	3997	9918	664	259	21	3403	252
18. Sirohi ..	38567	1116	5508	726	1	—	38	7
19. Bundi ..	20496	1739	116	15	49078	4492	1116	319
20. Jhalawar ..	19575	1390	4	—	22100	1736	8570	3492
21. Kota ..	25226	1092	347	46	133710	10864	5436	2017
22. Banswara ..	23927	3538	12	2	65	5	11080	1241
23. Bhilwara ..	48929	2250	28	4	1212	97	4648	539
24. Chittorgarh ..	25546	1722	5	1	11143	756	11585	8934
25. Dungarpur ..	25212	1396	26	3	11	1	1767	267
26. Udaipur	32989	1193	1816	239	937	75	11369	2233

\$Negligible

4. Agriculture

4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Contd.)

Year/District			(Area in Acres, Production in Tons)							
			CASTORSEED		SUGARCANE		CHILLIES		POTATO	
			Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1952-54	..	..	2001	254	43683	409150	43915	9637	2020	2675
1954-55	..	..	2331	343	53846	485380	65037	14193	3273	5183
1955-56	..	..	4419	618	64985	452770	40706	8701	2864	3782
1956-57	..	..	3871	592	82962	678878	53123	11271	3283	4142
1957-58	..	..	3896	794	84235	725129	56693	11643	3704	3993
Districts (1957-58)										
1. Ajmer	..	..	—	—	1129	8368	5421	1344	79	105
2. Alwar	..	..	11	4	385	2750	496	88	393	723
3. Bharatpur	..	..	163	30	7034	61710	1961	258	691	1228
4. Jaipur	..	..	7	3	2216	17425	2970	673	672	336
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	—	—	15	100	441	130	4	3
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	5	1	6796	39857	1951	209	115	173
7. Sikar	..	..	—	—	90	225	950	136	6	6
8. Tonk	..	..	2	§	4280	22770	1611	115	74	89
9. Bikaner	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	..	..	—	—	8273	71480	705	253	188	127
12. Barmer	..	..	608	87	—	—	97	11	12	6
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
14. Jalore	..	..	2452	607	11	70	2126	456	64	23
15. Jodhpur	..	..	6	1	—	—	3435	837	247	81
16. Nagaur	..	..	1	§	401	2807	999	353	3	3
17. Pali	..	..	45	7	580	680	7386	1025	77	84
18. Sirohi	..	..	127	24	23	630	954	353	77	114
19. Bundi	..	..	1	§	5826	52018	1546	552	100	170
20. Jhalawar	..	..	17	3	3660	48630	3188	1061	96	120
21. Kota	..	..	3	1	2901	29610	3250	1150	645	461
22. Banswara	..	..	407	22	1788	11420	2551	347	2	1
23. Bhilwara	..	..	—	—	7916	68530	2727	441	56	39
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	2	§	9965	66730	4325	700	14	6
25. Dungarpur	..	..	29	3	1625	6740	1411	163	15	27
26. Udaipur	..	..	10	1	19331	212380	5389	987	72	68

§Negligible

4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Concl'd.)

4. Agriculture

		(Area in Acres Production in Tons)					
GINGER		COTTON		TOBACCO		SAN HEMP	
Area	Production	Area	Production+	Area	Production	Area	Production+
121	90	426887	121095	19408	5439	N.A.	21262
127	80	521659	123665	13010	3214	47296	26511
167	100	604317	183874	16880	4210	45397	25518
194	113	543818	168311	21617	4871	46617	30467
152	76	580914	215373	8769	1903	41397	21709
—	—	42540	19244	36	7	109	49
—	—	41	15	895	256	2273	2271
—	—	122	44	788	183	2217	778
—	—	1958	351	1564	313	514	157
—	—	1	—	520	179	95	41
—	—	272	99	1154	190	1131	918
—	—	16	6	343	172	35	22
—	—	10973	3826	126	20	207	179
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3	1	6	2
—	—	203980	83257	11	4	863	840
—	—	553	201	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2282	828	72	18	58	46
—	—	2794	1014	87	18	42	42
—	—	1942	705	97	33	7	6
—	—	20867	11516	180	103	468	291
—	—	1504	546	102	33	573	573
—	—	1129	410	135	24	444	444
—	—	80799	21230	137	17	716	790
—	—	2607	545	212	19	1986	2416
1	*	23323	4462	154	16	9887	3046
—	—	76925	32379	215	25	3764	1260
—	—	70845	24157	381	43	5371	3251
81	53	3955	1435	123	24	1395	773
70	23	31486	9103	1434	205	6236	3514

+ Production of Cotton and San Hemp is in bales of 392 lbs. and 400 lbs. each respectively.

* Negligible

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.7 AVERAGE YIELD† OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Lbs. per acre)

Crops	Years				
	1953-54*	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Cereals					
(i) Bajra	283	142	194	120	185
(ii) Jowar	332	805	172	225	271
(iii) Wheat	756	842	842	880	694
(iv) Maize	1139	949	851	586	863
(v) Barley	974	1009	1008	1099	917
(vi) Small millets	509	347	299	351	242
(vii) Rice	1064	1113	1147	838	292
2. Pulses					
(i) Gram	368	467	358	688	42
(ii) Tur	236	256	280	306	267
(iii) Other Rabi pulses	420	373	400	386	407
(iv) Other Kharif pulses	143	118	185	173	157
3. Oilseeds					
(i) Sesamum	204	184	171	172	108
(ii) Rape & mustard	260	368	350	375	314
(iii) Linseed	362	376	345	262	198
(iv) Groundnut	501	683	754	504	456
4. Cotton	108	93	121	120	146
5. Sugarcane (Gur)	2115	2004	1561	1835	1930
6. Tobacco	590	517	527	527	560
7. Chillies (dry)	437	468	504	465	472
8. Potatoes	3360	3733	3733	2986	2987

*Data relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

†Based on Final estimates.

Source:--The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

4.8 SIZE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND HOLDINGS

4. Agriculture

1955-56

Classification				OWNED		PERSONALLY CULTIVATED	
				Holdings (Number)	Area (Acres)	Holdings (Number)	Area (Acres)
Below	1	Acre	..	24839	11180.69	21947	10868.04
1	—	2.5 Acres	..	27704	46635.56	25915	41369.87
2.5	—	5	..	31383	113805.98	29403	108106.78
5	—	7.5	..	20176	123856.31	18897	116798.68
7.5	—	10	..	14001	120610.39	12828	111050.56
10	—	12.5	..	9354	104485.76	8546	95331.39
12.5	—	15	..	7104	95813.33	6220	85993.34
15	—	17.5	..	5400	87177.25	4842	78481.26
17.5	—	20	..	3965	73623.64	3477	64679.58
20	—	25	..	5589	123167.07	4665	105148.01
25	—	30	..	3587	97919.24	3064	83469.35
30	—	35	..	2514	79873.27	2036	65187.44
35	—	40	..	1824	67351.76	1358	51030.95
40	—	45	..	1200	50320.98	943	40717.53
45	—	50	..	941	44263.63	757	35257.54
50	—	60	..	1165	62731.58	842	45705.54
60	—	75	..	878	57899.09	651	42326.23
75	—	100	..	823	67781.08	490	40298.43
100	—	150	..	521	62906.70	266	29587.33
150	—	200	..	168	28039.68	64	10880.51
200	—	300	..	63	15121.21	27	6357.53
300	—	500	..	38	13996.32	18	6209.70
500	—	1000	..	19	11878.55	9	6346.98
Above	1000	..	..	2	2360.12	—	—

Source:—Survey of Land Holdings in 22 selected Tehsils in the year 1955-56 conducted by the Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.9 AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY

											(Number)	
Year/District	PLOWHS		Carts	Oil Engines	Electric Pumps	Tractors	SUGARCANE CRUSHERS		GRANIES			
	Wooden	Iron					Power	Bullocks	Crushing capacity less than 5 seers	Crushing capacity more than 5 seers		
1955-56*	2074360	23988	590594	1317	342	1274	494	13078	10115	3931		
1956-57	2099189	25668	586798	1099	320	1307	186	13876	12159	2408		
1957-58	2154300	31148	624623	1091	362	1754	161	15756	12745	2121		
District (1957-58)												
1. Ajmer.. ..	63546	97	29871	115	20	44	1	140	656	—		
2. Alwar	94078	998	26920	78	8	43	19	80	193	32		
3. Bharatpur ..	117525	4855	31010	40	3	104	6	356	424	50		
4. Jaipur	146241	276	51477	63	47	91	2	226	308	121		
5. Jhunjhunn ..	47240	1	4424	19	6	11	10	—	98	8		
6. Sawai Madhopur	89577	47	43749	30	22	44	7	821	945	74		
7. Sikar	59430	43	14529	17	1	11	1	1	78	63		
8. Tonk	54544	24	35155	57	9	25	—	499	276	279		
9. Bikaner	33717	—	6547	2	1	—	—	—	96	—		
10. Ohuru	72853	2	4989	1	1	5	—	—	337	—		
11. Ganganagar ..	156159	23066	14920	31	1	933	52	4165	109	—		
12. Barmer	79076	591	12109	11	—	17	—	—	188	20		
13. Jaisalmer ..	14819	60	2484	—	—	5	—	—	23	—		
14. Jalore	105667	30	25775	27	18	34	1	2	524	241		
15. Jodhpur	95275	66	32715	24	20	24	—	—	416	—		
16. Nagaur	104525	43	45271	26	30	40	—	50	805	269		
17. Pali	90377	128	31189	108	8	100	4	10	1497	112		
18. Sirohi	31671	29	11341	78	—	12	3	2	428	62		
19. Bundi	38854	68	17620	32	4	19	3	601	471	—		
20. Jhalawar ..	53934	14	20936	37	12	5	1	874	268	350		
21. Kota	88318	107	48196	49	82	63	37	681	772	174		
22. Banswara ..	74923	75	10436	16	28	3	4	793	324	—		
23. Bhilwara ..	105931	22	36125	9	18	49	2	761	1542	43		
24. Chittorgarh ..	99556	40	29649	77	2	23	4	755	702	223		
25. Dungarpur ..	58722	44	12316	25	8	2	—	1125	358	—		
26. Udaipur	177732	422	24870	119	13	47	4	3814	912	—		

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.
 *The (Live-stock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1956.

5.1 FORESTS

(Area in Sq. miles)

Year/Division	Total Forest area†	Legal status		
		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed
1953-54	14953	1468	1211	12274
1954-55	16045	1468	1211	13366
1955-56	15536	2138	11000	2398
1956-57	15481	2309	11000	2172
1957-58	16981	2309	11000	3672
Divisions* (1957-58)				
1. Ajmer	321	172	120	29
2. Banswara	1313	476	836	1
3. Baran	957	—	957	—
4. Bharatpur	997	40	957	—
5. Bundi	1200	81	849	270
6. Chittorgarh	1393	600	761	32
7. Jaipur	2351	—	1564	787
8. Jhalawar	751	—	751	—
9. Jodhpur	571	—	512	59
10. Kota	611	160	451	—
11. Tonk	316	67	65	184
12. Sirohi	1715	260	245	1210
13. Udaipur	4485	453	2932	1100

*Forest divisions.

†This does not tally with the figures given on page 39 as there is difference of concept. Source:—The Forest Department, Rajasthan.

5. Forests

5.2 VALUE OF FOREST PRODUCE

(Rs. in lakhs)

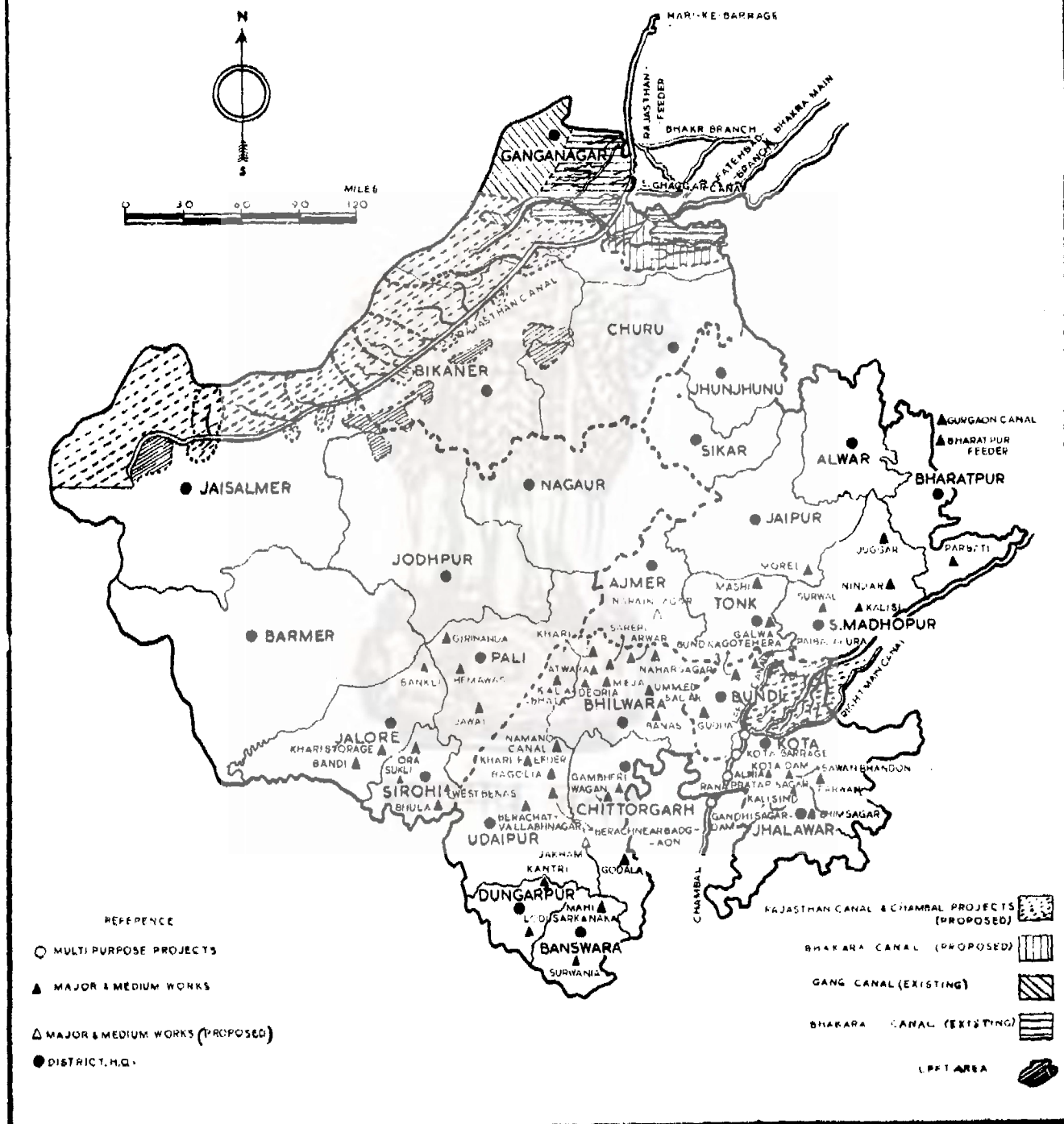
Year	MAJOR PRODUCE			MINOR PRODUCE				TOTAL VALUE	
	Small Timber	Fire wood	Charcoal	Bamboos	Anwal bark	Gums & resins	Grass & grazing	Major	Minor
1953-54	—	10.62*	—	1.02	5.80	0.22	10.70	10.62	17.80
1954-55	—	13.12*	—	1.31	9.83	—	9.64	13.12	20.78
1955-56	4.92	8.34	4.19	1.20	13.43	1.26	7.63	17.45	23.52
1956-57	1.75	13.38*	—	1.19	14.28	4.02	7.32	15.13	26.81
1957-58	4.22	14.84*	—	2.41	1.96	2.40	10.98	19.06	29.20**

*Includes value of small timber and charcoal wood wherever not separately shown

**Includes Rs. 11.45 lakhs as value of other minor products.

Source:—The Forest Department, Rajasthan.

IRRIGATION PROJECTS



6.1 IRRIGATION WORKS UNDER THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN

Scheme/Districts	Works	Estimated cost (Lakh Rs.)	Expenditure upto 1956-57 (Lakh Rs.)	Allotment 1957-58 (Lakh Rs.)	Expenditure 1957-58 (Lakh Rs.)	Area irrigated ('000 Acres)	
						On Completion	During 1957-58
I. Multipurpose Projects							
Ganganagar	Bhakra Nangal	2275.00	2507.47	150.95	138.79		
	(i) Works in Rajasthan	447.39	394.42	27.50	15.34	570.0	179.0
	(ii) Share of common works	1827.61	2113.05	123.45	123.45	—	—
Kota & Bundi	Chambal Project	3414.25	366.80	235.00	221.93		
	(i) Kota Barrage	382.55		70.92			
	(ii) Right Main Canal	1046.09	363.83	117.90	221.93	550.0	—
	(iii) Left Canal	219.44		36.18			
	(iv) Rana Pratap Sagar Dam	1766.17	2.97	10.00	—	150.0	—
II. Major and Medium Works							
Alwar	Sabir	25.00	—	0.11	—	46.0	—
Ajmer	Narain Sagar	38.13	—	2.06	—	N.A.	—
	Other Works	N.A.	—	—	—	N.A.	—
Banswara	Mahi	315.76	—	—	—	70.0	—
	Surwaha	4.47	3.35	—	2.39	4.3	—
Bharatpur	Parbati	87.10	64.61	11.80	5.75	37.0	—
	Bharatpur Feeder	14.76	—	—	—	N.A.	—
	Gurgaon Canal	N.A.	—	0.11	—	N.A.	—
Bhilwara	Meja	59.00	48.90	9.07	5.76	36.0	9.5
	Nahar Sagar	1.94	1.63	0.37	0.27	1.2	0.5
	Ummed Sagar	1.80	1.49	0.47	0.14	1.7	0.5
	Banas	480.00	—	0.11	—	225.0	—
	Sareri	33.43	22.08	5.69	8.19	19.5	4.7
	Arwar	34.83	23.34	4.30	4.55	20.3	—
	Deoria	3.80	2.34	1.60	1.07	2.2	—
	Atwara	4.23	1.42	3.72	2.41	3.2	—
Bundi	Gudha	42.35	42.47	3.06	6.28	36.7	—
	Bandi-ka-Gotehra	9.68	6.24	1.00	0.88	9.1	0.4
	Balapur	6.92	7.58	0.50	0.02	4.8	0.2
Chittorgarh	Wagon	64.95	—	0.11	—	20.9	—
	Gampheri	44.23	34.35	7.20	3.48	3.3	3.4
	Godula	3.08	0.85	1.79	1.13	1.9	—
Dungarpur	Lodi-Sarka-Naka	14.29	7.32	6.00	1.95	6.9	0.3
Jaipur	Morol	41.00	27.26	1.55	0.55	24.0	2.4

†Sabi project has been dropped from the list

6. Irrigation

6.1 IRRIGATION WORKS UNDER THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—(Concl'd.)

Scheme/Districts	Works	Estima- ted cost (Lakh Rs.)	Expendi- ture upto 1956-57 (Lakh Rs.)	Allot- ment 1957-58 (Lakh Rs.)	Expendi- ture 1957-58 (Lakh Rs.)	Area irrigated ('000 Acres)	
						on com- pletion	During 1957-58
Jalore	Bankli	9.80	9.13	—	0.43	9.2	8.6
	Khari Storage	30.00	—	0.11	—	8.0	—
	Bandi	26.00	—	0.11	—	8.0	—
Jhalawar	Sawan Bhadon	11.00	—	0.11	—	10.0	—
	Bhim Sagar	18.19	8.48	6.13	1.09	16.0	—
Kota	Alnia	35.45	—	0.11	—	11.8	—
	Parwan	11.20	7.48	2.10	2.55	30.0	—
	Kali sindh	13.92	10.04	2.12	2.54	30.0	—
Pali	Girinanda	3.94	5.08	1.12	2.46	4.0	—
	Jawai	300.00	119.95	4.34	1.49	46.0	17.4
	Hemawas	5.45	4.18	0.50	0.01	5.5	5.0
Sawai Madhopur	Kalisit	16.00	13.90	1.55	2.94	14.0	0.7
	Juggar	19.50	10.98	0.63	0.25	9.0	2.4
	Nindar	4.61	4.65	0.25	—	2.5	0.1
	Surwal	6.61	4.54	1.00	0.84	5.0	—
Sirohi	Bhula	4.23	3.86	—	—	1.6	0.8
	Ora	14.96	13.61	1.50	2.18	8.9	2.1
	West Benas	48.75	—	0.50	—	13.3	—
	Sukli	18.00	—	0.11	—	8.0	—
Tonk	Galwa	20.82	8.70	8.60	1.30	16.6	—
	Mashi	22.39	8.14	10.30	4.84	12.8	—
Udaipur	Jakhm	117.00	—	1.00	0.10	53.0	—
	Barach Badgaon	63.77	—	0.11	—	18.3	—
	Barach Vallabh Nagar	49.47	—	0.11	—	14.0	—
	Khari Feeder	20.00	—	0.11	0.02	8.0	—
	Kantri	1.45	1.36	—	—	0.9	0.2
	Khari	30.41	17.48	9.87	10.55	26.1	2.6
	Naimona Canal	30.82	19.17	10.60	12.03	13.0	1.0
	Kala Bhata	2.57	2.39	—	0.02	1.6	0.5
	Bagolia	11.90	13.06	—	0.08	6.7	1.6
III	Survey and Investigation of Projects	13.25	0.36	0.69	2.07	—	—
IV	Minor Irrigation works	276.30	135.71	70.03	29.03	212.0	148.0
TOTAL ..		8277.76	3591.95†	580.28††	482.36	2467.87	392.0

†Excludes Rs. 100.18 lakhs for works completed in the First Five year Plan.
 †† Includes Rs 64.44 lakhs for Interest Charges and tools and plants

Source—The Irrigation Department, Rajasthan.

6.2 IRRIGATION BY SOURCES

(Acres)

Year/District	AREA IRRIGATED BY				Total (Net) irrigated area
	Canals	Tanks	Wells and Tubewells	Other sources	
1952-53	592432	360592	2106602	112303	3171929
1953-54	593583	272252	1956085	33858	2855778
1954-55	621383	359056	2038628	36799	3055866
1955-56	701575	440674	2153622	39126	3334997
1956-57	690053	467986	2237748	94360	3490147
Districts (1956-57)					
1. Ajmer	—	62673	152489	65	215227
2. Alwar	—	8911	105574	36	114521
3. Bharatpur ..	—	78000	100430	79041	257471
4. Jaipur	—	48497	355799	572	404868
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	10	24239	49	24298
6. Sawai Madhopur..	—	39405	99630	914	139949
7. Sikar	—	71	73290	—	73361
8. Tonk	—	41276	85289	52	126617
9. Bikaner	—	—	3	—	3
10. Churu	—	—	198	—	198
11. Ganganagar ..	690053	—	13	—	690066
12. Barmer	—	62	18182	—	18244
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	292	—	292
14. Jalore	—	15453	70613	—	86066
15. Jodhpur	—	10077	57655	48	67780
16. Nagaur	—	134	45776	—	45910
17. Pali	—	48689	263294	291	312274
18. Sirohi	—	2233	73791	1655	77679
19. Bundi	—	2382	52030	1239	55651
20. Jhalawar	—	1381	47997	188	49566
21. Kota	—	24130	41231	2596	67957
22. Banswara	—	5041	2933	562	8536
23. Bhilwara	—	48651	226058	239	274948
24. Chittorgarh ..	—	4717	162084	530	167331
25. Dungarpur	—	5332	10683	377	16392
26. Udaipur	—	20861	168175	5906	194942

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

B. Irrigation

6.3 IRRIGATION BY CROPS

(Acres)

Year/ District	IRRIGATED AREA UNDER				Total (gross) irrigated area
	Food crops (other than Sugarcane)	Sugarcane	Cotton	Others	
1952-53	3211887	43411	203497	350287	3809082
1953-54	2795046	42636	251689	330159	3419528
1954-55	2825630	51167	264745	582904	3724546
1955-56	2983955	60366	301086	591288	3936695
1956-57	3358569	76448	327759	419856	4182632
Districts (1956-57)					
1. Ajmer	236482	295	33944	21093	291814
2. Alwar	133919	391	16	9326	148652
3. Bharatpur	264219	5941	59	31368	301587
4. Jaipur	408061	1071	1637	34658	445427
5. Jhunjhunu	23880	3	—	2869	26752
6. Sawai Madhopur	130394	5959	68	8117	144538
7. Sikar	73483	6	24	7860	81373
8. Tonk	117624	3600	6432	6257	133913
9. Bikaner	6	—	—	—	6
10. Churu	241	—	—	8	249
11. Gangaganagar	456027	9300	175494	145996	780817
12. Barmer	18748	—	98	752	19598
13. Jaisalmer	292	—	—	—	292
14. Jalore	89864	14	1728	15512	106918
15. Jodhpur	69230	—	1887	2092	73209
16. Nagaur	51763	2	1845	3944	57554
17. Pali	305249	63	19942	18435	343689
18. Sirohi	72459	17	1185	20515	94176
19. Bundi	54098	5433	62	1521	61114
20. Jhalawar	41061	4917	34	6703	52715
21. Kota	58728	3882	26	10237	72873
22. Banswara	9593	578	5	62	10328
23. Bhilwara	294116	6784	48354	31746	280980
24. Chittorgarh	163058	10289	19538	19631	212516
25. Dungarpur	17951	677	6	728	18921
26. Udaipur	263223	17226	15395	20867	316711

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

7. *Livestock and Poultry*7.2 **LIVESTOCK**

1957-58

District	CATTLE							Total
	MALES OVER 3 YEARS			FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS			YOUNG STOCK 3 YEARS AND UNDER	
	Breeding	Working	Others	In milk	Dry	Others		
1. Ajmer ..	526	132197	7457	119901	84240	580	174314	519215
2. Alwar ..	530	142180	2437	87089	62042	187	161879	456344
3. Bharatpur ..	351	199456	3085	105061	51950	1172	134962	496037
4. Jaipur ..	875	289907	8960	195454	118244	2089	284148	899677
5. Jhunjhunu ..	691	23339	284	71597	9175	—	106847	211933
6. Sawai Madhopur	588	184444	5087	142894	47855	204	166938	548010
7. Sikar ..	518	727880	2271	78158	29048	543	117176	300494
8. Tonk ..	299	127808	11303	90978	85581	774	163291	480034
9. Bikaner ..	1284	22918	4094	53853	58310	265	93232	233956
10. Churu ..	946	24124	1126	67349	63090	372	127940	284947
11. Gangawagar ..	961	100013	2377	85880	52867	174	135895	378167
12. Barmer ..	1156	94516	2509	144057	79190	438	187847	509713
13. Jaisalmer ..	1494	24487	5742	49345	65435	4850	84678	236231
14. Jaloro ..	422	124724	2435	76551	29849	179	123412	357572
15. Jodhpur ..	901	150569	2561	122892	89219	500	207600	574242
16. Nagaur ..	1164	143806	2919	161411	94466	4321	226912	634999
17. Pali ..	839	186399	5411	122665	50432	689	228504	594989
18. Sirohi ..	607	64878	3641	58403	14921	424	94584	237458
19. Bundi ..	271	88582	11331	65729	37523	154	119077	322667
20. Jhalawar ..	130	118334	11467	95809	49994	594	146858	423186
21. Kota ..	656	212519	23461	139584	55792	794	232699	665505
22. Banswara ..	57	148875	2731	77048	25089	356	114990	369346
23. Bhilwara ..	135	219167	15572	122348	157824	1017	285009	801072
24. Chittorgarh ..	183	213671	13547	132842	86783	601	262062	709689
25. Dungarpur ..	56	118573	2185	67990	20892	356	92700	302952
26. Udaipur ..	196	370233	12639	206438	158661	1432	403013	1152612
TOTAL ..	15886	3598499	166632	2741526	1678472	22772	4476567	12701047

7.1 GROWTH OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(Number)

Livestock and Poultry	1955-56*	1956-57	1957-58	VARIATION (1956-57 to 1957-58)	
				Actual	Percentage Increase (+)/ Decrease (-)
A. LIVESTOCK	32428976	32482110	33886564	+1104454	+4.32
1. Cattle	12072713	1224328	12701047	+460719	+3.76
(a) Male over 3 years	3578049	3675121	3781917	+95806	+2.60
(b) Female over 3 years	4114376	4383026	4443463	+60437	+1.38
(c) Young stock	4080288	4172181	4476567	+304366	+7.30
2. Buffaloes	3439449	3548327	3735094	+186767	+5.26
(a) Male over 3 years	127002	141694	143769	+2075	+1.46
(b) Female over 3 years	1772762	1757612	1784777	+27165	+1.55
(c) Young stock	1539695	1659021	1806548	+147527	+8.89
3. Sheep	7572805	7930643	8725927	+795284	+10.03
4. Goats	8730163	7903665	7828409	-75256	-0.95
5. Horses & Ponies	115636	111910	112435	+525	+0.47
6. Mules	616	1348	1062	-286	-21.22
7. Donkeys	190327	195725	196871	+1146	+0.59
8. Camels	436237	484918	522677	+37759	+7.87
9. Pigs	72030	65246	63042	-2204	-3.38
B. POULTRY	457394	301102	279625	-21477	-7.13

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

*The (Livestock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1956.

7.2 LIVESTOCK (Contd.)

7. Livestock and Poultry

1957-58

District				BUFFALOES							TOTAL
				MALES OVER 3 YEARS			FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS			YOUNG STOCK 3 YEARS AND UNDER	
				Breeding	Working	Others	In milk	Dry	Others		
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	383	3797	525	48924	20316	262	73614	147821
2. Alwar	..	..	..	322	13715	347	75139	26026	289	112378	228216
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	221	32336	800	121924	34473	265	145266	335285
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	469	5931	1084	115622	39592	857	160383	323938
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	80	2166	80	25761	2586	..	38215	68888
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	659	1884	693	101536	26337	765	108125	240099
7. Sikar	..	..	..	119	2977	437	25983	11727	129	44068	85449
8. Tonk	..	..	..	337	2155	1034	40197	24098	259	67494	135574
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	109	1185	504	11449	10761	92	19627	43729
10. Churu	..	..	..	219	5419	472	26618	23729	192	52134	108783
11. Gangamagar	..	..	..	434	2270	539	49425	23371	94	73019	149152
12. Barmer	..	..	..	87	2063	60	10458	3325	91	14425	30509
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	12	420	40	278	205	38	420	1413
14. Jalore	..	..	..	281	922	417	30436	8707	126	41422	82311
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	220	2249	239	21295	9308	232	33244	66787
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	86	8476	494	36221	15268	186	53639	114370
17. Pali	..	..	..	389	12002	577	44675	11286	523	67593	137045
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	215	2531	182	23393	4892	110	29635	60958
19. Bundi	..	..	..	380	426	362	26256	10212	102	36930	74668
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	846	117	489	50270	19620	366	69523	141231
21. Kota	..	..	..	1538	445	1147	63210	19313	527	81186	167366
22. Banswara	..	..	..	664	148	148	39766	11453	152	43129	95460
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	318	6177	1668	60594	39473	299	110096	218025
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	665	2232	1578	54025	25335	462	88032	172319
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	486	133	163	16140	11141	459	49283	107805
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	975	5284	1716	128463	66481	805	193568	397292
TOTAL				10514	117460	15795	1278053	499035	6578	1806548	3735094

7. Live-stock and Poultry

7.2 LIVESTOCK (Contd.)

1957-58

Districts	SHEEP			GOATS		
	One year & above	Below one year	Total	One year & above	Below one year	Total
1. Ajmer	348708	136507	485215	212940	62480	275420
2. Alwar	N.A.	N.A.	89212	N.A.	N.A.	359229
3. Bharatpur ..	50488	9286	59774	152078	31144	183222
4. Jaipur	227669	104211	331880	296746	115874	412620
5. Jhunjhunu ..	126739	40737	167476	176387	53625	230012
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	51034	13145	64179	218551	64444	282995
7. Sikar	N.A.	N.A.	224487	N.A.	N.A.	298505
8. Tonk	184780	73980	258760	156691	77143	233834
9. Bikaner	N.A.	N.A.	603054	N.A.	N.A.	140969
10. Churu	240353	118035	358388	106750	59800	166550
11. Ganganagar ..	376583	119880	496463	124830	58745	183575
12. Barmer	N.A.	N.A.	557275	N.A.	N.A.	773606
13. Jaisalmer	334450	18117	352567	118930	24935	143865
14. Jalore	372018	146100	518118	256476	109044	365520
15. Jodhpur	801443	2688	804131	288359	1482	289841
16. Nagaur	830427	52226	882653	281930	5412	287342
17. Pali	991570	N.A.	991570	517618	N.A.	517618
18. Sirohi	102837	52018	154855	142595	84906	227561
19. Bundi	N.A.	N.A.	68855	N.A.	N.A.	235139
20. Jhalawar	15050	2853	17903	138351	28200	166551
21. Kota	N.A.	N.A.	46417	N.A.	N.A.	270270
22. Banswara	N.A.	N.A.	19583	N.A.	N.A.	145079
23. Bhilwara	N.A.	N.A.	654665	N.A.	N.A.	496493
24. Chittorgarh ..	88196	45033	133229	209937	90667	300604
25. Dungarpur	52185	3846	56031	162354	4458	166812
26. Udaipur	N.A.	N.A.	329122	N.A.	N.A.	675169
TOTAL	5194530	938725	8725927	3561523	872419	7828409

7.2 LIVESTOCK (Concl.)

7. Livestock and Poultry

1967-68

District				Horses and Ponies	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs
1.	Ajmer	..	..	1978	19	5750	2799	3442
2.	Alwar	..	..	2776	22	11137	13567	7563
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	9648	273	10950	3956	11419
4.	Jaipur	..	..	3015	382	15499	10416	9060
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	566	—	5942	41893	1030
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	3046	125	11023	3853	7466
7.	Sikar	..	..	767	8	7451	24206	2287
8.	Tonk	..	..	2680	14	2926	505	3607
9.	Bikaner	..	..	197	1	2421	30078	—
10.	Churu	..	..	958	3	3016	60432	94
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	3743	14	8251	87512	171
12.	Barmer	..	..	2300	5	16886	58153	3
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	758	1	10501	22729	—
14.	Jalore	..	..	3146	29	8767	15704	20
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	1232	10	5062	43051	111
16.	Nagaur	..	..	1607	5	5902	25676	1122
17.	Pali	..	..	2726	6	14488	13290	985
18.	Sirohi	..	..	1441	—	4179	5893	169
19.	Bundi	..	..	3789	8	1749	4387	1776
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	9282	19	2350	2089	2083
21.	Kota	..	..	12211	30	4519	7145	5635
22.	Banswara	..	..	4107	2	10191	3107	9
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	10144	21	8114	12412	2970
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	13407	11	4878	5465	958
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	2913	—	4410	7007	3
26.	Udaipur	..	..	13998	54	9909	17352	1054
TOTAL				112435	1062	196871	522677	63042

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

7. Livestock and Poultry

7.3 POULTRY

1957-58

Districts					Fowls	Ducks	Total
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	9233	265	9498
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	13094	1048	14142
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	10516	408	10924
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	20615	614	21229
5.	Jhunjhuna	..	..	..	3181	24	3205
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	5325	89	5414
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	1539	65	1604
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	5764	618	6382
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	430	1	431
10.	Churu	..	..	..	1679	56	1735
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	35652	873	36525
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	1774	28	1802
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	363	---	363
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	2084	42	2123
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	1092	73	1165
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	3713	96	3814
17.	Pali	..	..	..	5402	307	5709
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	8883	160	9043
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	6904	92	6996
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	12744	209	12953
21.	Kota	..	..	..	25523	730	26253
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	28654	665	29319
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	7542	212	7755
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	17695	196	17891
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	18177	46	18223
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	24481	646	25127
TOTAL					272062	7563	279625

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

7.4 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY FACILITIES

Districts				Hospital	Dispen- saries	Artificial Insemina- tion Centres	Key vil- lage Centres	Mobile Dispen- saries	Mass im- muni- sation Centres
1.	Amer	..	..	6	11	4	24	1	2
2.	Alwar	..	..	5	10	2	12	—	—
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	5	6	1	6	1	—
4.	Jaipur	..	..	4	13	3	18	1	—
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	3	3	—	—	—	—
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	4	9	2	12	—	—
7.	Sikar	..	..	3	4	—	—	1	—
8.	Tonk	..	..	3	5	1	6	—	—
9.	Bikaner	..	..	2	2	2	12	1	—
10.	Churu	..	..	3	3	—	—	—	—
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	4	7	1	6	—	—
12.	Barmer	..	..	2	3	—	—	—	—
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	2	1	—	—	1	—
14.	Jalore	..	..	2	3	—	6	1	—
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	3	4	2	12	—	—
16.	Nagaur	..	..	5	7	2	12	—	1
17.	Pali	..	..	4	4	1	6	1	—
18.	Sirohi	..	..	2	2	—	—	—	1
19.	Bundi	..	..	2	3	1	6	1	—
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	3	6	1	6	—	1
21.	Kota	..	..	4	12	2	12	—	1
22.	Banswara	..	..	2	3	1	6	—	1
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	3	7	—	—	—	1
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	3	8	—	—	—	—
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	1	2	1	6	1	—
26.	Udaipur	..	..	3	10	2	12	1	—
TOTAL				83	148	30	180	11	8

Source:—The Animal Husbandry Department, Rajasthan.

8. Mining

8.1 PROGRESS OF MINING

(Number)

Year/Mineral	Certificates of Approval*		Number of Mining leases in force	Number of Prospecting licences in force
	Newly granted	Renewed		
1953-54	220	567	183	343
1954-55	117	492	172	274
1955-56	108	490	237	239
1956-57	116	489	296	326
1957-58	117	506	379	311
Minerals (1957-58)				
1. Agate			1	—
2. Asbestos			12	22
3. Barytes			1	4
4. Beryl			10	6
5. Calcite			6	1
6. China clay			2	6
7. Dolomite			9	1
8. Emerald			9	3
9. Felspar			10	5
10. Fluorspar			1	1
11. Fuller's Earth			N.A.	—
12. Garnet			6	7
13. Graphite			1	3
14. Gypsum			5	—
15. Ilmenite			—	1
16. Iron ore			21	23
17. Kyanite			3	7
18. Lead, Zinc and Silver ore			3	—
19. Lime stone (for cement making)			2	4
20. Manganese			12	20
21. Mica			196	142
22. Nepheline Cynite			—	1
23. Potassium Nitrate			3	—
24. Quartz			7	6
25. Radio active minerals			1	2
26. Red & Yellow ochre			1	5
27. Selenite			2	—
28. Silica Sand			16	4
29. Soap stone			28	28
30. Slate stone			1	1
31. Tantalite & Columbite			1	—
32. White clay			9	5

* Not granted for any particular mineral and hence mineralwise break down not given.

Source—The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

8.2. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Minerals	1954		1955		1956		1957		1958	
	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)
Coal (Lignite)	29.62	325.77	28.94	462.91	25.62	461.75	17.55	359.63	12.34	252.95
Metallic minerals:—										
(a) Ferrous :										
1. Iron ore	12.83	76.97	56.55	479.19	128.39	930.41	99.35	1026.65	106.31	1001.20
2. Manganese ore	2.28	76.10	2.12	95.05	6.20	312.84	13.17	676.80	8.05	307.45
(b) Non-ferrous :										
1. Lead (Concentrate)	2.85	2654.40	3.06	2995.38	3.90	3990.40	4.85	4305.59	5.26	3578.02
2. Zinc (Concentrate)	3.97	2079.36	4.86	2836.80	6.88	4086.45	7.47	3911.34	7.27	3137.36
Non-Metallic minerals:—										
1. Asbestos	0.15	10.22	0.80	122.68	0.43	41.20	0.69	54.61	0.18	30.55
2. Barytes	0.51	7.63	0.01	0.18	0.20	3.67	1.11	16.63	1.81	37.08
3. Bentonite	0.12	3.94	0.59	22.49	0.30	10.50	2.03	40.62	3.22	65.88
4. Calcite	0.02	0.34	0.22	4.50	1.10	5.60	2.35	33.75	1.19	14.51
5. Emeralds (Sold)*	0.11	103.43	0.03	80.45	0.09	193.49	131.35	22.55	102.30	73.24
6. Feldspar	5.81	36.00	3.70	28.00	—	—	6.80	57.04	7.37	64.00
7. Fuller's earth	0.90	37.60	7.84	627.04	6.03	304.78	0.01	285.39	7.19	333.32
8. Glass sand	18.87	175.83	23.36	237.75	24.43	242.37	20.40	236.00	15.30	178.60
9. Gypsum	539.67	2698.01	637.69	3803.00	797.77	5209.51	851.13	5526.11	717.65	4858.10
10. Kyanite	—	—	—	—	0.18	16.08	0.46	35.61	—	—
11. Mica (Cut.)	31.42	6642.81	49.51	8782.29	40.57	8720.09	34.80	8860.13	25.60	6245.91
12. Quartz	2.43	7.20	0.27	1.40	—	—	2.86	20.23	4.09	32.70
13. Selenite	5.40	79.95	3.95	65.13	3.39	105.24	3.51	63.16	8.50	169.81
14. Soap stone	31.18	1256.36	33.38	1604.75	37.18	2035.49	36.23	1858.09	42.26	1813.59
Building material:—										
1. Brick's earth	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	77.00	66.00	23.23	100.10
2. Dimensional stone	601.44	3760.12	614.95	3786.33	730.50	4849.77	1038.59	5799.82	1018.26	3058.19
3. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1801.00	1587.52	1314.91	1065.36
4. Lime stone (for Cement making)	856.49	1712.98	797.06	1594.11	868.81	1737.63	1059.62	2110.24	1106.33	2213.06
5. Lime stone (for lime making)	40.29	530.27	61.01	494.10	49.03	472.60	91.40	753.90	116.78	2235.89
6. Marble	19.61	549.02	19.83	555.49	20.20	884.00	23.57	1084.36	39.13	1015.65
7. Masonry stone	221.96	225.00	500.00	700.00	728.70	800.00	1500.00	1500.00	2213.40	1566.60
8. Ordinary clay	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4.57	5.72	7.00	17.47
9. Phyllites and Quartzities	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	29.20	311.50	222.40	481.23
10. Sand stone	292.93	3988.51	873.16	6792.68	826.31	7095.08	479.96	8585.40	619.74	N.A.
11. Slab stone	18.27	285.24	18.90	286.43	16.66	253.88	18.33	302.39	N.A.	N.A.

* Production in Lbs.

Source:—The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

8. Mining

8.3 MAJOR MINERAL PRODUCTION BY DISTRICTS
1958

District	Mineral	Production		Average number of persons employed per day
		Quantity (Tons)	Sale value (Rs.)	
1. Ajmer	Asbestos	118	3540	30
	Felspar	7061	61000	150
	Mica (Cut)	172	256317	451
	Quartz	1893	15544	67
2. Alwar	Barytes	1805	37075	57
3. Jaipur	Calcite	594	7274	40
	Felspar	306	3000	292
	Glass sand	5237	60000	39
	Iron ore	72384	719732	734
	Mica (Cut)	49	231857	100
	Quartz	648	5184	6
	Soap stone	18523	1111380	191
4. Jhunjhunu	Iron ore	9281	89006	32
5. Sawai Madhopur	Glass sand	3220	38258	60
	Soap stone	1000	43000	50
6. Sikar	Calcite	593	7234	60
	Iron ore	24644	192460	300
7. Bikaner	Fuller's earth	2628	128260	30
	Gypsum	467416	3477568	1144
	Lignite (Coal)	12340	252945	246
	Selenite	8495	169812	78
8. Barmer	Bentonite	3224	65878	204
	Fuller's earth	4166	187470	54
	Gypsum	187047	1258578	843
9. Jodhpur	Asbestos	2	34	N.A.
	Fuller's earth	391	17595	20
	Quartz	141	1128	7
10. Nagaur	Gypsum	63189	121957	314
11. Sirohi	Quartz	1606	10848	18
	Soap stone	1700	16920	50
12. Bundi	Glass sand	6844	80344	33
13. Banswara	Manganese	6500	221000	835
14. Bhilwara	Asbestos	228	9950	15
	Mica (Cut)	1051	3706368	5496
	Soap stone	9920	417217	348
15. Udaipur	Asbestos	134	17030	66
	Emerald	102.30*	73239	130
	Lead, Zinc and Silver			
	(a) Lead Concentrate	5257	3578022	
	(b) Zinc Concentrate	7274	3137360	993
	Manganese	1553	86450	307
	Mica (Cut)	9	51371	15
	Soap stone	11112	225069	671

* Figures in Lbs.

Source —The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

8.4 MINOR MINERAL PRODUCTION BY DIVISIONS

Division *				Mineral	Production (‘000 tons)	Sale value (‘000 Rs.)	Average number of persons employed per day
(Districts* covered are given in the bracket)							
1.	Bhilwara (Ajmer and Bhilwara)	..	..	1. Lime stone (for lime making)	49.15	356.73	700
				2. Marble	14.85	7.53	1600
				3. Phyllites and Quartzities	0.70	100.00	800
				4. Masonry stone	125.12	239.38	600
				5. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	30.66	27.25	300
				6. Brick's earth	9.02	6.19	200
				7. Ordinary clay	2.00	1.00	100
2.	Jaipur (Alwar, Jaipur and Tonk)	..	..	1. Lime stone (for lime making)	10.94	114.69	364
				2. Marble	0.23	3.42	30
				3. Masonry stone	27.72	77.76	410
				4. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	10.39	62.35	301
				5. Brick's earth	4.00	1.00	4
3.	Jodhpur (Barmer, Bikaner, Jalore, Jodhpur and Nagaur)			1. Lime stone (for lime making)	40.00	1268.30	1200
				2. Sand stone	342.50	5564.30	13000
				3. Marble	22.05	974.70	3300
				4. Phyllites and Quartzities	157.50	72.23	400
				5. Masonry stone	1732.50	883.20	15000
				6. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	871.50	55.12	1500
				7. Ordinary clay	0.43	10.75	8
				8. Fuller's earth	11.92	507.00	65
				9. Bentonite	3.22	65.88	204
4.	Kota (Bharatpur, Kota, and Sawai Madhopur)	..	..	1. Lime stone (for lime making)	6.77	260.17	1500
				2. Dimensional stone	930.46	2791.39	13000
				3. Sand stone	276.84	1778.39	1200
				4. Masonry stone	241.22	121.26	300
				5. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	2.36	120.64	1000
				6. Ordinary clay	0.57	1.72	190
5.	Udaipur (Banswara, Dungarpur and Udaipur)	..	..	1. Lime stone (for lime making)	9.92	236.00	1140
				2. Dimensional Stone	87.80	266.80	3360
				3. Marble	2.00	30.00	400
				4. Phyllites and Quartzities	64.20	306.00	1420
				5. Masonry stone	86.84	245.00	1760
				6. Kankar, Bajri, Mohrum etc.	400.00	800.00	1000
				7. Brick's earth	10.20	93.00	250
				8. Ordinary clay	4.00	4.00	200

*Administrative divisions and Districts of the Directorate of Mines and Geology. Source:—The Directorate of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.1 REGISTERED FACTORIES

Year/Industry									NUMBER OF FACTORIES			
									At the beginning of the year	Registered during the year	Removed from the list of factories during the year	At the close of the year
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	48	13	324
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	52	11	365
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	365	87	16	436
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	436	147	37	546
1958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	546	129	45	630

Industries *(1958)

A. Registered under section 2 (m) of the Factories Act, 1948									425	78	39	464
1.	Wheat flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—	—	5
2.	Rice milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	—	—	3
3.	Biscuit making (including bakeries and Confectioneries)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	—	—	3
5.	Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	4
6.	Distilleries and breweries (including power alcohol manufacturing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—	—	5
8.	Vegetable oils—oilseed crushing and extraction and processing of vegetable oils	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	2	6	30
12.	Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	—	2
13.	Glass and Glass-ware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	—	2
18.	Cotton textiles-spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4	2	16
21.	Chemicals including drugs and pharmaceuticals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	—	—	3
22.	Aluminium, copper and brass, all processes from ore smelting to manufacture of final products ready for use	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	2	9
23.	Iron and steel smelting (including blast furnace operations) rolling and re-rolling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	2	6
24.	Bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	—	2
29.	General Engineering and Electrical engineering (excluding generation and transmission of electrical energy)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	5	1	28
31.	Rubber and rubber manufactures (including rubber substitutes)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	—	1
33.	Hume pies and other cement and concrete products (including reinforced products)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	—	2
35.	Bricks, tiles, lime and surkhi manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	1	—	1
40.	Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	1	9
41.	Woodware (including furniture manufacturing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	4
43.	Tobacco products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	4	19
44.	Groundnut decorticating, cashewnut processing and dal manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	—	4	11
45.	Printing (including Lithographing) and book binding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	3	2	32
46.	Webbing, narrow fabrics, embroidery and lace manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	4	7
47.	Hosiery and other knitted goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	—	1	4
51.	Cotton ginning and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	15	4	82
53.	Silk and artificial silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	—	1
55.	Electricity generation and transformation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	3	1	35
56.	Automobiles and coach building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	1	12
58.	Railway workshops, repair shops and locomotive shops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	—	11
63.	Unspecified industries (all industries not specified by name in the schedule of industries)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	28	2	115
B. Registered under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948									121	51	6	166
a.	Saw mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	12	2	40
b.	Tobacco products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	10	3	45
c.	Printing (including lithographing) and book binding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	21	1	70
d.	Wool cleaning and pressing (C. M. I. 63)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	—	11

NOTE:—Registration of factories under section 85 was started since the year 1956

*Numbered and classified according to the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Source:—The Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Rajasthan.

9.2 LOANS SANCTIONED (INDUSTRYWISE) AND DISBURSED BY RAJASTHAN FINANCIAL CORPORATION

Industry	LOANS SANCTIONED				AMOUNT DISBURSED			
	Parties		Amount		Parties		Amount	
	1956-57	1957-58	1956-57	1957-58	1956-57	1957-58	1956-57	1957-58
1. Electricity supply concerns	—	1	—	1,44,000/-	—	—	—	—
2. General Engineering	2	1	90,000/-	55,000/-	—	—	—	—
3. Ginning and Cotton Pressing	1	—	1,00,000/-	—	2	—	1,20,000/-	—
4. Glass Works	—	—	—	—	1	1	1,00,000/-	1,00,000/-
5. Metal Industries	—	1	17,000/- (Additional Loan)	30,000/-	1	—	72,000/-	—
6. Mining concerns	1	1	7,50,000/-	2,50,000/-	—	1	—	7,50,000/-
7. Oil, Dal, Flour and Rice Mills	4	—	2,95,000/-	—	2	1	1,70,000/-	25,000/-
8. Pharmaceutical and Chemicals	—	1	—	80,000/-	—	—	—	—
9. Sugar	—	3	—	15,80,000/-	—	1	—	5,00,000/-
10. Textile and Hosiery	1	1	8,50,000/-	10,00,000/-	1	2	2,70,000/-	10,30,000/-
11. Miscellaneous	1	—	2,00,000/-	—	—	1	—	2,00,000/-
TOTAL	10	9	23,02,000/-	31,39,000/-	7	7	7,32,000/-	26,05,000/-

Source:—Rajasthan Financial Corporation, Jaipur.

9.3 CENTRAL AND STATE AID TO KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Industry	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58	
	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy
A. Khadi—								
1. Ambar Charkha	—	—	—	—	189*000*	971000	4308000*	1760000
2. Khadi	2095700	—	2425000	—	7739000*	—	9680000*	162.000
B. Village Industries—								
1. Atta Chakki	—	—	—	—	—	2032	—	4843
2. Bee Keeping	—	—	—	—	—	600	—	6030
3. Edible oil	8000	47875	44000	—	258065	159858	264468	161061
4. Gur Khandasari	—	—	—	—	—	88488	15000	129001
5. Fibres	—	—	—	—	—	3300	—	2200
6. Hand made paper	79000	54000	—	—	45000	500	2500	3800
7. Hand pounding of rice	—	—	—	—	22000	7000	—	—
8. Leather	27200	20000	18220	18000	109110	108700	59570	73432
9. Match	—	—	—	6458	5400	4295	5400	3800
10. Non-edible oil soap	121187	60987	21563	12563	193500	96887	94750	74150
11. Palm gur	—	—	—	—	3700	55710	43350	87326
12. Pottery	—	—	—	—	19000	19800	14000	9340
TOTAL	2331087	182862	2508783	37021	1028.775	2723170	14.8.038	398.613

*Loans outstanding at the end of the year.

Source:—The Rajasthan Khadi & Village Industries Board, Jaipur.

9. Industry

9.4 STATE AID TO COTTAGE AND SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES

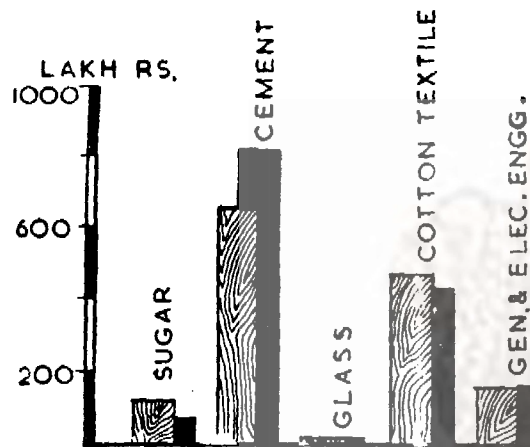
Particulars	Parties (Number)				Loan sanctioned ('000 Rs.)			
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Agriculture Implements	—	—	8	21	—	—	32.5	85.1
2. Bicycle parts	—	—	2	1	—	—	18.5	15.0
3. Bidi making	—	1	2	3	—	2.5	4.0	13.0
4. Biscuit making	—	1	1	3	—	5.0	3.0	10.0
5. Bone crushing	—	3	—	1	—	12.0	—	10.0
6. Chemical and Perfumery	—	13	13	7	—	47.0	32.5	67.0
7. Cottage iron and steel	2	23	—	—	8.0	95.2	—	—
8. Dying and Printing	—	9	18	23	—	33.5	50.0	113.8
9. Emery stone manufacturing	—	2	—	—	—	13.0	—	—
10. Engineering & Metal workshops	2	9	11	—	10.0	63.7	55.0	—
11. Flour, Oil and Dal Mills	2	9	11	—	9.0	35.0	62.5	—
12. General industries	7	5	50	26	30.5	38.1	192.5	80.6
13. Ginning and Pressing	—	3	19	5	—	15.0	154.0	38.0
14. Glass wares	—	—	1	—	—	—	15.0	—
15. Gota manufacturing	—	1	5	8	—	5.0	33.0	49.0
16. Handloom weaving	2	8	4	—	10.0	42.5	22.0	—
17. Hosiery	—	1	3	5	—	5.0	11.0	65.0
18. Ice Factory	—	—	3	1	—	—	30.0	5.0
19. Ivory works	—	3	—	1	—	11.0	—	5.0
20. Leather and Shoe workshops	2	20	65	167	8.0	89.2	151.8	400.9
21. Metal and foundry works	2	8	12	1	7.0	60.5	84.0	10.0
22. Painting industry	—	—	1	—	—	—	2.0	—
23. Printing presses	1	8	15	19	5.0	34.0	82.0	94.5
24. Marble works & tiles making	3	1	4	—	14.0	5.0	29.0	—
25. Refractory	—	—	3	—	—	—	30.0	—
26. Rubber	1	1	—	1	5.0	5.0	—	15.0
27. Sewing Machines (Parts and Repairing)	—	—	2	2	—	—	8.0	11.0
28. Ready made Garments	—	—	2	4	—	—	9.0	21.0
29. Sheep breeding	—	2	—	—	—	12.0	—	—
30. Soap manufacturing	1	3	11	12	5.0	13.0	27.5	31.5
31. Wooden toys and furniture manufacturing	1	4	16	40	5.0	10.9	58.4	158.5
32. Bricks	1	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—
33. Hand made paper	1	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—
TOTAL	28	138	282	351	130.5	653.1	1197.2	1307.8

Source:—The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.

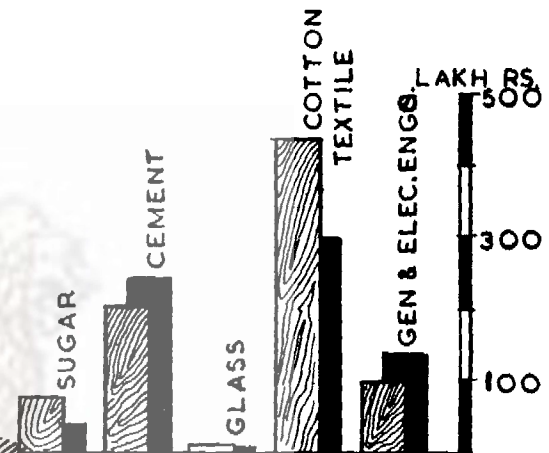
Industries

(CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES)

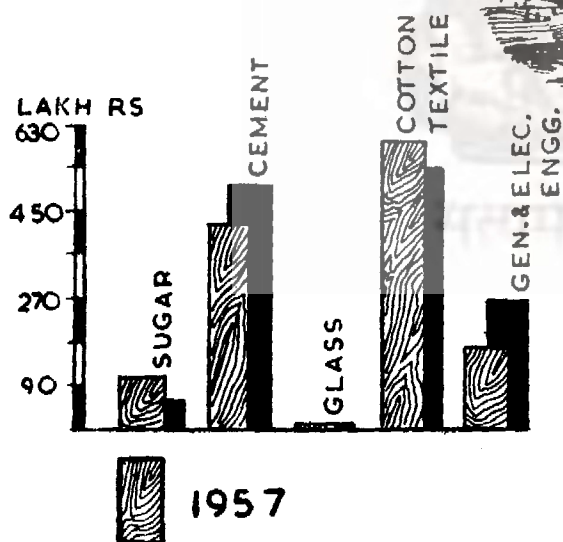
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL



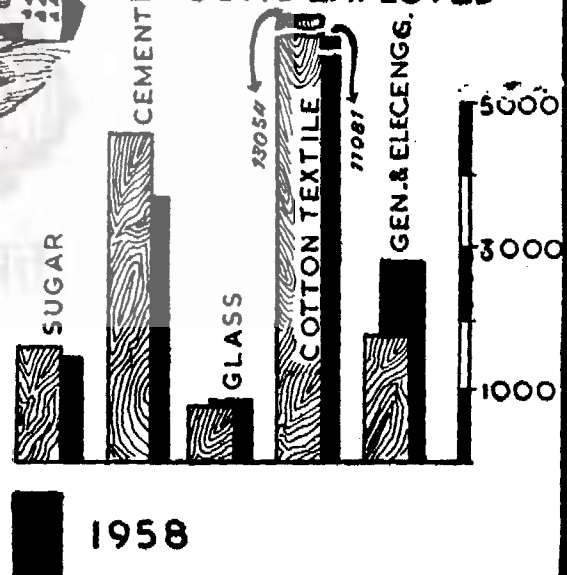
RAW MATERIALS CONSUMED



PRODUCTION



PERSONS EMPLOYED



9. Industry

9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Year/Industry				No. of Factories			Productive Capital (in '00 Rs.)		
				Covered	Reporting	Percentage response	Fixed	Working	Total
1954	..	..	..	105	103	98	844596	482207	1326803
1955	..	..	..	106	103	97	923751	546975	1470726
1956	..	..	..	110	106	96	1004555	629168	1633723
1957	..	..	..	95	92	97	960489	704653	1665142
1958	..	..	..	97	94	97	1036133	653808	1694946
* Industries (1958)									
1	Wheat Flour	..	..	8	2	67	1557	267	1824
2	Rice Milling	..	..	3	3	100	4120	1117	5237
3	Biscuit Making	..	..	3	3	100	410	1017	1427
5	Sugar	..	..	4	3	75	35211	50966	86177
6	Distilleries and Breweries	..	..	4	4	100	7865	6221	14086
8	Vegetable Oils	..	..	27	26	96	34893	49980	84873
12	Cement	..	..	2	2	100	624621	201136	825757
13	Glass & Glassware	..	..	1	1	100	5632	3643	9275
18	Cotton Textiles	..	..	13	13	100	178695	227441	406136
21	Chemicals	..	..	3	2	67	1723	4616	6339
22	Aluminium, Copper and Brass etc.	..	..	8	8	100	39137	39550	78687
23	Iron and Steel	..	..	7	7	100	2632	6152	8784
24	Bicycles	..	..	1	1	100	952	565	1517
29	General and Electrical Engineering	..	..	19	19	100	98690	66137	164827

* Numbered and classified according to Census of Manufacturing Industries.

9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Contd.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED PER DAY			EARNINGS (in '00 Rs.)			
			WAGES AND SALARIES TO		Other Benefits	Total
Workers	Other than workers	Total	Workers	Other than workers		
19259	2050	21300	150360	37330	6670	194360
20130	2464	22594	162293	41396	7946	211635
21089	2808	23897	168843	50590	9839	229182
21654	2617	24271	160907	49468	19111	229486
19598	2668	22266	168687	52431	15961	237079
25	8	33	200	96	4	300
58	30	88	283	423	11	722
42	14	56	248	158	4	410
1069	421	1490	4830	3257	783	8870
216	32	248	1220	1181	80	2481
543	173	716	2519	1768	124	4411
3307	396	3703	32945	10214	10386	53545
897	47	944	6232	790	56	7078
10160	904	11064	89874	17683	3311	110868
115	38	153	578	950	42	1570
614	135	749	5623	3628	174	9425
173	35	208	1668	532	76	2276
22	8	30	116	76	—	192
2357	427	2784	22346	11675	910	34931

9. Industry

9.5 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (Contd.)

Year/Industry	Raw Materials (in '00 Rs.)					Products & By-Products (in '00 Rs.)			
	Ex-factory purchase value of		Value of work done by others	Total	Depre- ciation	Ex-factory selling value of products and by-pro- ducts	Value of Work done for others	TOTAL	
	Fuels consumed	Materials consumed							
1954	111732	968643	1260	1081635	42392	1523975	4647	1528622	
1955	110286	848816	1260	960362	107620	1392480	6011	1398491	
1956	120263	1006525	500	1127288	83320	1588240	4986	1593226	
1957	148012	1186052	1077	1335141	89320	1746486	9653	1756139	
1958	173734	1060554	1137	1235425	85892	1773821	13208	1787029	
† Industries (1958)									
1 Wheat flour	164	22471	—	22635	12	24016	97	24113	
2 Rice-Milling	361	6085	72	6518	217	5641	522	6163	
3 Biscuit-Making	287	685	17	7156	—	7486	—	7486	
5 Sugar	2344	37340	—	39684	2331	64944	—	64944	
6 Distilleries & Breweries	1690	9764	16	11470	556	10393	1639	12032	
8 Vegetable Oils	3813	140278	245	144336	1981	150479	680	151139	
12 Cement	117417	242694	2	360113	44538	500729	—	500729	
13 Glass & Glassware	5044	3849	—	8893	—	21967	—	21967	
18 Cotton Textiles	29036	301061	89	330186	15681	537374	227	537601	
21 Chemicals	411	4800	—	5211	195	23145	—	23145	
22 Aluminium, Copper & Brass etc.	3868	115200	13	119081	2773	158309	5308	163617	
23 Iron & Steel	1460	29470	188	30216	195	37226	—	37226	
24 Bicycles	25	344	3	372	73	397	1	398	
29 General and Electrical Engineering	7814	140337	492	149554	17364	231715	4754	236469	

† Numbered and Classified according to Census of Manufacturing Industries.

9.2 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Concl'd.)

By-manufacture* (In '00 Rs.)	VALUE ADDED			AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS OUTPUT		
	As percentage of Gross output	As percentage of productive capital	Per person employed (Rs.)	Materials, fuels etc. & work done by others	Depreciation	Salaries, wages & other benefits
404595	26.4	30.5	1900	70.8	2.8	12.7
330509	23.6	22.5	1463	68.7	7.7	15.1
382618	24.0	23.4	1601	70.8	5.2	14.4
331678	19.0	19.9	1367	76.0	5.0	13.1
465712	26.1	27.5	2092	69.1	4.8	13.3
1466	6.1	80.4	4442	93.6	0.1	1.2
—572	—9.3	—10.9	—652	105.8	3.5	11.7
304	4.1	21.4	545	95.6	0.3	5.5
22929	35.3	26.6	1539	61.1	3.6	13.7
6	0.1	0.1	3	95.3	4.6	20.6
4842	3.2	5.7	676	95.5	1.3	2.9
96078	19.2	11.6	2595	71.9	8.9	10.7
13074	59.5	141.0	1385	40.5	—	32.2
191734	35.7	47.2	1730	61.4	2.9	20.6
17769	76.8	280.3	11614	22.5	0.7	6.8
41763	25.5	53.1	5576	72.8	1.7	5.8
5903	15.9	67.2	2838	83.6	0.5	6.1
—47	—12.0	—3.2	—160	93.6	18.4	48.3
70463	29.8	42.8	2531	62.9	7.3	14.8

* Products and by-products—Raw materials, fuels and Depreciation. Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.6 GROWTH OF TEXTILE MILLS.

(Number)

Year	TEXTILE MILLS		INSTALLED SPINDLAGE (AS ON 1ST JANUARY)			Installed Loomage in composite Mills (as on 1st Jan.)
	Registered	Submitting returns	Spinning Mills	Composite Mills	TOTAL	
1956	10	8	20068	142312	162380	3457
1957	10	7	19668	145158	164826	3457
1958	8	7	19668	148690	168358	3457

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

9. Industry

9.7 CONSUMPTION OF COTTON IN TEXTILE MILLS

('000 lbs.)

Year	Pressed	Unpressed	Bonda waste	TOTAL
1956	28477	5037	509	34023
1957	27682	3988	480	32150
1958	34541	1852	367	36760

Source:—The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.8 TEXTILE INDUSTRY-PRODUCTION AND DELIVERIES OF YARN

('000 lbs.)

Item	PARTICULARS		
	1956	1957	1958
A. Production of yarn	33802	34355	33600
(i) 1 to 10 counts	16951	16066	18075
(ii) 11 to 20 counts	13603	15604	12907
(iii) 21 to 30 counts	3248	2691	2618
B. Deliveries of yarn	32310	32879	32891
(a) Civil consumption	16155	15354	14947
(b) Consumption in Mills	15566	17237	17868
(c) Export	589	288	76

NOTE:—Yarn over 30 counts is not produced in Rajasthan.

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

9.9 TEXTILE INDUSTRY—LOOMSTATE PRODUCTION OF CLOTH

(Fig. in '000)

Year	COURSE		MEDIUM		TOTAL	
	Lbs.	Yds.	Lbs.	Yds.	Lbs.	Yds.
1956	12494	41692	4451	19536	16945	61228
1957	10787	37099	5958	20542	16745	57641
1958	9724	32749	5702	20914	15426	53663

NOTE:—Fine and Superfine varieties of Cloth are not produced in Rajasthan.

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

9.10 TEXTILE INDUSTRY—PACKINGS OF CLOTH

('000 yards)

Items	PARTICULARS		
	1956	1957	1958
A. Wearables	56835	55590	50652
1. Dhories	7438	7039	6686
2. Sarees	2499	11301	7131
3. Poplin, Crepes, Twills, Haricords	15	129	—
4. Longcloth, Shirting, Leopard cloth and Markin	40568	30143	29262
5. Shirting and aucies	1076	1595	3143
6. Madapalam, Cambries and lawn	—	—	25
7. Prints and Chints	127	364	91
8. Coating, Tussores, Corduroy and Bed ford corduroy	—	42	—
9. Drills, jeans stame, Drill and Gaberdine	7	6	78
10. Other items	5105	4971	4236
B. Non-wearables	4368	2671	2821
1. Flanneletts Lin cloth, Poilishing cloth	N.A.	42	243
2. Bed Ticking cloth Godalpot	N.A.	275	—
3. Chaddars, bed sheets, bed covers, Chorsa, counterpane	N.A.	2337	2570
4. Towelling cloth	N.A.	17	8
TOTAL	61203	58261	53473

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

9.11 TEXTILE INDUSTRY—DELIVERIES OF CLOTH

('000 yards)

Year	CLOTH DELIVERED FOR								
	Civil Consumption			Export			Total		
	Course	Medium	Fents	Course	Medium	Fents	Course	Medium	Fents
1956	38280	16430	508	—	—	—	38280	16430	508
1957	35199	15754	502	350	50	—	35549	15804	502
1958	32178	20298	993	—	—	—	32178	20298	993

Source:—Indian Textile Industry Journal, Government of India.

9. Industry

9.12 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Year	VEGETABLE OILS*% (Tons)						
	Linseed	Rape	Sesamum	Groundnut	Mawrah	Caster	Others
1954	2408	7834	4964	433	52	18	483
1955	4688	4840	2882	964	66	644	2990
1956	4463	2087	812	1159	96	1	1610
1957	5917	1888	1357	816	—	2	1078
1958	4549	1401	267	557	—	765	365

9. Industry

9.12 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (Concl'd.)

Year	Sugar*%+ (000 tons)	Cement*% (000 tons)	GLASS*% <div>Labora- tory wares (Gross)</div> <div>Ink Bottles, Pencillin vils etc. (Gr ss)</div>		Ball Bearings@ (000)	Electric metres†† (No.)	Salt = (000 tons)	Sodium Sulphate¶† (000 mds.)	BISCUIT*% <div>Biscuit (Cwt.)</div> <div>Confec- tionary (Cwt.)</div>	
1954	10.83	375	6754	36265	702	N.A.	N.A.	303	1323	5760
1955	13.62	524	6622	108915	806	47815	281.57	603	..	3700
1956	17.68	527	10958	189899	1040	32429	289.84	515	735	5862
1957	13.71	648	9448	177576	1577	69420	342.84	679	1050	11437
1958	7.06	766	10674	202064	2077	87909	366.76	110	634	11845

* Data compiled from the returns received under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

+ Data relates to the Sugar years July to June starting from 1954-55.

¶ Data relates to the financial years starting from 1953-54.

Source:—% The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

† The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.

@ Monthly statistics of the production of selected Industries of India-Journal, Government of India.

†† M/s Jaipur Metals and Electricals Ltd., Jaipur.

= The Salt Commissioner's Office, Govt. of India.

9. Industry

9.13 JAIL INDUSTRIES

(Figures in '00)

Year	Full task labour (Mandays)	OUT PUT					Total value (Rupees)
		Cloth (Sq. yards)	Durries (Sq. yards)	Carpets (Sq. yards)	Niwar, tap and Rope (mds.)	Miscellaneous (value in Rs.)	
1953-54	1715	1764	302	5	1	866	4417
1954-55	2138	1716	406	9	1	1104	4528
1955-56	2227	1420	279	9	1	1559	5226
1956-57	2046	1476	241	4	1	1881	5443
1957-58	2516	2269	302	5	2	1816	7195

NOTE:—The above figures exclude data for Ajmer Jail.

Source:—The office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan.

9.14 PRODUCTION OF INTOXICANTS

Year/District							Country Spirit (L. P. Gallon)	Indian Made Foreign Liquor (B. Gallon)	Rectified Spirit (B. Gallon)	Denatured Spirit (B. Gallon)
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	121955	99333	85735	3177
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	504300	30556	161451	26212
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	579745	29908	119128	19553
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	472127	45414	150183	5235
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	447091	47524	185733	12415
Districts (1957-58)							16192	—	—	—
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	94913	14050	185366	11837
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	42510	—	132	—
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
19. Burd	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	120263	157	13	—
22. Banswara*	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur*	..	..	..	..	..	..	173210	33317	222	578

*Data for Banswara District included in Udaipur.

Source :— The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.15 KHADI INDUSTRY

Items		Unit	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	
1. Khadi Production—	..	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	7.45	11.13	25.64	37.96	43.82
		Value	Lakh Rs.	13.87	37.14	49.64	75.20	84.26
(a) Commercial:—		Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	7.18	10.90	22.26	26.90	29.56
		Value	Lakh Rs.	13.45	36.81	45.07	61.58	65.97
(i) Cotton	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	7.18	10.70	21.95	25.96	28.64
		Value	Lakh Rs.	13.45	36.20	44.13	56.68	57.36
(ii) Woollen	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	—	0.20	0.31	0.94	0.92
		Value	Lakh Rs.	—	0.61	0.94	4.90	8.61
(b) Self sufficiency	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	0.27	0.23	3.38	11.06	14.26
		Value	Lakh Rs.	0.42	0.33	4.57	13.62	18.29
2. Khadi Sales —	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	12.88	33.98	51.19	67.37	81.20
(a) Wholesale—		Value	Lakh Rs.	10.23	24.50	40.25	47.79	57.12
(i) In the stato	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	3.63	10.31	6.92	15.37
(ii) Outside the stato	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	20.87	29.94	40.87	41.75
(b) Retail—		Value	Lakh Rs.	2.65	9.48	13.94	19.58	24.08
(i) Consumers	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	8.10	7.56	15.05	18.86
(ii) Government	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	—	1.26	2.50	4.71
(iii) Workers	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	—	0.12	0.33	0.16
(iv) Agents	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	1.38	5.00	1.70	0.35

Source :—The All India Khadi & Village Industries Commission, Bombay.

9. Industry

9.16 VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Industry	Unit of Production/Sales	1956-57				1957-58			
		Production		Sales		Production		Sales	
		Quantity	Value (Rupees)	Quantity	Value (Rupees)	Quantity	Value (Rupees)	Quantity	Value (Rupees)
1. Ghani oil									
(a) Commercial ..	Mds.	29240	2047250	18469	1305360	44735	323566	23745	1653672
(b) Self-sufficiency ..	"	42	2945	—	—	2641	787671	—	—
2. Gur-Khandsari									
(a) Gur ..	"	6773	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	39912	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
(b) Khandsari ..	"	78	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2472	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
3. Palm-gur									
(a) Palm-gur ..	"	1600	24000	1600	24000	2726	34270	1882	25381
(b) Palm-sugar ..	"	32	128	N.A.	N.A.	140	4630	140	4630
(c) Nira ..	"	375	3750	375	3750	1900	9909	1900	9909
4. Hand-made paper	Lbs.	117546	130032	122708	142796	220022	216155	190144	213874
5. Non-edible oil soap	Lbs.	99421	55923	68482	42801	256821	144461	223675	139796
6. Leather									
(a) Skins ..	Number	—	—	—	—	8272	—	—	—
(b) Bone-fertiliser ..	Lbs.	—	—	—	—	34850	—	—	—
(c) Fish-fertiliser ..	"	—	—	—	—	1698	74688	N.A.	N.A.
(d) Tallow ..	"	—	—	—	—	1230	—	—	—
(e) Others ..	Rupees	—	—	—	—	12510	—	—	—
7. Pottery									
(a) ..	"	—	—	—	—	N.A.	3624	N.A.	3033
8. Bee-Keeping (Honey)	Lbs.	—	—	—	—	1307	N.A.	1307	N.A.
9. Hand pounding of rice									
(a) ..	"	—	—	—	—	166430	N.A.	43659	11516

Source :—Rajasthan Khadi & Village Industries Board, Jaipur.

10.1 DISTRIBUTION OF COAL

(Figures in Tons)

Industry	Y E A R			
	1955	1956*	1957	1958
1. Brick burning (Civil) ..	9156	10962	11663	19921
2. Cement factories ..	181909	214237	230378	254563
3. Chemical works ..	1731	1457	1594	3927
4. Community Development projects ..	907	412	—	233
5. Cotton mill ..	47559	43183	50983	57279
6. Defence services ..	230	493	588	204
7. Distillery works ..	1653	1878	1780	3817
8. Domestic coal & coke requirements ..	—	—	24431(2)	29718
9. Educational Institutions ..	—	137	2133	2334
10. Electric Supply Companies ..	79744	119575	106669	132017
11. Enamel works ..	—	41	—	—
12. Engineering and foundries ..	4437	5144	5344	6260
13. Food products ..	1530	784	951	1396
14. Ginning and pressing factories ..	6950	5540	6030	9268
15. Glass factory ..	399	227	793	741
16. Government requirements ..	6839	7181	11345	16962
17. Grow more food ..	2396	5007	6914	18889
18. Hospital concerns ..	343	718	789	1276
19. Ice factories ..	1338	2203	926	2437
20. Lime and stone works ..	7369	7338	9752	18713
21. Mica mines ..	497	332	153	237
22. Miscellaneous concerns and casual sanctions ..	4518	5674	3436	5364
23. Municipality and water works ..	492	383	462	484
24. Paper Mills ..	24	61	—	—
25. Pottery works ..	24	24	705	339
26. Provincial ..	17554	21430	192	—
27. Re-fractory works ..	—	425	—	—
28. Re-rolling Mills ..	542	1147	1068	1089
29. Rubber works ..	—	46	43	—
30. Silk factories ..	66	—	66	—
31. Small Scale industries ..	—	—	—	2284
32. Starch factories ..	114	161	—	—
33. Sugar Mills ..	3233	3566	4283	4852
34. Vanaspathi factories ..	5697	4886	3989	4363
35. Woollen Mills ..	208	—	859	863
TOTAL ..	387452	462568	488322	638271

*Data revised.

(2) Includes dispatches of coal for small scale industries.

Source:—The Office of the Coal Controller,
Govt. of India, Calcutta.

10. Fuel & Power

10.2 STATE OWNED POWER HOUSES

1957-58

Towns	Number of power houses	TYPE		Installed capacity (original) (K.W.)	Generating capacity (firm) (K.W.)
		Diesel	Steam or Gas		
1. Alwar	1	1	..	1,600	250
2. Bharatpur	1	1	..	880	335
3. Bhilwara	1	1	..	500	75
4. Bikaner	1	..	1*	9,320	4,200
5. Deeg	1	1	..	65	40
6. Dholpur	1	1	..	560	160
7. Dungarpur	1	1	..	207	80
8. Ganganagar	1	..	1*	2,870	900
9. Hindaun	1	1	..	105	30
10. Jaipur	1	..	1*	13,375	5,200
11. Jaisalmer	1	1	..	108	60
12. Jhalawar	1	1	..	180	45
13. Jodhpur	1	..	1*	5,740	3,000
14. Karauli	1	1	..	87	25
15. Kishangarh	1	1	..	255	60
16. Kota	1	..	1	650	324
17. Newai	1	1	..	335	80
18. Phalodi	1	1	..	160	100
19. Sagwara	1	1	..	34	7
20. Shahpura	1	1	..	55	8
21. Sikar	1	1	..	288	60
22. Tonk	1	1	..	599	100

* Combined steam and diesel power stations.

Source—Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

10.3 GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY

(In million Kwh)

(in million Kwh)

Year/Town	Electricity generated						Electricity purchased from non-Electric utilities	Total Electricity generated & purchased	Electricity sold		
	Steam or gas		Diesel		Actual	As percentage of electricity generated					
1954	58.84	(58.84)	12.08	(7.66)	0.08	(—)	71.00	(66.50)	47.73	(44.36)	67.23
1955	56.84	(56.84)	13.06	(8.30)	0.18	(—)	70.08	(65.14)	49.89	(45.82)	71.19
1956	61.28	(61.28)	29.03	(9.45)	0.20	(—)	90.51	(70.73)	52.94	(48.68)	58.49
1957	66.01	(63.38)	27.59	(8.43)	0.17	(—)	93.77	(71.81)	67.24	(48.41)	71.71
1958*	64.06	(46.90)	32.24	(7.34)	0.18	(—)	96.48	(54.24)	73.24	(39.43)	75.91

Towns having State owned Power Houses (1958)

1.	Alwar †	..	..	1.92	..	1.92	1.55	80.73	
2.	Bharatpur	..	..	1.38	..	1.38	1.04	75.36	
3.	Bikaner	..	..	14.33	1.25	..	15.58	10.16	65.21
4.	Dholpur	..	..	..	0.43	..	0.43	0.31	72.09
5.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	0.48	..	0.48	0.37	77.08
6.	Ganganagar	..	..	2.51	0.01	..	2.52	2.00	79.37
7.	Jaipur	..	..	26.43	1.36	..	27.79	20.92	75.28
8.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	0.12	..	0.12	0.10	83.33
9.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	0.13	..	0.13	0.10	76.92
10.	Karauli	..	..	..	0.12	..	0.12	0.11	91.67
11.	Kishangarh	..	..	..	0.20	..	0.20	0.15	75.00
12.	Kota	..	..	3.63	0.02	..	3.65	2.69	73.70
13.	Newai	..	..	..	0.11	..	0.11	0.09	81.82
14.	Tonk	..	..	..	0.45	..	0.45	0.36	80.00

NOTE:—Figures in brackets relate to State owned power houses.
 * Data for other State owned power houses not available.
 † Provisional

Source—(i) Central water & Power Commission, Govt. of India
 Simla.

(ii) State owned Power houses, 1958.—
 Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

10.4 CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

(In million kwh)

Year/Town.	Consumption of electricity									
	Total	Domestic		Commercial		Industrial		Public lighting	Public Water Works.	Irriga- tion & Agricul- ture.
		Heat & small power	Light & Fans.	Heat & small power.	Light & fans.	Medium & low voltage.	High voltage.			
1954	47.73	0.38	7.71	1.78	5.04	12.47	3.74	1.92	12.88	1.81
	(44.36)	(0.31)	(6.64)	(1.23)	(4.94)	(11.65)	(3.74)	(1.64)	(12.45)	(1.76)
1955	49.89	0.38	8.35	2.08	5.60	14.64	2.88	2.20	12.04	1.72
	(45.82)	(0.31)	(6.97)	(1.46)	(5.42)	(13.71)	(2.88)	(1.84)	(11.54)	(1.69)
1956	52.94	0.45	8.50	2.26	6.89	15.49	3.18	2.41	12.00	1.76
	(48.68)	(0.38)	(7.02)	(1.63)	(6.69)	(14.59)	(3.18)	(2.05)	(11.42)	(1.72)
1957	67.24	0.93	12.34	2.86	7.65	19.57	2.92	3.23	15.51	2.23
	(48.41)	(0.50)	(7.23)	(1.70)	(6.49)	(16.96)	(2.92)	(2.60)	(11.08)	(1.85)
1958*	73.24	1.12	14.00	2.86	8.81	19.25	2.40	3.50	19.32	1.98
	(39.43)	(0.45)	(5.37)	(1.78)	(5.50)	(13.35)	(1.20)	(1.91)	(8.49)	(1.36)
Towns having State owned power houses. 1958										
1. Alwar +	1.55	0.05	0.31	—	0.24	0.27	—	0.14	0.39	0.15
2. Bharatpur.	1.04	0.01	0.29	0.13	0.16	0.21	—	0.21	—	0.03
3. Bikaner	10.16	0.10	1.15	0.84	1.08	2.13	0.68	0.38	3.78	0.02
4. Dholpur	0.31	—	0.08	—	0.10	0.07	—	0.03	0.02	0.01
5. Dungarpur	0.37	Neg.	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.09	—	0.03	0.11	Neg.
6. Ganganagar	2.00	0.04	0.42	—	0.38	0.52	0.52	0.10	0.02	—
7. Jaipur	20.92	0.20	2.44	0.35	2.62	9.49	—	0.67	4.04	1.11
8. Jaisalmer	0.10	Neg.	0.03	Neg.	Neg.	0.03	—	0.01	0.03	—
9. Jhalawar	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.01	Neg.	Neg.	—	0.02	Neg.	—
10. Karauli	0.11	—	0.03	0.05	0.02	—	—	0.01	—	—
11. Kishangarh	0.15	—	0.06	—	0.03	Neg.	—	0.05	0.01	Neg.
12. Kota	2.69	0.03	0.37	0.38	0.92	0.49	—	0.21	0.22	0.7
13. Newai	0.09	—	0.03	—	0.01	0.02	—	0.01	—	0.02
14. Tonk	0.36	0.01	0.14	—	—	0.12	—	0.09	—	Neg.

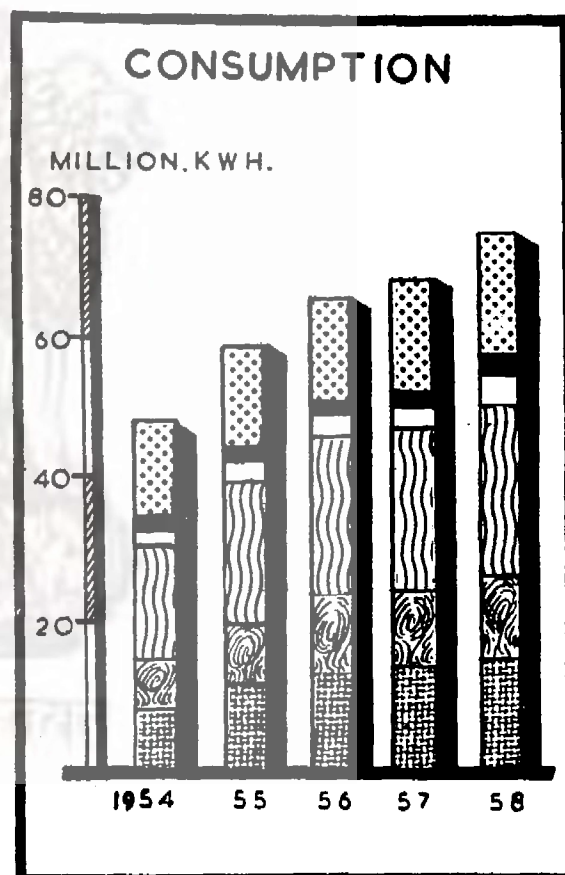
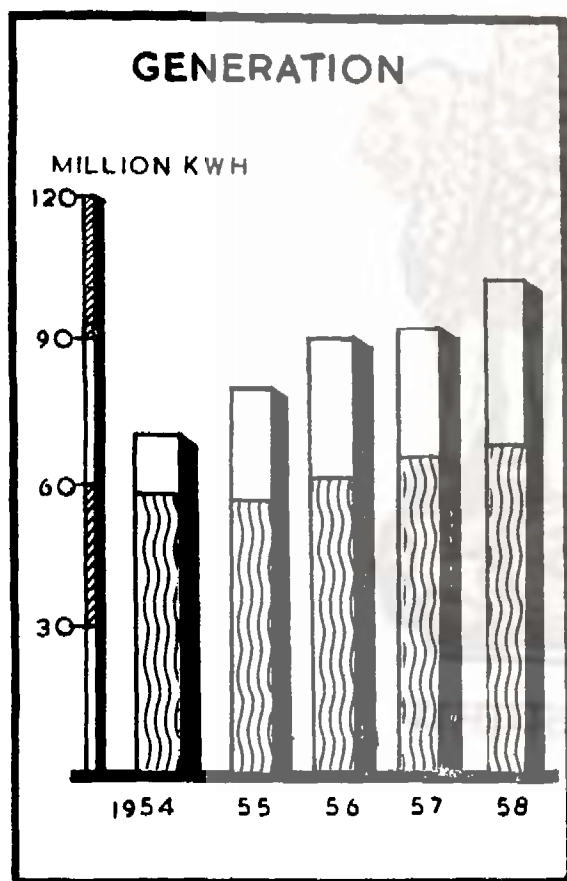
NOTE:— Figures in brackets relate to State owned power houses.

*Data for other State owned power houses not available.

+ Provisional

Source:—(i) Central Water & Power Commission,
Govt. of India, Simla.(ii) State owned Power houses 1958—
Rajasthan State Electricity Board

Electricity



GENERATION

CONSUMPTION

STEAM OR GAS

DOMESTIC

PUBLIC LIGHTING

COMMERCIAL

IRRIGATION & AGRI.

DIESEL

INDUSTRIAL

PUBLIC WATER WORKS & SEWAGE PUMPING

11. Trade

11.1 IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE

Commodity	1956-57			1957-58		
	Imports	Exports	Net import (+) / export (—)	Imports	Exports	Net import (+) / export (—)
1. Animals-Live stock (Nos).—						
(i) Cattle (excluding sheep and goats)	3581	23134	—19553	696	31468	—30772
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules	4	156	—152	112	268	—156
(iii) Sheep & Goats	415	750728	—750313	215	734537	—734537
(iv) Others	164	197	—33	234	505	—271
2. Bones	129115	316020	—186905	135675	239470	—10375
3. Cement	902436	8581439	—7679003	959316	18536915	—17677599
4. Coal and coke	25526034	714	+25525320	29842382	7681	+29834702
5. Coffee	342	—	+342	272	101	+262
6. Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	1	—	+1	—	—	—
7. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	445082	52040	+393042	509882	45127	—464755
8. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	39	—	+39
9. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)	20336	85690	—65354	21017	64823	—43806
10. Dyes, Tans, and Myrobalams	1149	—	+1149	1709	—	+1709
11. Fruits (dry)	276245	23098	+253147	272191	7534	+264657
12. Ghee and Oils :—						
(i) Ghee	1555	519	+1036	264	605	—341
(ii) Oil cakes :—						
(a) Castor	28	2238	—2210	236	6295	—6059
(b) Others	41204	319396	—278192	62078	352104	—290026
(iii) Oilseeds :—						
(a) Castor	44438	37134	+7304	36892	46746	—9854
(b) Cotton	1727499	129122	+1598377	2229686	266004	+1963682
(c) Groundnut	122344	71559	+50785	68007	93275	—25268
(d) Linseed	10327	113106	—102779	101027	241087	—140060
(e) Rape and Mustard	10181	976618	—966437	7839	1117319	—1109480
(f) Til or Jinjili	45111	160735	—115624	47651	67059	—19408
(iv) Vegetable Oils :—						
(a) Castor Oil	7361	2528	+4833	8269	4677	+3592
(b) Coconut Oil	13617	290	+13327	16185	268	+15919
(c) Groundnut Oil	343651	15590	+328061	466487	29215	+437272
(d) Others	126985	135326	—8341	37732	157755	—120023
13. Glass	69427	16101	+53326	94288	13227	+81061

11.1 IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE*—(Contd.)

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Commodity	1956-57			1957-58		
	Import	Export	Net import(+)/ export (—)	Import	Export	Net import(+) export (—)
14. Grains & Pulses—						
(i) Bajra	482089	770167	—288078	796233	348062	+448171
(ii) Jowar	49325	471472	—422147	228039	744351	—516312
(iii) Maize	207798	399312	—191514	16217	420877	—401600
(iv) Millets other than jowar and bajra	1584	1687	—103	746	3591	—2845
(v) Rice in husk	32402	6468	+25934	3692	27472	—23780
(vi) Rice not in husk	656146	47127	+609019	596545	120465	+476080
(vii) Wheat	921149	1254998	—333839	1872848	1697925	+174923
(viii) Wheat Flour	171969	7503	—164466	122796	5483	+122879
(ix) Gram and gram products	319203	3788289	—3469096	148819	5242177	—5093358
(x) Other sorts	347468	2217564	—1870096	501318	1690459	—1189141
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products	156562	2097962	—1941400	156183	2085509	—1929327
15. Hemp-Indian and other fibres (Excluding Cotton and Jute)	25618	8770	+16848	22116	3769	+18346
16. Hides (Raw)	53431	2720	+50711	40853	1926	+38927
17. Hides and skins-tanned & leather	24638	1458	+23180	25395	1312	+24083
18. Skins (Raw)	3069	40366	—37297	183	32931	—32748
19. Jute (Raw)	876	1922	—1046	15378	263	+15116
20. Gunny-bags and cloth	431095	30269	+400826	463488	47345	+416143
21. Iron & steel etc.	194596	226942	+1267654	2026361	154443	+1871918
22. Kerosene Oil	894202	8529	+885673	1902785	6663	+1296122
23. Lac and Shellac	3284	44	+3240	2761	32	+2729
24. Manganese ore	449	61658	—61209	37	26623	—26791
25. Rubber (Raw)	12	—	+12	94	—	+94
26. Salt	155248	3668148	—3512900	195867	3332040	—3636173
27. Sugar —						
(i) Gur Jaggery and Gur-Shakkar	2845886	38868	+2806518	2297923	57762	+2288160
(ii) Sugar (Khandasari)	382650	202	+382448	441387	195	+441192
(iii) Molasses	84289	—	+84289	65058	—	+65058
(iv) Sugar (other than Khandasari)	1832459	61792	+1770667	1751002	106435	+1645567
28. Tea	39848	1411	+38437	46686	3417	+43269
29. Tobacco	68921	10688	+58233	84070	8216	+75854
30. Wood and timber —						
(i) Teak	16245	1	+16244	13808	—	+13808
(ii) Other timber	1380365	53227	+1327138	1659035	38653	+1620382
31. Wool (Raw)	21944	225805	—203861	24363	235062	—210699

*Data relates to river and rail borne trade only.

Source:—The Directorate of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

11. Trade

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES

1957-58

Commodity								Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
1. Animals—Livestock (Nos.)												
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep & goats)								—	—	—	308	—
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules								—	—	—	16	—
(iii) Sheep and Goats								—	—	—	1	—
(iv) Others								—	—	—	16	—
2. Bones								—	—	—	22330	—
3. Cement								4	—	540	353641	—
4. Coal & Coke								—	—	21040293	343400	—
5. Coffee								—	—	—	261	—
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign)								—	—	—	33	—
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian)								—	—	32	7843	—
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales								—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in boxes								—	—	—	—	—
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales								—	—	—	—	—
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in boxes								—	—	—	—	—
12. Dyes, Tans & Myrobalans								—	—	—	1561	—
13. Fruits								78155	—	—	152196	22
14. Oil cakes—												
(i) Castor								—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Others								—	1488	—	8321	—
15. Oils:—												
A. (i) Kerosene								—	—	8863	1282835	—
B. Vegetable oils—												
(i) Castor								—	—	—	5234	—
(ii) Coconut								—	—	—	14226	—
(iii) Groundnut								—	—	—	395706	—
(iv) Others								—	—	—	18852	—
16. Oilseeds—												
(i) Castor								—	—	—	34698	—
(ii) Cotton								115852	857	1656	164580	—
(iii) Groundnut								—	2	—	29936	—
(iv) Linseed								—	—	—	2486	—
(v) Rape & Mustard								—	—	—	1828	—
(vi) Til or Jinjili								—	5261	49	20557	—
17. Ghee								5	—	—	30	—

*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

11. Trade

1957-58

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya** Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
—	9	—	—	—	350	26	—	3	696
—	2	—	—	—	17	16	—	61	112
—	19	—	—	—	131	16	—	48	215
—	28	—	—	—	60	27	—	103	234
—	9084	—	—	—	20906	83060	—	295	135675
3	34744	—	—	—	543181	3496	—	23707	959316
—	596336	—	—	—	211	621	7859524	1997	29842382
—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	272
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	39
188	2114	6840	9	—	279	2309	7	1396	21017
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	53	—	—	—	3	37	—	55	1709
40	3298	649	27366	3769	1115	1397	40	4144	272191
—	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	236
—	5012	—	—	—	10497	32549	588	3623	62078
—	7612	—	—	—	1722	473	738	536	1305785
—	196	—	—	—	—	2712	—	127	8269
—	132	—	—	—	—	70	18	1739	16185
—	16181	—	—	—	1022	13167	175	40236	466487
—	3363	—	—	—	1611	5510	490	7866	37732
—	2142	—	—	—	50	—	—	2	36892
—	280880	—	527	—	169580	12401	119	1934	2229696
—	24885	—	75	—	2450	10505	—	154	68007
—	19108	—	—	—	78804	628	—	—	101027
—	1879	—	—	—	2990	1080	—	1	7839
—	9549	—	—	—	2012	9303	345	575	47651
—	52	—	—	—	11	28	—	138	264

** Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

11. Trade

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1957-58

Commodity								Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
18.	Glass	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	1781	14377	—
19.	Grains & pulses—											
(i)	Maize	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	2231	—
(ii)	Jowar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	10368	—
(iii)	Bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	1203	—
(iv)	Millet other than jowar & bajra	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
(v)	Rice in husk	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	222	—
(vi)	Rice not in husk	..	..	..	..	..	..	23825	—	94	66520	—
(vii)	Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	551	—	—	1189529	—
(viii)	Wheat Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	3	35335	—
(ix)	Other sorts	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	14966	—
(x)	Gram & gram products	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	9386	—
(xi)	Pulses other than gram & gram products	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	5105	21740	—
20.	Hemp-Indian & other fibres (Excluding Cotton & Jute)							—	—	—	2049	38
21.	Hides (Raw)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	8971	—
22.	Skins (Raw)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	760	—
23.	Hides & skins-tanned & leather							—	—	71	4543	—
24.	(i) Jute Raw (Loose)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	1	—	169	—
	(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca Bales)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	24	—
25.	Gunny bags and cloth	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	—	93883	24028	—
26.	Iron	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	21	253290	882136	—
27.	Lac and Shellac	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	34	353	906	—
28.	Manganese ore	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Rubber (Raw)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	194935	—
31.	Sugar—											
(i)	Sugar (Excluding Khandsari)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	806	2529	—
(ii)	Sugar (Khandsari)	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	117	—
(iii)	Gur Jaggery & Gur Shakkar	..	..	..	..	..	..	510	—	522	29329	—
(iv)	Molasses	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	841	—
32.	Tea	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	134	—	19901	—
33.	Tabacco (Raw)	..	..	..	..	..	..	6279	3	10	40921	—
34.	Wood & Timber—											
(i)	Teak	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	9521	—
(ii)	Other timber	..	..	..	..	..	..	701	15535	86630	417249	—
35.	Wool (Raw)	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	—	—	11759	—

* Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Concl'd.)

11. Trade

1957-58

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya** Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
—	269	17	—	—	1021	59096	4621	13093	94288
—	7338	—	—	—	7991	1230	—	427	19217
—	30085	—	—	—	176293	9165	—	2128	228039
—	9827	—	—	—	5091711	211711	—	64321	796233
—	—	—	—	—	128	618	—	—	746
—	1215	—	—	—	2013	242	—	—	3692
—	35096	590	10	505	98046	349592	1402	20865	596545
—	360055	—	—	—	284641	37821	—	250	1872847
—	60675	—	—	—	12823	13346	—	614	122796
—	14373	—	—	—	384041	37511	—	50427	501318
—	5003	—	—	—	106058	15517	—	12853	148819
—	30846	—	—	—	21090	71593	1591	4217	156182
—	1594	—	—	—	5458	12935	—	42	22116
—	1539	833	—	—	2021	26407	63	1019	40853
—	687	4	—	—	88	216	—	48	1823
—	182	2018	—	—	8949	8399	646	387	25395
—	20	—	—	—	23	9413	2123	118	11867
—	—	—	—	—	52	3307	125	3	3511
—	5094	230	—	90	30562	126963	153914	28710	463488
99	16369	16976	154	346	135333	223293	366371	134963	2026361
—	—	—	—	—	455	961	2	50	2761
—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	37
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	94
—	189	—	—	—	35	658	—	50	195867
—	12638	—	—	—	11024	1623340	606	160259	1751002
—	227	—	—	—	17558	372256	—	51229	441387
—	3248	308	—	—	158970	1611202	—	492356	2295923
—	23501	—	—	—	—	36883	—	3311	65058
4	249	159	5	216	3219	123	19573	3096	46686
—	5740	45	—	—	2323	28320	398	31	84070
—	—	2128	—	—	—	300	894	965	13808
5075	200844	11492	2240	14413	363068	467784	59756	14148	1658935
—	3429	—	5	2	4935	2594	1	1476	24363

** Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.
 Note:—(i) Available Blockwise data has been grouped to arrive at the State's figures.
 (ii) Data relates to river and rail borne trade only.

Source:—The Directorate of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Govt. of India, Calcutta.

M. Trade

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES

1957-58

Commodity	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
1. Animals—(Livestock) Nos.:—					
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep & goats)	8	—	748	20260	—
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules	—	—	—	82	—
(iii) Sheep & Goats	—	—	—	728657	—
(iv) Others	1	—	—	217	—
2. Bones	—	—	—	211164	—
3. Cement	—	—	4025	33301	—
4. Coal & Coke	—	—	—	3678	—
5. Coffee	—	—	—	10	—
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian)	142	—	2324	39101	—
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales	—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	27	—	452	13882	94
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dyes, Tans and Myrobalans	—	—	—	—	—
13. Fruits	—	62	135	2511	—
14. Oil cakes :—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	6222	—
(ii) Others	1636	—	1884	29361	—
15. Oils :—					
A Kerosene	—	—	—	2763	—
B Vegetable oils—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	4487	—
(ii) Coconut	—	—	—	248	—
(iii) Groundnut	—	—	—	3078	—
(iv) Others	—	197	12744	95976	—
16. Oil seeds :—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	44276	—
(ii) Cotton	—	—	—	13405	—
(iii) Groundnut	—	—	441	10897	—
(iv) Linseed	—	—	—	14110	—
(v) Rape & Mustard	928	—	52324	12631	—
(vi) Til or Jinjili	67	—	—	9847	—
17. Ghee	—	—	4	221	—

*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1957-58

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya** Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
—	1833	—	—	—	2548	1155	64	4852	31468
—	64	—	—	—	18	97	—	7	268
—	875	—	—	—	1562	230	—	3213	734537
—	20	—	—	—	80	126	—	61	505
20570	26600	2741	1875	—	520	—	—	—	239470
—	941194	—	—	—	3474423	6029511	—	8054461	18530915
—	—	—	—	—	4063	—	—	—	7681
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
—	5401	—	—	—	1520	11408	578	4310	64823
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4940	5	8	—	3221	19690	58	2750	45127
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1297	—	—	—	1719	675	—	1135	7534
—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6295
—	20502	10768	—	—	43860	158884	13526	71690	352111
—	946	—	—	—	1163	865	—	926	6663
—	33	—	—	—	2	—	134	21	4677
—	16	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	266
—	526	—	—	—	219	16056	271	9065	29216
—	1196	—	—	—	13737	6608	3052	24245	157755
—	700	—	—	—	81	1664	—	25	46746
—	4192	—	—	—	219575	13208	—	15614	266024
—	3651	—	—	—	3832	60796	7394	6264	93275
—	15086	—	—	—	29464	128529	53868	30	241087
—	3041	17134	1089	—	122305	248839	616177	42851	1117319
493	4047	12997	—	—	16403	9049	235	13921	67059
—	67	—	—	—	194	67	—	52	605

** Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

11. Trade

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1957-58

Commodity	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
18. Glass	190	—	97	5533	—
19. Grains & pulses—					
(i) Maize	—	—	27180	362525	—
(ii) Jowar	1931	—	877	654977	—
(iii) Bajra	6	—	18	343137	—
(iv) Millets other than jowar & bajra	—	—	2860	575	—
(v) Rice in husk	1003	—	1782	4809	—
(vi) Rice not in husk	577	427	2550	89326	—
(vii) Wheat	20881	124	17866	1436941	—
(viii) Wheat Flour	1	—	—	3567	—
(ix) Other sorts	6472	—	15483	1120956	—
(x) Gram & gram products	352208	115	263711	1461290	—
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products	88148	928	15856	413440	—
20. Hemp-Indian & other Fibres (Excluding Cotton & Jute)	—	—	30	1788	—
21. Hides (Raw)	—	—	—	353	—
22. Skins (Raw)	—	—	—	17034	—
23. Hides & Skins—tanned and leather	531	—	—	458	—
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose)	—	—	—	135	—
(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca Bales)	—	—	—	—	—
25. Gunny bags & cloth	349	—	—	5084	—
26. Iron	7222	—	411	45538	—
27. Lac & Shellac	1	—	—	5	—
28. Manganese ore	—	—	—	90820	—
29. Rubber (Raw)	—	—	—	—	—
30. Salt	3526	—	118337	6000	—
31. Sugar :—					
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandsari)	696	—	—	15176	—
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari)	—	—	—	—	—
(iii) Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar	—	851	—	29770	—
(iv) Molasses	—	—	—	—	—
32. Tea	—	—	—	2878	—
33. Tobacco (Raw)	—	—	851	3388	—
34. Wood and Timber :—					
(i) Teak	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Other timber	—	—	—	10619	—
35. Wool (Raw)	—	—	—	202859	—

* Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1957-58

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya** Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
116	401	2615	80	—	429	1108	123	2935	13227
—	18382	—	—	—	1976	6212	495	4107	420877
1112	637	8906	5	—	32365	40311	—	3030	744351
—	462	—	—	—	470	3526	297	206	348062
—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	3591
—	869	—	—	—	—	19009	—	—	27472
—	2272	—	—	—	1259	21813	2217	25	120465
—	27614	9904	105050	1213	8965	16513	12242	40612	1697925
—	1723	—	—	—	41	151	—	—	5483
—	5538	82	6218	—	112122	366236	29703	27649	1690459
69206	26366	1250385	554907	3746	85542	863939	209688	99174	5242177
1955	18892	264830	146227	1991	142558	664463	134748	191473	2085509
—	569	—	—	—	200	—	369	818	3780
—	18	131	—	—	1274	93	27	30	1926
—	1864	3713	—	—	2780	124	—	7416	32931
—	99	11	—	—	101	3	—	109	1312
—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	108	—	126
—	19292	13	—	—	8050	1525	73	2959	47345
314	17768	7059	4835	—	35137	12787	—	23372	154443
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90820
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	20404	—	542	—	1811085	842452	—	1079694	3882040
—	82079	—	—	—	6036	1177	246	26	105435
—	69	—	—	—	23	98	—	5	195
—	13407	—	—	—	8871	3531	1327	6	57763
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	60	—	—	—	90	382	2	5	3417
—	2996	—	—	—	209	464	—	308	8216
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	7384	—	—	—	13160	5601	26	1863	38653
—	45	12	—	—	13025	11200	—	7921	235062

** Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindya Pradesh.

NOTE:—(i) Available Blockwise data has been grouped to arrive at the State's figures.

(ii) Data relates to river and rail borne trade only.

Source :—The Directorate of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Govt. of India, Calcutta.

12. Prices

12.1 CONSUMER'S GENERAL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES—AJMER AND BEAWAR

Year/Month	Ajmer (Base-1949=100)						Beawar (Base-year ending July 1952=100)						All India General (Base 1949=100)
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing, bedding & foot wear	House rent	Miscellaneous	General	Food	Fuel & lighting	Clothing, bedding & foot wear	House rent	Miscellaneous	General	
1954	88	93	93	100	101	91	72	151	92	100	93	83	101
1955	78	87	85	100	98	83	64	149	93	100	93	78	99
1956	94	88	93	100	102	95	82	147	104	100	96	91	105
1957	97	80	105	100	107	99	85	149	113	100	101	95	111
1958	104	93	96	100	113	103	90	164	118	100	105	100	116
1958—January	92	90	101	100	112	96	82	158	117	100	101	94	111
February	92	90	98	100	112	95	80	158	117	100	101	93	110
March	92	90	98	100	112	96	79	158	117	100	101	82	110
April	92	90	97	100	113	96	80	158	117	100	101	93	111
May	93	90	96	100	113	97	81	158	118	100	101	94	113
June	101	90	96	100	113	101	84	163	118	100	101	96	114
July	107	93	96	100	113	105	89	163	118	100	102	100	119
August	110	94	96	100	113	108	97	163	119	100	110	106	120
September	115	94	96	100	113	111	98	168	119	100	112	107	121
October	118	96	96	100	115	113	99	163	119	100	112	108	123
November	119	98	96	100	115	109	101	163	119	100	111	109	122
December	113	103	84	100	106	108	100	177	119	100	111	109	119

Source:—The Labour Bureau, Govt. of India, Simla.

12.2 INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN RAJASTHAN

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Base 1952-53—100)

Year/Month				Food Articles	Industrial Raw Materials	Fuel, Power and Lubricants	Manufactured Articles	General Index
1954	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
1955	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
1956	..	..	..	100.1	121.1	100.9	106.6	102.5
1957	..	..	..	102.3	128.5	106.8	113.2	106.6
1958	..	..	..	113.2	115.4	110.0	114.4	113.5
1958—January	..	..	..	97.0	115.2	109.9	114.5	101.6
February	..	..	..	94.5	114.1	109.9	113.7	99.5
March	..	..	..	96.1	110.0	109.9	113.8	100.5
April	..	..	..	100.3	110.4	109.9	114.3	103.7
May	..	..	..	102.2	112.6	109.9	114.1	105.2
June	..	..	..	111.7	117.0	109.9	114.4	112.4
July	..	..	..	119.8	117.8	109.9	113.9	118.4
August	..	..	..	121.4	115.5	109.9	114.9	121.7
September	..	..	..	128.2	118.1	109.9	115.8	124.9
October	..	..	..	129.7	114.9	109.9	115.5	125.8
November	..	..	..	128.9	119.0	109.9	114.4	125.1
December	..	..	..	125.8	119.7	112.1	113.5	122.8

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	AJMER						ALWAR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	16.50	8.50	11.50	8.12	9.37	8.37	13.15	9.53	11.55	8.76	9.03	9.21
1955	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	12.90	7.27	7.24	6.50	7.29	7.06
1956	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	15.58	11.90	11.66	12.45	11.71	11.58
1957	17.53	11.71	11.71	15.09	13.63	14.29	16.41	12.62	12.00	14.76	14.87	13.00
1958	19.22	12.53	13.03	13.11	13.98	12.98	17.96	13.24	13.77	13.98	14.04	13.52
1958—January	16.00	11.50	11.12	12.12	12.62	11.62	14.50	10.62	10.42	14.05	13.50	12.62
February	16.00	9.87	10.25	10.25	12.50	11.25	14.12	9.50	10.25	12.75	12.87	12.12
March	15.50	9.50	10.50	10.50	12.50	10.38	15.50	10.00	10.25	12.13	12.25	12.28
April	18.25	10.25	11.25	12.90	14.00	12.75	15.13	10.00	10.06	12.06	12.00	12.00
May	16.50	10.25	11.12	11.80	13.12	11.00	14.50	11.00	10.50	12.00	12.25	12.00
June	17.00	11.38	12.13	12.00	13.75	12.38	17.00	13.50	13.50	12.50	12.62	12.25
July	18.25	12.62	13.25	13.25	13.87	13.87	18.50	14.25	14.25	N.R.	15.25	13.75
August	20.25	13.50	14.62	13.00	13.87	14.37	19.00	15.25	15.37	14.25	14.75	14.75
September	21.50	16.00	16.00	14.00	14.00	13.00	21.25	16.50	16.50	16.00	16.00	14.00
October	23.25	16.75	17.50	15.50	15.50	15.00	20.00	18.25	18.50	16.00	16.00	15.00
November	23.50	16.50	18.00	16.00	16.00	14.00	23.00	18.25	18.20	17.00	16.00	16.50
December	24.62	16.75	19.00	16.00	16.00	14.25	23.00	18.00	17.50	15.00	15.00	15.00

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BHARATPUR						JAIPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	13.43	9.65	11.09	8.51	9.28	10.83	12.89	9.04	12.10	8.74	9.50	8.99
1955	12.37	7.47	7.48	6.51	7.55	9.37	12.32	7.25	7.83	6.47	7.49	6.95
1956	14.85	11.46	11.45	10.44	12.05	9.58	16.00	11.73	11.15	12.70	11.80	12.08
1957	15.53	11.67	11.62	11.80	13.58	12.67	16.79	12.92	12.13	13.52	15.02	14.98
1958	18.75	13.02	13.72	11.07	13.46	N.R.	18.04	12.48	12.82	12.10	14.48	13.41
1958—January	15.00	9.26	9.62	9.00	11.12	N.R.	16.00	11.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	14.00
February	14.75	8.50	9.50	8.50	10.37	N.R.	15.00	10.00	9.50	9.00	13.00	13.00
March	15.25	8.00	13.38	8.50	11.00	N.R.	15.00	10.00	9.50	9.00	13.00	12.50
April	15.63	9.75	10.75	9.05	12.00	N.R.	15.00	10.00	9.50	9.00	13.00	12.00
May	16.50	10.81	10.87	9.12	12.13	N.R.	15.25	9.75	9.62	10.25	12.50	12.00
June	17.75	12.56	12.00	9.38	12.87	N.R.	16.50	12.00	11.50	10.50	13.00	12.50
July	19.25	13.87	14.50	11.25	14.00	N.R.	17.00	12.87	13.00	11.50	14.00	13.50
August	20.25	15.00	17.75	11.12	14.50	N.R.	19.25	13.25	14.00	12.00	14.50	14.00
September	22.00	17.00	17.50	14.50	16.00	N.R.	21.46	16.00	16.87	15.50	16.28	14.52
October	21.87	16.50	16.50	14.00	16.00	N.R.	21.25	16.00	17.78	16.00	17.78	14.50
November	23.50	17.25	17.50	14.00	16.00	N.R.	24.75	15.00	16.63	15.50	16.87	14.23
December	23.25	17.75	18.00	14.50	15.62	N.R.	20.00	14.00	16.00	15.50	16.00	14.86

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JHUNJHUNU						SAWAI MADHOPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	15.82	9.09	13.05	8.00	9.97	6.00	13.40	9.31	11.54	7.84	9.29	7.86
1955	13.74	8.05	8.67	7.45	8.87	N.R.	11.77	7.27	7.62	5.30	7.05	6.61
1956	16.98	12.05	11.98	N.R.	12.26	N.R.	15.77	11.68	10.82	12.50	12.33	13.83
1957	17.42	12.93	12.74	12.98	16.15	12.76	14.34	11.33	11.39	13.33	14.41	14.23
1958	19.51	13.54	14.94	12.02	14.27	13.04	16.34	13.02	12.92	12.06	13.82	13.83
1958—January	16.85	12.60	11.89	13.00	13.40	13.40	12.75	10.60	10.00	10.35	12.50	13.00
February	16.70	12.33	11.80	13.15	12.40	13.10	12.75	10.70	10.00	10.70	12.50	13.00
March	16.38	11.20	11.90	11.50	13.30	11.50	12.75	10.70	10.00	10.70	12.50	13.00
April	15.80	9.88	11.75	12.50	14.00	13.00	12.88	9.50	9.50	12.00	13.00	13.00
May	16.22	11.68	11.90	13.15	14.28	13.16	14.00	10.75	11.00	10.50	13.00	13.00
June	17.77	13.05	13.91	13.00	15.63	13.00	16.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	13.50
July	17.87	13.65	14.87	11.50	14.00	13.00	17.50	14.00	14.00	13.00	16.37	14.50
August	20.00	14.25	16.00	13.00	16.75	13.00	19.00	15.00	15.00	14.00	16.00	16.00
September	22.18	15.67	17.62	13.00	15.62	13.75	20.00	16.00	16.00	14.00	16.00	16.00
October	23.75	15.25	18.87	13.25	13.89	13.25	19.50	16.00	17.90	13.50	15.50	15.00
November	23.75	16.00	18.82	13.00	13.32	13.00	19.00	15.00	13.62	11.00	12.50	13.00
December	26.87	16.89	20.00	13.16	14.06	13.16	20.00	15.00	16.00	12.00	12.50	13.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	SIKAR						TONK					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	14.89	8.98	12.66	7.20	9.71	7.25	12.45	8.50	10.98	7.75	8.27	8.12
1955	13.75	7.32	8.89	6.44	8.35	8.00	11.71	7.20	7.35	5.83	7.61	6.37
1956	16.85	11.05	11.72	11.44	12.92	N.R.	15.16	11.69	11.55	13.22	14.29	13.97
1957	17.20	12.69	12.51	N.R.	16.16	N.R.	14.80	11.78	11.31	12.32	14.59	12.97
1958	18.60	12.57	13.61	13.36	14.15	N.R.	16.27	11.91	13.38	11.99	12.96	11.35
1958—January	14.50	10.25	11.50	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	13.87	9.25	9.25	9.00	12.00	9.50
February	14.00	9.75	9.50	10.00	12.50	N.R.	14.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	11.00	9.00
March	16.00	9.75	10.00	11.00	13.00	N.R.	11.63	7.88	10.13	9.50	11.50	9.75
April	17.00	9.80	10.80	14.00	12.60	N.R.	14.00	10.00	10.75	10.00	11.50	9.50
May	15.75	10.05	11.25	12.50	13.25	N.R.	13.93	10.50	11.01	9.68	11.00	10.00
June	17.00	11.00	11.50	12.00	13.00	N.R.	14.87	12.00	12.50	12.25	N.R.	13.00
July	18.00	14.25	14.50	13.50	16.00	N.R.	16.12	12.50	13.62	15.50	16.50	12.00
August	19.50	15.00	14.75	14.50	16.25	N.R.	18.12	14.25	15.87	13.75	14.25	12.75
September	20.50	15.50	16.25	15.00	16.50	N.R.	20.50	16.00	15.62	14.00	15.25	14.00
October	21.00	15.25	17.25	14.25	14.50	N.R.	19.75	16.00	18.50	13.87	14.25	14.25
November	24.50	14.25	18.00	16.00	15.25	N.R.	18.50	12.75	15.25	11.50	12.41	11.62
December	25.00	16.00	18.00	N.R.	14.62	N.R.	19.50	12.75	15.62	11.25	13.00	10.87

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BIKANER						CHURU					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Pajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	14.45	8.87	11.16	8.65	9.69	10.00	14.17	10.66	11.90	9.15	10.00	7.00
1955	13.44	7.25	7.84	7.05	9.69	7.00	14.19	8.00	8.16	7.67	9.10	N.R.
1956	16.23	12.01	11.73	9.06	13.31	N.R.	17.16	N.R.	11.12	9.76	12.46	N.R.
1957	17.10	13.12	12.58	12.61	15.99	15.17	17.42	13.25	13.78	13.25	15.85	14.00
1958	19.06	13.81	13.47	12.49	15.07	12.33	18.98	13.24	14.49	12.68	14.68	13.89
1958—January	15.62	14.60	11.37	N.R.	13.12	N.R.	17.25	13.00	13.00	12.00	12.50	14.00
February	16.00	11.37	10.25	10.25	13.25	11.00	15.25	13.50	12.75	13.00	12.75	13.00
March	16.00	11.75	10.00	N.R.	13.75	N.R.	14.50	13.00	12.50	13.00	12.63	13.00
April	16.50	12.50	11.25	12.00	13.38	13.00	15.25	13.00	12.75	12.00	13.13	13.00
May	16.37	10.18	10.06	12.00	13.81	13.00	16.75	13.00	12.75	13.00	12.95	13.87
June	16.63	13.00	12.06	N.R.	14.96	N.R.	17.25	13.00	14.50	13.00	15.63	13.50
July	19.00	13.50	15.00	13.00	16.00	N.R.	18.00	13.00	15.00	13.50	16.50	15.00
August	20.50	15.25	16.87	N.R.	17.49	N.R.	19.12	13.50	16.50	13.00	16.50	15.00
September	21.25	16.36	15.87	13.50	17.00	N.R.	21.50	13.00	15.50	15.50	17.25	13.00
October	22.75	16.68	16.68	13.18	16.12	N.R.	22.87	13.12	16.00	14.00	15.25	15.00
November	23.25	16.00	16.25	12.00	16.00	N.R.	24.00	13.75	16.62	15.00	15.12	14.75
December	24.87	16.62	16.00	14.00	16.00	N.R.	24.50	14.00	16.00	14.75	16.00	14.50

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	GANGANAGAR						BARMER					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	13.77	7.64	10.35	8.61	9.70	9.41	12.98	11.00	11.94	7.82	8.55	N.R.
1955	13.31	6.35	9.56	7.37	8.94	8.81	13.22	8.81	11.00	7.75	7.98	N.R.
1956	15.12	10.22	10.90	12.67	12.28	11.82	15.03	12.77	12.25	11.58	13.49	12.21
1957	15.59	11.36	11.40	12.58	14.18	12.62	17.21	12.35	13.41	13.22	15.97	13.56
1958	18.22	12.48	12.83	12.93	13.40	13.85	18.44	14.03	15.43	13.11	14.96	12.68
1958—January	14.87	12.50	10.50	13.00	12.25	N.R.	16.50	13.50	14.00	12.50	14.62	12.25
February	14.00	8.25	10.00	13.00	11.75	11.50	16.50	13.50	14.00	12.50	14.00	13.00
March	14.00	8.38	10.25	11.63	12.00	N.R.	16.50	13.50	12.00	12.50	13.75	12.25
April	14.00	8.25	10.25	10.25	12.50	N.R.	16.00	13.50	12.00	14.00	14.00	13.50
May	16.75	10.75	11.00	11.00	13.00	14.00	19.50	14.00	12.00	12.50	14.00	12.25
June	16.75	11.75	11.38	10.75	13.38	14.75	17.75	14.25	13.00	12.63	16.00	12.25
July	18.00	12.75	12.62	12.87	13.75	14.50	20.50	15.00	15.00	14.00	14.75	13.00
August	18.25	13.00	14.00	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	19.50	15.00	17.00	14.50	15.50	13.00
September	20.00	15.25	15.25	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	19.00	N.R.	16.00	13.00	16.00	N.R.
October	23.50	16.00	15.50	14.50	N.R.	N.R.	20.00	N.R.	18.00	N.R.	15.00	N.R.
November	24.75	16.62	16.75	16.35	16.25	N.R.	21.00	N.R.	20.00	13.00	15.50	N.R.
December	23.75	16.25	16.50	16.00	15.75	14.50	21.50	N.R.	21.75	N.R.	16.50	N.R.

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly Averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JAISALMER						JALORE					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	15.75	8.00	10.54	8.50	9.64	N.R.	12.23	8.47	12.05	8.60	9.36	N.R.
1955	16.23	N.R.	13.83	9.05	10.25	N.R.	12.85	7.80	10.56	7.35	8.15	8.66
1956	14.46	12.75	11.83	11.50	14.20	N.R.	16.87	11.41	10.44	11.50	14.75	11.87
1957	19.17	N.R.	12.41	N.R.	17.27	N.R.	18.01	12.58	11.52	13.76	16.66	13.94
1958	20.27	N.R.	15.83	15.73	16.79	N.R.	17.86	13.83	13.74	13.85	14.99	13.77
1958—January	19.00	N.R.	15.00	16.00	16.00	N.R.	17.00	11.87	10.50	12.50	14.00	11.37
February	18.75	N.R.	15.00	16.00	16.00	N.R.	18.00	12.00	10.00	12.00	13.25	11.00
March	18.50	N.R.	15.00	16.06	15.50	N.R.	16.00	12.63	10.30	12.63	14.50	12.75
April	18.50	N.R.	15.00	16.00	16.00	N.R.	15.31	11.63	11.13	14.63	13.13	12.38
May	18.25	N.R.	17.00	16.50	16.00	N.R.	16.00	11.87	11.50	12.50	14.00	11.75
June	19.25	N.R.	14.50	N.R.	17.50	N.R.	16.00	11.50	13.00	12.50	15.00	14.00
July	20.00	N.R.	16.00	13.00	17.00	N.R.	18.00	16.00	16.00	14.00	16.00	16.00
August	21.00	N.R.	15.00	15.50	17.25	N.R.	18.50	14.50	15.50	14.50	16.00	15.00
September	21.00	N.R.	16.00	16.00	18.00	N.R.	18.00	16.00	16.00	15.75	16.00	16.00
October	23.00	N.R.	18.00	16.00	17.50	N.R.	18.00	16.00	17.00	15.25	16.00	15.00
November	23.00	N.R.	17.50	16.00	17.25	N.R.	20.00	16.00	17.00	15.00	16.00	15.00
December	23.00	N.R.	16.00	16.00	17.50	N.R.	23.50	16.00	17.00	15.00	16.00	15.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JODHPUR						NAGPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	12.71	9.49	11.81	8.08	8.25	10.53	13.50	9.23	12.50	7.45	9.12	8.00
1955	13.25	8.22	8.58	7.50	8.70	9.51	13.48	8.72	9.63	7.05	8.61	9.21
1956	16.21	11.73	10.93	12.22	13.05	12.61	16.39	11.81	11.23	11.75	13.12	12.12
1957	17.29	14.31	12.43	13.27	15.37	14.39	17.50	13.68	11.75	12.17	15.71	12.61
1958	17.67	15.54	14.78	14.38	15.47	15.54	19.31	15.81	15.14	14.45	15.20	14.41
1958—January	15.75	13.00	13.00	12.62	14.00	14.00	16.75	12.75	12.50	12.00	14.00	13.00
February	16.00	13.00	13.00	12.50	14.00	14.00	16.50	13.00	11.75	12.00	12.75	13.00
March	16.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	16.00	16.50	13.50	11.50	12.00	13.00	13.00
April	16.00	14.00	13.00	14.50	13.50	16.00	17.00	12.50	13.00	13.00	14.00	12.00
May	16.00	14.50	13.00	13.00	16.00	16.00	17.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	13.00	13.00
June	16.25	16.00	13.40	13.00	16.00	16.00	18.00	15.00	15.87	14.00	15.25	14.00
July	18.00	16.00	14.62	14.00	16.00	14.00	19.50	15.00	16.50	15.50	16.00	15.00
August	18.50	16.00	14.81	15.00	16.00	14.50	19.50	16.00	16.50	16.00	16.00	15.50
September	19.50	17.50	17.00	16.00	17.00	16.00	22.00	19.00	17.00	16.50	16.50	15.50
October	18.00	18.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	22.00	19.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	16.00
November	20.00	17.75	17.00	14.50	16.00	15.00	22.50	19.50	17.50	17.00	17.50	16.50
December	22.00	17.75	19.50	18.50	17.25	19.00	24.50	21.50	19.50	16.50	17.50	16.50

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	PALI						SIROHI					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	12.38	8.48	11.45	7.84	8.45	9.04	11.88	8.30	12.10	8.43	8.69	9.29
1955	12.59	8.06	8.64	7.66	8.60	8.73	12.62	7.52	9.33	7.81	9.13	7.94
1956	16.08	11.78	11.19	12.97	13.54	12.71	16.60	11.78	N.R.	13.88	13.89	13.10
1957	16.94	13.50	12.30	13.20	15.09	14.32	17.71	14.04	12.80	13.94	15.05	14.99
1958	18.33	13.40	14.01	12.91	14.34	13.26	18.95	13.79	13.54	13.58	14.47	13.57
1958—January	16.50	11.50	11.00	12.00	13.50	11.50	17.50	12.50	12.50	13.50	14.50	13.00
February	15.75	10.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	10.00	16.50	11.37	11.75	12.50	12.50	12.00
March	15.25	10.00	10.00	11.75	12.13	11.25	17.00	11.25	11.50	12.00	12.25	11.75
April	17.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.00	12.00	17.00	11.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.00
May	17.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.00	12.00	17.00	12.25	11.50	12.25	12.50	11.50
June	17.75	12.00	13.50	12.25	14.75	13.50	17.75	12.00	N.R.	12.56	13.63	13.00
July	18.50	13.00	15.00	12.00	15.00	14.00	18.00	17.75	12.25	12.00	15.50	14.50
August	19.75	14.00	16.00	13.75	16.00	15.50	19.50	14.37	12.75	14.12	16.25	14.50
September	19.50	17.00	17.00	14.75	16.50	16.00	20.18	15.25	19.00	15.06	16.00	14.87
October	21.00	16.75	15.87	15.00	16.25	14.91	20.50	14.75	12.50	16.25	16.75	15.25
November	21.00	16.50	18.25	14.00	15.00	14.50	22.50	16.50	13.00	15.00	16.50	15.50
December	21.00	16.00	17.50	14.50	15.00	14.00	24.00	16.00	16.00	15.50	17.00	15.00

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/month	BUNDI						JHALAWAR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	13.37	8.94	11.12	8.52	9.00	8.24	13.36	9.04	12.16	8.34	9.50	8.41
1955	12.21	6.22	7.29	6.01	N.R.	6.26	12.52	7.05	7.06	5.81	7.16	6.45
1956	16.14	11.53	11.75	13.88	N.R.	12.00	16.55	11.83	11.81	13.12	14.00	11.00
1957	16.12	11.36	11.34	15.95	15.50	14.52	15.26	10.73	10.91	12.08	14.08	11.94
1958	16.57	11.83	13.03	11.50	15.00	12.20	16.50	12.06	13.60	11.03	13.10	11.87
1958 - January	15.50	11.00	11.00	10.25	N.R.	11.50	13.00	9.00	10.00	9.25	14.00	10.50
February	15.00	11.00	11.00	9.25	N.R.	11.00	12.25	8.50	11.12	9.25	12.00	10.12
March	15.00	10.25	9.75	9.00	N.R.	10.75	12.00	N.R.	10.25	8.50	N.R.	10.00
April	14.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	N.R.	11.00	13.50	9.50	10.50	9.25	N.R.	10.00
May	13.62	8.65	10.12	10.00	N.R.	11.00	13.75	9.75	10.50	9.00	N.R.	10.00
June	14.75	11.00	12.50	11.50	N.R.	11.50	13.75	11.00	13.00	11.00	N.R.	12.50
July	15.50	12.00	13.50	12.50	N.R.	13.50	17.50	11.75	14.25	12.25	N.R.	13.75
August	18.00	12.50	15.00	12.50	N.R.	13.50	19.50	13.68	15.08	12.62	N.R.	13.68
September	20.00	15.50	14.75	13.00	N.R.	14.00	20.00	13.00	16.50	13.00	N.R.	14.00
October	20.00	13.25	16.75	13.25	N.R.	13.25	20.75	14.50	16.00	13.15	13.00	14.00
November	18.50	13.75	18.00	13.75	15.00	13.00	20.50	16.00	18.25	12.62	13.50	12.00
December	19.00	14.00	16.00	13.00	15.00	12.50	21.00	16.00	18.00	12.50	13.00	12.00

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/month	KOTA						BANSWARA					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	12.96	8.24	11.00	8.21	10.76	8.41	12.16	10.15	10.89	9.00	N.R.	7.32
1955	12.73	6.51	6.67	5.92	6.25	6.68	14.91	7.44	7.21	4.72	N.R.	6.31
1956	16.89	11.80	11.96	13.57	13.00	11.00	14.02	9.75	10.52	16.00	N.R.	10.91
1957	16.40	11.18	11.25	12.71	12.91	13.13	16.44	12.00	12.04	N.R.	N.R.	14.07
1958	18.05	11.82	13.65	11.94	12.96	12.29	18.95	13.26	15.15	12.91	N.R.	13.73
1958 - January	16.50	9.00	10.50	11.37	15.00	10.87	17.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.00
February	15.62	9.00	9.87	9.75	13.50	10.25	16.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	11.50
March	15.50	9.00	10.50	10.00	13.00	10.50	16.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.00
April	16.00	10.00	10.50	10.75	13.00	10.78	16.50	13.25	12.66	N.R.	N.R.	13.25
May	16.50	10.25	10.75	11.25	12.25	11.25	17.00	13.30	13.30	N.R.	N.R.	13.30
June	16.00	11.38	12.50	12.25	12.00	14.00	17.25	12.90	14.25	N.R.	N.R.	15.00
July	18.00	12.37	14.50	12.25	12.00	14.12	17.50	12.50	15.00	12.50	N.R.	15.25
August	19.50	13.75	15.50	14.00	N.R.	14.12	18.75	13.00	16.00	13.00	N.R.	16.50
September	19.00	13.50	16.50	13.50	N.R.	12.87	20.50	13.12	15.12	13.00	N.R.	14.00
October	21.25	15.50	18.25	13.62	N.R.	13.18	22.40	13.00	19.50	13.00	N.R.	12.50
November	20.50	14.31	17.25	12.12	N.R.	12.81	24.00	14.00	20.00	13.00	N.R.	12.50
December	22.25	13.87	17.12	12.75	N.R.	12.75	24.50	18.00	20.00	15.00	N.R.	11.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINE—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BHILWARA						CHITTORGARH					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	14.20	8.66	12.66	9.04	13.76	8.66	13.61	7.87	11.71	8.30	11.16	8.00
1955	12.77	7.50	7.98	8.00	9.25	7.40	12.83	6.87	7.41	6.54	N.R.	7.00
1956	16.08	11.06	11.12	12.09	12.05	11.79	16.60	11.20	11.00	11.33	11.00	12.14
1957	17.64	12.73	11.81	14.84	14.43	13.88	17.42	12.92	12.25	14.25	15.00	15.21
1958	18.08	12.47	13.00	12.83	13.63	12.53	18.10	12.69	12.62	13.41	N.R.	12.21
1958—January	17.00	11.00	10.00	13.00	13.25	10.87	17.00	12.00	10.50	12.50	N.R.	12.50
February	16.00	10.25	10.25	11.50	13.37	10.62	16.50	10.00	9.50	11.00	N.R.	11.50
March	16.00	10.50	9.65	12.00	13.00	11.00	16.00	10.00	9.00	9.50	N.R.	10.00
April	17.00	9.88	9.00	12.25	13.25	11.38	16.50	10.00	9.00	13.00	N.R.	12.50
May	15.61	11.25	10.00	12.50	13.50	11.62	14.75	10.00	10.00	13.00	N.R.	12.00
June	15.75	11.75	10.75	12.25	12.50	13.75	16.50	12.50	13.50	14.00	N.R.	14.50
July	18.25	12.25	13.50	13.00	13.00	13.50	17.75	13.50	13.50	13.50	N.R.	15.50
August	18.50	13.75	15.50	13.75	12.00	14.87	18.75	13.75	14.00	15.50	N.R.	16.00
September	20.17	13.50	15.00	14.00	13.75	12.75	18.75	15.00	15.00	14.50	N.R.	15.50
October	21.12	14.75	15.75	13.25	14.50	13.37	20.75	16.50	17.00	15.00	N.R.	15.00
November	20.75	15.37	18.00	13.00	15.50	13.37	22.00	15.00	16.00	15.00	N.R.	12.50
December	20.75	15.57	18.00	13.50	16.00	13.31	22.00	14.00	14.50	15.00	N.R.	12.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOODGRAINE—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	LUNGARPUR						UDARPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1954	10.51	8.62	9.50	8.80	8.95	7.98	14.23	8.88	11.31	9.69	11.79	8.97
1955	10.77	5.88	6.52	5.33	8.00	5.94	12.36	6.66	6.94	6.68	8.68	6.91
1956	14.16	9.73	9.75	13.00	N.R.	10.71	15.94	11.02	10.76	12.49	14.75	11.56
1957	16.81	11.85	11.75	12.00	N.R.	13.81	17.62	12.52	11.66	14.23	18.07	14.21
1958	17.85	13.65	13.79	N.R.	N.R.	13.34	18.47	12.96	13.86	12.76	16.30	12.92
1958—January	15.50	12.00	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	12.25	17.25	11.25	10.50	14.12	17.00	10.25
February	15.00	12.00	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	12.00	17.62	10.00	10.00	11.75	16.00	10.80
March	15.00	12.00	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	11.25	16.50	10.50	10.30	11.50	17.00	11.30
April	15.75	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.75	16.50	10.50	11.50	12.50	16.50	12.25
May	16.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.50	15.97	10.80	11.50	11.06	16.00	12.50
June	17.00	13.00	14.00	N.R.	N.R.	15.75	16.50	12.50	13.00	12.75	16.00	14.25
July	17.00	13.00	15.50	N.R.	N.R.	16.50	17.50	14.50	13.12	12.50	17.00	15.00
August	18.50	13.75	16.40	N.R.	N.R.	17.00	18.50	13.75	15.10	13.00	17.00	16.00
September	19.25	14.50	15.25	N.R.	N.R.	15.25	20.50	15.50	16.50	12.50	N.R.	15.50
October	20.75	16.00	19.25	N.R.	N.R.	12.25	20.75	15.75	18.75	15.75	N.R.	13.50
November	22.00	16.00	20.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.00	21.50	15.50	17.75	12.50	13.00	12.25
December	22.50	17.59	17.75	N.R.	N.R.	12.00	22.00	15.00	16.25	13.25	17.50	11.50

Source :—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan

12. Prices

12.4 SPOT QUOTATIONS OF BULLION AT JAIPUR CITY

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees)

Year/Month					GOLD-RAWA (Per tola)			SILVER-GADDI (Per 100 tolas)		
					Highest	Lowest	Average*	Highest	Lowest	Average*
1954	..	..	..	..	95.00	83.00	91.06	173.37	152.50	159.62
1955	..	..	..	..	97.00	87.00	93.62	173.00	154.50	164.62
1956	..	..	..	..	106.50	94.50	101.62	183.00	170.00	174.81
1957	..	..	..	..	107.00	102.25	105.13	182.00	172.00	178.24
1958	..	..	..	..	113.00	103.50	107.95	193.75	177.75	184.82
1958—January	..	..	..	..	110.00	106.50	108.10	186.25	181.75	184.62
February	..	..	..	..	112.00	108.00	110.06	188.00	186.25	187.25
March	..	..	..	..	110.00	109.00	109.75	193.75	188.25	191.80
April	..	..	..	..	113.00	110.00	111.44	200.00	194.13	196.81
May	..	..	..	..	110.50	106.00	108.83	188.75	180.00	183.75
June	..	..	..	..	107.00	104.75	105.81	180.00	178.75	179.19
July	..	..	..	..	104.50	103.50	103.87	177.00	176.75	176.96
August	..	..	..	..	105.50	103.50	104.60	181.12	177.75	179.87
September	..	..	..	..	104.75	104.00	104.37	182.50	181.50	181.81
October	..	..	..	..	108.00	103.50	106.10	183.00	182.25	182.95
November	..	..	..	..	113.00	107.00	110.00	187.25	183.00	184.81
December	..	..	..	..	113.00	111.75	112.50	188.25	187.50	188.00

*Simple average of Friday prices.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

12. Prices

12.5 FORWARD QUOTATIONS OF BULLION AT JAIPUR CITY

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per 100 tolas)

Year/Month					SILVER		
					Maximum	Minimum	Average*
1954	..	..	..	..	174.12	148.37	158.74
1955	..	..	..	..	175.37	153.06	164.48
1956	..	..	..	..	185.12	165.50	171.99
1957	..	..	..	..	187.31	174.44	182.38
1958	..	..	..	..	193.57	187.65	190.44
1958—January	..	..	..	..	199.31	186.31	188.57
February	..	..	..	..	191.94	188.50	190.29
March	..	..	..	..	200.56	190.69	195.79
April	..	..	..	..	203.12	193.25	199.43
May	..	..	..	..	198.69	183.94	199.99
June	..	..	..	..	187.75	183.06	185.42
July	..	..	..	..	185.06	180.62	182.38
August	..	..	..	..	188.31	183.00	185.68
September	..	..	..	..	189.59	186.50	184.31
October	..	..	..	..	191.50	187.87	179.50
November	..	..	..	..	191.87	188.12	189.94
December	..	..	..	..	195.12	190.94	193.90

*Simple average of daily closing prices.

Source:—The Bullion Association, Jaipur.

13.1 PUBLIC JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Industrial Classification	1955-56				1956-57				1957-58			
	No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)		
		Authorised	Subs-criberd	Paid up		Authorised	Subs-criberd	Paid up		Authorised	Subs-criberd	Paid up
1. Agriculture and allied activities	4	1500	666	306	1	100	6	6	2	600	71	6
2. Mining and quarrying	15	41900	3572	3314	8	37000	3617	3486	8	37000	3617	3486
3. Processing and manufacturing food stuff, textile and leather and products thereof	43	93510	49230	47740	37	131100	47659	45317	37	131100	47523	45142
4. Processing and manufacturing metals and chemicals and products thereof	19	35400	9189	8512	13	29550	8259	7180	13	29550	8259	7180
5. Processing and manufacturing not elsewhere specified	21	14735	3688	2539	24	65401	25954	25261	21	64301	25574	25182
6. Construction and utilities	18	15500	6026	5442	16	14500	5221	4736	16	14500	5221	4736
7. Commerce (Trade & Finance)	80	276180	78490	49709	90	235142	79039	58524	88	234062	78449	57927
8. Transport, communication and storage	4	2700	1549	1548	4	2900	1549	1548	4	2900	1549	1548
9. Community and business services	13	1680	514	95	7	2100	771	555	7	2100	771	555
10. Personal and other services	9	6100	1333	1215	10	9100	1497	1321	10	9100	1497	1321
TOTAL	226	489205	154256	120420	210	526893	173572	147934	206	525213	172531	147083

Source:—The Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

13.2 PRIVATE JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Industrial Classification	1955-56				1956-57				1957-58			
	No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital ('000 Rs.)		
		Authorised	Subs-criberd	Paid up		Authorised	Subs-criberd	Paid up		Authorised	Subs-criberd	Paid up
1. Agriculture and allied activities	6	1450	300	225	6	1150	452	439	6	1150	452	439
2. Mining and quarrying	46	25092	8315	7993	25	13464	7630	6575	24	13339	7615	6560
3. Processing and manufacturing food stuff, textile and leather and products thereof	26	10625	3059	1346	26	12790	5230	4944	27	12310	5250	4964
4. Processing and manufacturing metals and chemicals and products thereof	41	14115	3972	3430	19	5935	2589	1947	19	5535	2599	1947
5. Processing and manufacturing not elsewhere specified	16	103691	23676	23656	16	6280	1016	973	12	4280	881	838
6. Construction and utilities	4	1110	526	260	2	220	29	10	1	120	10	10
7. Commerce (Trade and Finance)	163	78507	31347	29333	202	102510	41013	38140	197	102436	40772	37947
8. Transport, communication and storage	9	2720	1422	1396	10	3020	1390	1277	12	3345	1442	1277
9. Community and business services	6	421	239	63	2	120	94	47	2	120	94	47
10. Personal and other services	3	2200	1032	1003	4	2700	1562	1357	4	2700	1562	1357
TOTAL	320	236931	73888	68710	132	14889	61005	55709	304	145835	60677	55386

Source:—The Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

14. Co-operation

14.1 CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

Year/District	Societies (Number)	Membership (Number)	Share Capital (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced (Rs.)	Recoveries made (Rs.)	Loans due (Rs.)
1953-54	5532	190554	6260539	39070205	16595844	14823584	20171284
1954-55	6672	206144	7250168	47351655	20525084	15987163	24394170
1955-56	8077	274718	9843920	63577914	33691378	25505546	34316698
1956-57	9082	343583	14876008	85995180	44017127	34269760	41911956
1957-58	10531	453271	22440996	122774278	77011596	52670685	65978362
Districts (1957-58)							
1. Ajmer	1273	56258	1793488	14117725	5484602	3749845	7698962
2. Alwar	829	23195	815635	4158589	3014270	1823299	2417329
3. Bharatpur	1140	44042	1721838	7410260	7265419	5712352	3426522
4. Jaipur	878	61819	5405364	32633141	21194465	12790719	19086996
5. Jhunjhunu	123	11896	184462	650027	94773	—	97030
6. Sawai Madhopur	532	17409	867778	4637997	2997188	1679590	2308154
7. Sikar	165	10214	253100	836667	334893	89067	326965
8. Tonk	204	8479	270960	1074861	524989	167990	451248
9. Bikaner	109	8326	449607	1485163	1864891	1477405	1066123
10. Churu	102	3185	108518	339642	136772	16780	144789
11. Ganganagar	655	21505	2083033	8133372	2871044	2315997	3543182
12. Barmer	170	7371	196354	822680	483186	117004	469005
13. Jaisalmer	65	2206	48270	199705	15224	55221	92941
14. Jalore	89	3825	111719	469736	263786	32157	283404
15. Jodhpur	365	17785	1240830	6900917	4675130	3154452	5362257
16. Nagaur	364	9774	415250	1398445	687383	270149	688147
17. Pali	362	15621	820014	3009748	1139943	1592034	1117928
18. Sirohi	101	4074	163090	539329	229195	72534	242153
19. Bundi	249	8926	272775	1515364	500727	380472	503316
20. Jhalawar	330	11528	335023	2118016	1785205	792121	1508062
21. Kota	1086	38099	2008934	12109147	13812310	12457623	6728072
22. Banawara	192	12323	724514	2540389	1823724	978848	1646939
23. Bhilwara	283	20034	920971	5097980	2660131	1325451	2937727
24. Chittorgarh	165	5684	223830	1057777	637236	184822	591795
25. Dungarpur	138	5590	125326	537761	118879	9434	136711
26. Udaipur	562	24103	879813	8980840	2396231	1425319	3102805

Source—The Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

14.2 CO-OPERATIVE BANKS

Year/District	Apex Bank		Central Co-operative Banks		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Central Land Mortgage Banks		Banking Unions	
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
1955-56	1	701	12	8437	22	1868	1	7	6	636
1956-57	1	334	17	10709	22	1899	2	749	7	642
1957-58	1	337	22	11714	23	2159	2	912	7	655
Districts (1957-58)										
1. Ajmer	—	—	2	1483	13	1878	1	7	6	548
2. Alwar	—	—	1	511	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	—	—	1	794	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur	1	337	1	516	—	—	1	905	—	—
5. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	1	314	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sikar	—	—	1	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Tonk	—	—	1	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Bikaner	—	—	1	191	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Ganganagar	—	—	2	1565	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Jodhpur	—	—	1	407	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Nagaur	—	—	1	235	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Pali	—	—	1	507	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Sirohi	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Bundi	—	—	1	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jhalawar	—	—	1	251	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Kota	—	—	1	2989	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Banswara	—	—	1	958	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Bhilwara	—	—	1	316	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Dungarpur	—	—	1	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Udaipur	—	—	1	228	10	281	—	—	1	107

Source :—The Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

14. Co-operation

14.3 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Year/District	State Co-operative Banks		Central Co-operative Banks and Unions		Central Non-Credit Societies		Agricultural Credit Societies	
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
1953-54	2	1398	21	6676	53	3658	2517	53442
1954-55	2	1476	19	7213	56	3865	3891	95223
1955-56	2	1615	19	8496	61	4136	4821	132231
1956-57	1	334	24	11353	60	3820	5452	182508
1957-58	1	337	29	12369	70	6163	6170	277299
Districts (1957-58)								
1. Ajmer	—	—	8	2031	16	1198	652	28139
2. Alwar	—	—	1	511	5	421	379	14414
3. Bharatpur	—	—	1	794	9	997	839	39340
4. Jaipur	1	337	1	518	11	487	342	29879
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—	—	1	11	39	1061
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	1	344	4	70	408	13423
7. Sikar	—	—	1	110	—	—	74	2677
8. Tonk	—	—	1	53	—	—	162	7255
9. Bikaner	—	—	1	191	1	21	26	829
10. Churu	—	—	—	—	1	30	33	886
11. Ganganagar	—	—	2	1565	8	1063	423	14716
12. Barmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	5427
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	1	13	25	765
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	1	20	54	3167
15. Jodhpur	—	—	1	407	—	—	81	5487
16. Nagaur	—	—	1	235	1	19	136	4689
17. Pali	—	—	1	507	3	162	196	12352
18. Sirohi	—	—	1	20	—	—	70	2895
19. Bundi	—	—	1	152	—	—	193	5704
20. Jhalawar	—	—	1	251	1	104	264	9593
21. Kota	—	—	1	2989	4	1412	771	24030
22. Banswara	—	—	1	958	1	40	142	9850
23. Bhilwara	—	—	1	316	1	65	176	13845
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	4696
25. Dangarpur	—	—	1	84	—	—	96	4597
26. Udaipur	—	—	2	335	1	30	367	17686

14.3 CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—(Concl'd.)

Agricultural Non-Credit Societies		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Non-Agricultural Credit Societies		Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies		Societies under liquidation	
No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
824	25551	22	1816	265	25334	1166	72679	662	N.A.
343	10510	22	1861	257	25733	1383	60263	699	N.A.
372	9608	22	1868	280	27724	1802	89040	698	N.A.
489	14241	22	1899	271	27237	2048	90869	708	10614
518	15153	23	2159	282	31766	2670	108025	768	N.A.
67	1306	13	1878	108	7854	310	13852	99	N.A.
114	3329	—	—	12	1140	136	3380	182	N.A.
21	350	—	—	12	308	83	2253	175	N.A.
27	507	—	—	39	8120	434	21964	23	N.A.
—	—	—	—	—	—	78	10824	5	N.A.
14	200	—	—	4	85	98	3287	3	N.A.
1	10	—	—	—	—	85	7417	4	N.A.
2	39	—	—	—	—	37	1132	2	N.A.
18	309	—	—	4	2989	50	3987	—	—
20	517	—	—	2	32	46	1720	—	—
27	2124	—	—	1	243	94	1794	100	N.A.
13	461	—	—	3	103	40	1377	7	N.A.
15	450	—	—	1	16	22	962	1	N.A.
3	53	—	—	2	50	24	538	1	N.A.
10	230	—	—	33	7876	219	3785	21	N.A.
41	634	—	—	4	60	169	4137	12	N.A.
19	339	—	—	9	97	108	2164	28	N.A.
—	—	—	—	1	175	29	984	—	—
4	59	—	—	1	11	49	3000	1	N.A.
4	76	—	—	7	184	52	1320	1	N.A.
55	2721	—	—	19	1583	163	5364	73	N.A.
3	254	—	—	2	96	41	1125	2	N.A.
10	408	—	—	8	451	82	4949	5	N.A.
1	64	—	—	—	—	43	924	1	N.A.
5	86	—	—	1	14	35	809	—	—
24	627	10	281	9	267	125	4977	24	N.A.

Source:—The Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.1 STATE BUDGETS AT A GLANCE

(Lakh Rs.)

Items	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					R/E.	R/E.	A/Cs.
(1) Revenue Receipts	2411.43	2643.23	2375.31	3068.94	3393.91	3518.41	3397.30
(2) Expenditure Chargeable to Revenue	2231.65	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96	3374.41	3575.52	3594.78
(3) Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	+179.78	+97.63	—343.23	—63.02	+19.50	—57.38	—197.48
(4) Capital Expenditure	1216.59	1721.58	657.54	713.61	1655.56	1871.06	1656.18
(5) Total Revenue and Capital Expenditure	3448.64	4267.18	3376.08	3845.57	5030.06	5446.58	5220.96
(6) Public Debt, Loans and Advances—							
(a) Public Debt—							
(i) Receipts	2764.81	3654.92	6159.71	9902.84	7706.40	8533.83	8429.46
(ii) Payments	2878.70	3488.72	5466.50	10054.25	5131.00	6239.02	6176.55
Net (a)	—113.89	+166.20	+693.21	—151.51	+2175.40	+2294.81	+2252.91
(b) Loans and Advances by State Government—							
(i) Advanced	133.41	247.63	373.07	396.53	130.52	142.14	140.03
(ii) Recovered	62.77	76.28	164.94	205.58	801.11	819.64	875.45
Net (b)	70.64	171.35	208.13	190.95	—670.59	—577.50	—735.42
Net (6)	—43.25	337.55	901.34	39.44	+1504.81	+1617.31	+1517.49

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

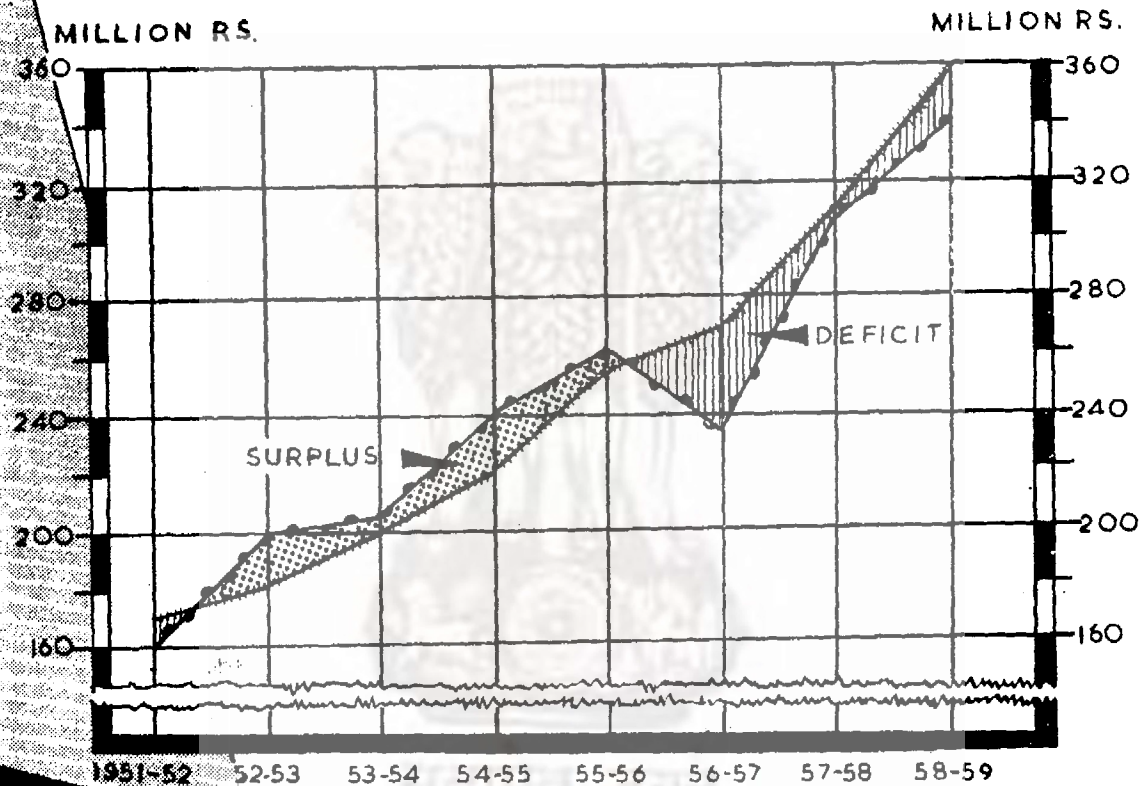
15.2 REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					R/E.	R/E.	A/Cs.
(a) Receipts	2411.43	2643.23	2375.31	3068.94	3393.91	3518.14	3397.20
(b) Expenditure	2231.65	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96	3374.41	3575.52	3594.78
(c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—) on Revenue Account	+179.78	+97.63	—343.23	—63.02	+19.50	—57.38	—197.48
1. Percentage to total receipts—							
(i) Tax Revenue	62.8	51.8	64.4	64.4	51.6	62.8	66.5
(ii) Non-tax Revenue	25.1	36.9	33.5	24.8	31.6	28.9	25.7
(iii) Grants-in-aid	12.1	11.3	2.1	10.8	8.8	8.3	7.8
2. Percentage to total expenditure—							
(i) Development Expenditure	51.2	54.9	53.0	52.0	57.1	56.3	57.7
(ii) Non-Development Expenditure	43.8	45.1	47.0	48.0	42.9	43.7	42.3
3. Index of Revenue Receipts Base 1951-52=100	150	165	143	131	211	219	212
4. Index of Revenue Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	123	148	158	182	195	207	209

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

State Budget



REVENUE
EXPENDITURE

15. Public Finance

15.3 REVENUE FROM TAXES AND DUTIES

(Central and State Taxes)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B.E.	R.E.	A/Cs.
(1) Share in Central Taxes	281.23	289.86	295.15	513.09	642.33	680.24	669.60
(2) State Tax Revenue	1232.38	1080.11	1235.05	1462.60	1330.74	1529.04	1590.89
(i) Land Revenue	418.85	505.54	543.81	607.41	620.00	659.72	704.17
(ii) State Excise	310.35	300.10	315.45	354.94	320.00	355.00	384.35
(iii) Sales Tax	8.77	146.41	239.12	322.26	282.90	315.00	296.54
(iv) Stamps and Registration ..	60.61	70.80	75.12	94.26	91.74	93.00	98.61
(v) Tax on Vehicles	37.66	43.00	53.99	73.64	68.00	80.00	85.74
(vi) Other Taxes	393.14	11.50	7.56	10.09	18.10	23.32	21.48
(a) Tax on Agricultural Income	3.87	4.37	3.06	2.50	11.00	5.15	1.11
(b) Other Taxes and Duties..	389.27	10.13	4.50	7.59	7.10	18.17	19.77
(3) Total Tax Revenue	1513.61	1370.27	1530.20	1975.69	2024.07	2209.28	2260.49
(4) Index of Total Tax Revenue Base 1951-52 = 100	130	118	131	171	174	190	194
(5) Index of State Tax Revenue Base 1951-52 = 100	107	94	107	127	120	133	138

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.4 REVENUE FROM TAXES AND DUTIES

(Direct and Indirect Taxes)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B.E.	R.E.	A/Cs.
1. Direct Taxes	693.30	792.41	838.97	1045.28	1110.32	1158.58	1196.76
(i) Share in							
(a) Taxes on Income	207.80	204.85	205.87	299.53	315.00	314.85	310.92
(b) Estate Duty	2.17	6.87	9.01	9.02	9.13	9.13	8.51
(c) Taxes on Rly. fares	—	—	—	32.56	61.95	73.73	73.74
(ii) Land Revenue	418.85	505.54	543.81	607.41	620.00	659.72	704.17
(iii) Stamps	59.47	64.94	68.04	83.72	82.24	85.00	87.28
(iv) Registration	4.14	5.86	7.08	10.54	9.50	11.00	11.33
(v) Taxes on Agricultural Income	3.87	4.37	3.06	2.50	11.00	5.15	1.71
2. Indirect Taxes	817.31	577.84	693.33	930.41	915.25	1050.70	1063.73
(i) Share in Union Excise	71.26	78.14	80.27	171.98	257.25	282.53	277.33
(ii) State Excise	310.35	300.10	315.45	354.94	320.00	355.00	384.35
(iii) Tax on Vehicles	37.66	42.06	53.99	73.64	68.00	80.00	85.74
(iv) Sales Tax	8.77	146.41	239.12	322.28	262.90	315.00	296.54
(v) Other Taxes and Duties	389.27	10.13	4.50	7.59	7.10	18.17	19.77
3. Total Tax Revenue	1513.61	1370.27	1530.20	1975.69	2024.07	2209.28	2260.49
4. Percentage of Direct Tax Revenue to total Tax Revenue	46.0	57.8	54.7	52.9	54.9	52.4	53.0
5. Index of Direct Tax Revenue— Base 1951-52 = 100	180	205	216	270	287	370	309
6. Index of Indirect Tax Revenue— Base 1951-52 = 100	105	74	79	120	118	135	137

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.5 NON-TAX REVENUE

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
(A) Receipts from Public Undertakings	179.96	196.57	184.93	202.05	224.74	186.95	183.48
(i) Forests	43.24	58.19	62.28	70.34	71.50	71.08	68.21
(ii) Irrigation	38.76	24.05	41.94	53.26	75.79	51.71	48.41
(iii) Electricity	-5.73	6.38	-3.08	2.13	—	3.82	0.10
(iv) Multipurpose River Schemes	-0.52	0.14	2.62	5.33	9.75	9.20	6.09
(v) Civil Works	104.21	107.81	81.17	70.99	64.70	51.14	60.67
(B) Others	425.97	777.38	610.05	559.40	849.73	830.36	688.46
(i) Civil Administration	228.41	259.01	333.60	367.97	449.21	469.46	420.68
(ii) C.D. & N.E.S. and Local Development Works	1.32	43.61	57.60	72.09	102.53	93.64	68.96
(iii) Miscellaneous*	196.24	474.76	218.85	119.34	297.99	267.26	198.72
(C) Grants-in-aid (including miscellaneous Adjustments)	291.89	299.01	50.13	331.80	295.37	291.55	264.87
(D) Total Non-Tax Revenue	897.82	1272.96	845.11	1093.25	1369.84	1308.86	1136.8
(E) Index of Non-Tax Revenue Base 1951-52=100	203	288	191	247	310	296	25

*Includes Debt Services, Receipts on account of Superannuation, Stationery and Printing, Miscellaneous and extraordinary items.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.6 REVENUE EXPENDITURE

(Development and Non Development)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
(A) Total Revenue Expenditure	2231.65	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96	3274.41	3575.52	3594.78
(i) Development Expenditure	1141.69	1397.55	1449.51	1627.75	1868.73	2012.77	2072.83
(ii) Non-Development Expenditure	1089.96	1148.05	1278.03	1504.21	1405.68	1562.75	1521.95
(B) Percentage of development expenditure to total expenditure	51.2	54.9	53.0	52.0	57.1	56.3	57.7
(C) Index of Development Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	156	191	197	222	255	275	283
(D) Index of Non-Development Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	110	116	129	152	142	158	154

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.7 EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Rural Development	74.41	64.93	61.88	109.76	150.33	149.91	132.10
2. Co-operation	8.39	11.11	12.91	23.62	31.50	28.87	26.89
3. Irrigation	67.67	49.89	52.09	60.07	61.06	68.11	66.71
4. Electricity Schemes	6.47	10.16	11.48	2.80	—	—	—
5. Civil works and Multipurpose River Schemes	205.97	195.37	203.29	194.74	222.39	216.27	218.51
6. C.D. & N.E.S. and Local Development Works	57.03	114.93	131.66	157.79	143.00	135.46	169.68
7. Forests	29.67	40.96	47.82	52.81	63.96	66.21	69.58
8. Others*	66.47	86.95	76.16	55.52	84.22	82.09	68.28
9. Total expenditure (Economic Development)	516.08	574.30	597.29	657.11	756.46	746.92	751.75
10. Percentage to total Development expenditure	45.2	41.1	41.5	40.4	40.5	37.1	36.3
11. Index of Expenditure on Economic Development—Base-1951-52=100	202	225	234	257	296	292	294

*Consists of (i) Industries and (ii) Scientific Departments.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.8 EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
1. Education	381.62	432.69	486.55	607.35	655.54	700.00	738.05
2. Medical	137.91	163.93	175.08	209.35	227.30	230.40	229.56
3. Public Health	65.72	142.69	84.28	49.57	102.83	104.80	119.37
4. Miscellaneous Departments	40.36	83.94	97.31	104.37	126.60	230.65	234.10
5. Total Expenditure (Social Services)	625.61	823.25	843.22	970.64	1112.27	1265.85	1321.08
6. Percentage to total development expenditure	54.8	53.9	53.5	59.6	59.5	62.9	63.7
7. Index of Expenditure on Social Services—Base 1951-52 = 100	131	173	177	204	214	266	277

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.9 EXPENDITURE ON NON-DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
A. Security Services	591.38	593.67	617.38	687.99	696.30	726.13	727.97
1. Civil Administration	267.51	271.05	294.51	314.72	303.30	319.43	310.76
(i) General Administration	201.07	201.48	224.06	239.98	223.95	238.96	231.22
(ii) Administration of Justice	39.12	41.67	40.16	44.79	48.75	49.34	48.03
(iii) Jails	27.32	27.90	30.29	29.95	30.60	31.13	31.51
2. Police	323.87	322.62	322.87	373.27	393.00	406.70	417.21
B. Other Expenditure	498.58	554.38	660.65	816.22	709.38	836.62	793.98
(i) Direct demands on Revenue	254.50	309.88	397.49	481.06	243.06	273.08	264.26
(ii) Debt Services	33.73	25.57	48.15	93.95	203.00	271.89	243.85
(iii) Famine	41.40	33.62	31.70	40.00	52.57	40.00	40.00
(iv) Others*	168.95	185.51	183.31	201.21	210.75	251.65	245.87
C. Total expenditure (Non-Development)	1089.96	1148.05	1278.03	1504.21	1405.68	1562.75	1521.95
D. Percentage of Non-Development Expenditure to total	48.8	45.1	47.0	48.0	42.9	43.7	42.3
E. Index of Non-Development Expenditure—Base 1951-52 = 100	110	116	120	152	142	158	154

*C consists of Territorial and political pensions, Privy purses, Superannuation allowances, Stationery and Printing, Commutation of pensions, Extraordinary charges and Miscellaneous.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.10 CAPITAL OUTLAY

15. Public Finance

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
A. Development Schemes	1159.17	1738.75	762.60	871.27	1381.77	1723.75	1563.32
1. Irrigation	196.93	392.29	345.48	166.66	482.64	355.16	203.84
2. Public Health	1.47	7.57	52.96	38.97	34.75	80.16	79.79
3. Agriculture	2.18	3.97	6.35	9.83	10.15	10.15	4.80
4. Industries	—	45.28	12.73	43.39	22.36	12.86	5.59
5. Multipurpose River Valley Schemes	792.47	1043.86	83.59	308.73	495.15	829.40	823.80
6. Civil Works	152.84	225.89	200.48	286.99	336.72	436.02	445.41
7. Electricity Scheme	13.28	19.89	61.01	16.70	—	—	—
B. Non-Development Schemes ..	57.82	—17.17	—105.06	—157.66	273.88	147.31	92.86
1. Govt. Trading	39.93	—21.01	156.33	—158.71	3.08	—9.00	—59.67
2. Miscellaneous*	17.89	3.84	51.27	1.05	270.80	156.31	152.53
C. Total Capital Expenditure	1216.99	1721.58	657.54	713.61	1655.65	1871.06	1656.18
D. Index of Capital Outlay— Base 1951-52=100	200	284	108	118	272	308	273

* Consists of Capital Outlay on other works outside the Revenue Account, Road and Water Transport Schemes outside the Revenue Account, Payment of Commutation of pensions, Appropriation of contingency fund and payment of compensation to land-holders etc. on Abolition of Zamindari System.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.11 LOANS AND ADVANCES BY STATE GOVERNMENT

(Lakh Rs.)

Loans	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B. E.	R. E.	A/Cs.
(a) Advanced	133.41	247.63	373.07	396.53	801.11	819.64	875.45
(b) Recovered	62.77	76.28	164.94	205.58	130.52	142.14	140.03
(c) Net Advances	70.64	171.35	208.13	190.95	670.59	677.50	735.42
(d) Index of Net Loan Advances— Base 1951-52=100	94	228	277	254	893	902	980

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.12 PUBLIC DEBT

(Permanent and Floating)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B.E.	R.E.	A/Cs.
A. Permanent Debts							
(i) Raised	—	—	312.61	1.57	250.00	279.70	279.88
(ii) Repaid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. Floating Debts							
(i) Raised	2764.81	3654.92	5847.10	9901.27	5000.00	5990.55	6226.38
(ii) Repaid	2878.70	3488.72	5466.50	10054.35	5000.00	6000.00	5953.14
C. Net Expansion (+) or Reduction (—)	—113.89	+166.20	+693.21	—151.51	+250.00	+270.25	+653.12

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.13 PUBLIC DEBT

(Loans from the Central Government)

(Lakh Rs.)

Loans	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B.E.	R.E.	A/Cs.
1. Received	1264.11	2001.81	765.01	1456.91	2040.45	2254.13	1874.24
2. Repaid	31.04	83.54	193.18	273.99	131.00	239.02	223.36
3. Net Receipts	1233.07	1918.27	571.83	1182.92	1909.45	2015.11	1650.88

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.14 DEBT, DEPOSIT AND REMITTANCE TRANSACTIONS

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.	1958-59		
					B.E.	R.E.	A/Cs.
1. Receipts	4165.21	3461.86	5089.69	7604.60	4695.61	4800.04	6873.88
2. Disbursements	4136.28	3702.95	5248.63	7674.98	4427.48	4508.48	6520.85
3. Net Receipts	+28.93	—241.09	—178.94	—70.38	+268.13	+291.56	+353.03

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.15 LAND REVENUE

Year/District						(Rupees)					
						Agricultural Population*	Total Land Revenue excluding State cesses	Total Land Revenue per head of population	Land Re- venue asses- sed on fully assessed area excluding State cesses	Incidence of Land Reve- nue on fully assessed area per acre	
										For total area	For cultiva- ted area only
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	42129296	3.81	39089198	0.80	1.54
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	43745488	4.04	43046517	0.69	1.62
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	46028393	4.25	45657461	0.72	1.69
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	53615529	4.95	53223893	0.80	1.91
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	11130257	57433977	5.16	57409825	0.77	1.86
Districts (1956-57)											
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	399648	1889727	4.73	1889727	0.90	2.36
2 Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	625160	2336756	3.74	2336756	1.12	2.10
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	723574	3354440	4.64	3354440	1.68	2.78
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	839055	5568947	6.64	5568947	1.60	2.34
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	414440	4430339	10.69	4430339	1.80	4.36
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	570940	1785828	3.13	1785828	1.78	4.34
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	457174	1911571	4.18	1911571	1.21	1.64
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	294600	2292859	7.78	2292859	0.99	1.49
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	175764	614930	3.50	614930	0.11	0.65
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	373393	1230193	3.29	1230193	0.30	0.52
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	510892	3808884	7.46	3808884	0.74	1.31
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	341655	913178	2.67	913178	0.17	0.33
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	36551	73875	2.02	49723	0.23	0.23
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	329385	1628764	4.80	1628764	0.62	1.16
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	425392	1957588	4.60	1957588	0.36	0.89
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	577222	3420691	5.93	3420691	0.78	1.34
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	382094	3158469	8.27	3158469	1.05	2.78
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	151523	531495	3.51	531495	0.40	1.70
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	198105	1180438	5.96	1180438	0.85	2.56
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	312353	2201181	7.05	2201181	1.46	3.37
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	428046	3825816	8.94	3825816	1.27	2.97
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	315899	838882	2.66	838882	0.62	2.07
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	587650	2451797	4.17	2451797	0.97	4.49
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	471557	2653174	5.63	2653174	1.06	3.97
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	273379	710682	2.60	710682	0.76	2.94
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	904806	2663473	2.94	2663473	9.62	4.39

NOTE:—Data for the years 1952-53 to 1955-56 relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

*In Districtwise population administrative changes other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.16 EXCISE AND SALES TAX REVENUE

							(Rupees in thousands)	
Year/District							Customs/ Sales Tax	Excise
1953-54*	..	..	..	..	..	..	39765	28084
1954-55*	..	..	..	..	..	..	39059	31635
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	14641	30010
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	23912	31545
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	32226½	35494
Districts (1957-58)								
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	3080	5113
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	1143	681
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	977	658
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	5889	3447
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	443	551
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1578	730
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	886	406
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	604	838
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	1198	1985
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	813	334
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2401	4461
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	785	885
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	113
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	626
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	3049	2393
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	846	615
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	1129	1504
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	833	593
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	748
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	655	1107
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	1827	2258
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	596
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	882	1409
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	392	1068
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	314
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988	2061

*Data relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

NOTE:—Custom duties were abolished and Sales tax was imposed from 1955-56.

†The data has been arrived at after deducting Rupees 13 thousand from the total revenue of sales tax from various districts, for adjustment in A.C's. office.

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department,
Rajasthan.

**15.17 EXCISE REVENUE BY COMMODITIES
1957-58**

Commodities											Revenue (000 Rs.)
1. Country Spirit	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27163
2. Country Ferment Liquor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
3. Malt Liquors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
4. Wines and Spirits (Foreign Liquors other than Beer, Medicated wines and Commercial spirits)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1729
5. Receipts from Commercial Spirits including Denatured spirits and Medicated wines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150
6. Opium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5238
7. Duties on Medicinal and Toilet preparations Containing Alcohol, Opium etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
8. Hemp Drugs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	866
9. Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275
TOTAL											35494

Source:—Rajasthan Budget Estimate, 1959-60.

15.18 NATIONAL SAVINGS SCHEME

15. Public Finance

(Rs. in lakhs)

Scheme	Gross sales			Withdrawals/discharges			Net sales		
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. National Savings Certificates	114.33	127.07	189.10	10.10	23.63	55.22	104.23	103.44	133.88
2. National Plan Certificates	18.80	31.55	—	3.35	31.55	—	15.45	26.17	—
3. Post Office Savings Bank	167.80	326.76	313.04	129.45	262.04	287.47	38.35	64.72	26.57*
4. Treasury Savings Deposits	1.96	6.54	9.83	—	0.67	1.00	1.96	5.87	8.83
5. 15 Years Annuity Certificates	0.42	2.20	2.66	—	0.12	0.23	0.42	2.08	2.43
TOTAL	303.31	494.12	514.63	142.90	318.01	343.92	160.41	202.28	107.71

*Exclusive of interest.

Source:—The Regional National Savings office, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.19 PROGRESS OF STATE INSURANCE

Items	Unit	Particulars				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1. Policies in force	Number	25941	37151	61822	86885	94569
2. Sum assured in force	'000 Rs.	29138	42495	67547	93155	107945
3. Premium recovered	'000 Rs.	854679	1739175	2518171	3706236	4493406
4. Claims Paid :—						
(a) By Death :—						
(i) Policies	Number	45	76	135	170	289
(ii) Amount	Rupees	27883	63931	119946	125049	199362
(b) By Maturity :—						
(i) Policies	Number	104	140	125	99	134
(ii) Amount	Rupees	37214	56179	56070	62764	96576
(c) By Surrender/Paid up :—						
(i) Policies	Number	72	73	87	125	187
(ii) Amount	Rupees	4556	4506	5109	11233	12558

Source :—The Directorate of State Insurance, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.20 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Purely salary earners)

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Income Assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	2606	14417	381	23	11	415	14002
1954-55	1699	11749	425	24	17	466	11283
1955-56	2474	16489	544	30	20	594	15895
1956-57	2746	18327	648	50	13	711	17617
1957-58	3639	22236	856	25	26	907	21329
Income Range (1957-58)							
(Rupees)							
Below 3000	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
3001 — 5000	1753	6612	80	—	—	80	6532
5001 — 10000	1468	10042	358	—	5	363	9679
10001 — 15000	295	3239	169	—	8	177	3062
15001 — 20000	98	1638	156	—	7	163	1475
20001 — 50000	22	600	75	13	5	93	507
50001 — 100000	2	104	17	12	1	30	74
100001 — 200000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200001 — 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified demand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified refund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure-Refundees	19	64	1	—	—	1	—

Source :—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15.21 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

15. Public Finance

(Salary earners with income from other sources)

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income Assessed		TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
		Salaries	Other sources	Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	542	3597	2289	329	119	15	437	5422
1954-55	625	4505	2856	391	90	14	495	6866
1955-56	1073	6818	3972	523	249	21	794	9997
1956-57	1232	8376	3918	751	365	51	1167	11127
1957-58	1372	9085	4438	936	391	69	1396	12127

Income Range (1957-58)

(Rupees)

Below	3000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3001	5000	257	935	222	17	—	17	1140
5001	10000	714	3854	1123	144	5	149	4828
10001	15000	249	2262	740	162	9	171	2831
15001	20000	71	832	386	97	5	102	1116
20001	50000	68	1001	999	273	73	364	1636
50001	100000	11	192	569	147	140	305	456
100001	200000	1	4	192	47	84	138	58
200001	500000	1	5	207	49	94	150	62
Over	500000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Demand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refundees	2	7	*	*	—	—	*	—

*Tax involved is less than Rs. 500/-

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15.22 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

15. Public Finance

(Non-salary earners)

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income Assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	4169	42858	2271	787	111	3169	39689
1954-55	4320	55540	3403	2336	436	6175	49365
1955-56	1709	23528	1415	525	70	2011	21517
1956-57	5367	64689	5736	3671	294	9702	54987
1957-58	9336	92362	7474	4837	487	12798	79564

Income Range (1957-58)

(Rupees)

Below	3000	8	13	1	—	—	1	12
3001	5000	3188	14018	171	7	1	179	13839
5001	10000	4105	28243	810	1	24	835	27408
10001	15000	1047	12619	726	2	40	768	11851
15001	20000	398	6845	564	—	33	597	6248
20001	50000	456	13807	2039	597	146	2782	11025
50001	100000	86	5525	957	753	85	1795	3730
100001	200000	28	4029	815	1127	68	2010	2019
200001	500000	16	4833	879	1450	52	2381	2452
Over	500000	4	2130	512	900	38	1450	980
Unclassified Demand	—	—	—	244	252	16	512	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	—	1172	968	48	2188	—
Pure Refundees	539	852	204	—	—	10	214	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.23 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	1987	27371	1301	348	48	1757	25614
1954-55	2438	37188	1819	963	74	2856	34332
1955-56	1789	23528	1415	525	70	2011	21517
1956-57	2109	25682	1635	449	68	2152	23530
1957-58	3732	41904	2730	1207	118	4055	37849

Income Range (1957-58)

(Rupees)

Below	3000	1	1	*	—	—	—	1
3001	5000	173	757	9	1	—	10	747
5001	10000	2254	17768	360	—	3	363	17405
10001	15000	812	9734	482	—	7	489	9245
15001	20000	245	4207	336	—	17	353	3854
20001	50000	222	6342	866	224	62	1152	5190
50001	100000	18	1088	168	114	10	292	796
100001	200000	4	549	85	131	10	226	323
200001	500000	1	250	61	116	9	186	64
Over	500000	2	1208	363	621	—	984	224
Unclassified Demand		—	—	84	63	3	150	—
Unclassified Refund		—	—	370	126	38	534	—
Pure Refundees		79	99	21	—	1	22	—

*Tax involved is less than Rs. 500/-

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.24 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM REGISTERED FIRMS

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1954-55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1955-56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1956-57	107	6905	154	—	—	154	6750
1957-58	147	9912	246	—	—	246	9666
Income Range (1957-58)							
(Rupees)							
Below	3000	—	—	—	—	—	—
3001	5000	—	—	—	—	—	—
5001	10000	—	—	—	—	—	—
10001	15000	—	—	—	—	—	—
15001	20000	—	—	—	—	—	—
20001	50000	53	2381	13	—	13	2368
50001	100000	75	4780	89	—	89	4691
100000	200000	17	2135	83	—	83	2052
200001	500000	2	616	61	—	61	555
Over	500000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Demand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	14	—	—	14	—
Pure Refundees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Government of India.

15.25 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHERS

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	945	11368	588	300	33	922	10446
1954-55	1244	16917	909	640	121	1670	15247
1955-56	1028	11359	771	490	55	1317	10043
1956-57	1148	13842	1286	1113	73	2473	11369
1957-58	1849	21121	2132	2012	108	4252	16869
Income Range (1957-58)							
(Rupees)							
Below 3000	6	1	*	—	—	—	1
3001 — 5000	579	2517	46	—	—	46	2471
5001 — 10000	857	6022	199	1	5	205	5817
10001 — 15000	202	2453	145	—	7	152	2301
15001 — 20000	93	1607	137	2	6	145	1462
20001 — 50000	82	2284	297	64	19	380	1904
50001 — 100000	15	1069	213	204	12	429	640
100001 — 200000	7	969	205	272	14	491	478
200001 — 500000	6	1776	356	542	45	943	833
Over 500000	2	2423	534	927	—	1461	962
Unclassified Demand	—	—	675	1104	1	1780	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	171	51	15	237	—
Pure Refundees	48	549	118	—	6	124	—

*Tax involved is less than Rs. 500/—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15.26 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM COMPANIES AND OTHERS

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessors (Number)	Income Assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	273	26872	3965	2719	233	6917	19955
1954-55	265	21359	3166	2070	122	5357	16002
1955-56	166	16166	3366	2323	163	5852	9313
1956-57	173	17072	3793	2680	193	6666	10407
1957-58	177	7883	1828	1372	92	3292	4591
Income Range (1957-58)							
(Rupees)							
Below 3000	59	63	16	10	1	27	36
3001 — 5000	15	59	14	11	1	26	33
5001 — 10000	29	208	51	38	3	92	116
10001 — 15000	10	128	32	21	2	55	73
15001 — 20000	6	110	27	18	1	46	64
20001 — 50000	22	771	206	143	9	358	413
50001 — 100000	11	727	168	113	7	288	439
100001 — 200000	14	1717	456	314	22	792	925
200001 — 500000	9	2501	539	477	29	1045	1456
Over 500000	2	1599	319	227	17	563	1036
Unclassified Demand	—	—	27	16	—	43	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	110	79	2	191	—
Pure Refundees	11	978	267	—	14	281	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.27 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSEES

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Income Assessed	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Surcharge	Total	
1953-54	10522	128772	8896	4296	452	13644	115127
1954-55	10591	150114	10112	6122	785	17020	133095
1955-56	11106	128041	10032	5310	516	15858	112183
1956-57	12882	158810	14004	8328	693	23025	135786
1957-58	20252	208940	16203	9845	902	26950	181990
Income Range (1957-58)							
(Rupees)							
Below 3000	75	79	17	11	1	29	50
3001 — 5000	5965	25120	338	18	2	358	24762
5001 — 10000	9127	67260	1924	40	45	2009	65251
10001 — 15000	2615	31175	1717	22	73	1812	29363
15001 — 20000	911	15624	1316	22	71	1409	14215
20001 — 50000	925	28185	3769	1114	259	5142	23043
50001 — 100000	218	14053	1761	1336	135	3232	10821
100001 — 200000	71	9595	1689	1928	121	3738	5857
200001 — 500000	35	10189	1943	2679	141	4763	5426
Over 500000	10	7660	1729	2675	54	4458	3202
Unclassified Demand	—	—	1029	1431	20	2480	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	1839	1220	103	3162	—
Pure Refundees	698	2550	609	—	30	639	—

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.28 TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME

ASSESSED TO INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX

(Rs. in '000)

Year/Trade classification	Assessees (Number)	Income assessed	TAX PAYABLE			Net Income
			Income Tax	Super Tax	Total	
1953-54	7384	86878	9807	4773	14580	92299
1954-55	8219	101577	11021	7214	18235	83342
1955-56	7643	76012	7311	4080	11391	64621
1956-57	8902	96260	9140	6173	15313	80947
1957-58	14854	133105	9550	5660	15210	117895
Trade Classification (1957-58)						
Forestry	41	1607	422	653	1075	532
Mining	141	3107	546	616	1162	1945
Fishing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industry	1242	12038	984	573	1557	10481
Commerce	10579	91781	5595	2486	8081	83700
Finance	2072	19048	1551	988	2539	16509
Other miscellaneous services and professions ..	779	5524	452	344	796	4728

Source:—The Central Board of Revenue, Govt. of India.

16. Labour

16.1 PROGRESS OF TRADE UNIONS

Year	REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS							
	At the beginning of the period		Registered during the period		Cancelled during the period		In existence at the end of the period	
	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*
1953-54	71	11813	31	6161	—	—	102	17974
1954-55	102	17974	34	5995	1	150	135	23819
1955-56	135	23819	64	7605	49	7047	150	24377
1956-57	150	24377	67	14525	—	—	217	45780
1957-58	217	45780	84	11443	93	18733	208	38440

* Membership for the former State of Ajmer is not available from 1953-54 to 1955-56.

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

6. Labour

16.2 TRADE UNIONS BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

1957-58

Industrial Group	Registered Trade unions (Number)	Trade unions submitting returns			
		Number	Membership		
			Male	Female	Total
1. Agriculture & Allied activities	NOT AVAILABLE	4	450	32	482
2. Mining & Quarrying		7	2099	149	2248
3. Manufacturing		36	11405	401	11806
4. Constructions		12	2867	96	2963
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services ..		28	3055	213	3268
6. Commerce		7	1411	1	1412
7. Transport, Storage & Communication ..		12	1746	—	1746
8. Services		4	179	—	179
9. Miscellaneous		3	171	6	177
TOTAL ..	208	113*	23383	898	24281

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

* includes one Federation.

16. Labour

16.3 TRADE UNIONS BY DISTRICTS.

1957-58

District	Registered Trade unions	Trade unions submitting returns	
		Number	Membership
1. Ajmer	33	26	6327
2. Alwar	6	1	67
3. Bharatpur	9	—	—
4. Jaipur	36+1g	20	4146
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	5	3	2217
7. Sikar	2	—	—
8. Tonk	4	3	485
9. Bikaner	9	4	493
10. Churu	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	14	4	411
12. Barmer	2	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	1	—	—
14. Jalore	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	17	13	2944
16. Nagaur	2	—	—
17. Pali	7	5	461
18. Sirohi	—	—	—
19. Bundi	8	5	643
20. Jhalawar	4	3	68
21. Kota	16+1g	4+1g	906
22. Banswara	1	1	108
23. Bhilwara	13	10	2893
24. Chittorgarh	2	1	43
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	17	8	2069
TOTAL ..	208+2g	112+1g	24281

g Federation.

Source.—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16.4 INDUSTRIAL COMPLAINTS

16. Labour

Causes	Complaints received				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Wages and Bonus	80	110	168	196	166
Employment and Un-employment	41	126	135	227	15
Working conditions	18	57	70	45	10
Personnel	13	53	56	181	167
Others (Industrial relations etc.)	23	81	89	180	104
TOTAL	180	427	538	829	462

Note :—The data in respect of Ajmer is since 1-11-56.

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16.5 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

16. Labour

Year	Disputes		
	Number	Workers involved	Mandays lost
1953-54	21	3982	6432
1954-55	27	11823	36207
1955-56	16	8659	40714
1956-57	23	10148	106268
1957-58	26	3776	16382

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16.6 FACTORY ACCIDENTS

16. Labour

Year	Accidents		
	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total
1953-54	7	91	98
1954-55	3	808	811
1955-56	7	707	714
1956-57	5	1104	1109
1957-58	7	779	786

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16. Labour

16.7 ABSENTEEISM IN FACTORIES
1958

UN. Classi- fication- Major groups	Industry		Man-shifts Scheduled to work	Man-shifts worked	MAN-SHIFTS LOST DUE TO					Percentage of man- shifts lost to man-shifts scheduled to work
					Sick- ness	Accident	Other causes †	Involun- tary un- employ- ment	Total	
01	Processes Allied to Agriculture	..	387253	354864	373	35	23744	8237	32389	8.36
20	Food (Except Beverages)	.. ..	445290	405316	3909	117	35753	165	39944	8.97
21	Beverages	.. ..	73685	68408	226	—	5051	—	5277	7.16
22	Tobacco	.. ..	228128	210804	991	—	16228	105	17324	7.59
23	Textiles	.. ..	1812492	1719808	14150	3480	72591	2463	92684	5.11
25	Wood and Cork (except furniture)*	..	34313	31553	372	—	2388	—	2760	8.04
28	Printing, Publishing & allied Industries		259007	229724	4279	228	24776	—	29283	11.31
31	Chemicals and Chemical products **	..	27574	25281	—	—	2293	—	2293	8.32
32	Products of Petroleum and coal	..	19141	17172	489	137	1334	9	1969	10.29
33	Non-metallic Mineral products (except products of Petroleum and coal)	..	1812368	1578820	10882	3069	217660	1937	233548	12.89
34	Basic Metal Industries	.. ..	324392	281008	8402	683	32482	1817	433542	13.37
35	Manufacture of metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)		647720	563217	12818	374	70563	748	84503	13.05
36	Manufacture of Machinery (including electrical machinery) (a)	.. ..	130716	113613	3405	218	13480	—	17103	13.08
38	Transport and Transport equipment	..	3850230	3370208	56517	22629	400876	—	480022	12.47
39	Miscellaneous Industries	.. ..	111241	81879	2222	1	27102	37	29362	26.39
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	.. ..	630945	565959	6019	257	58710	—	64986	10.30
RAJASTHAN			10794495	9617664	125054	31228	1005031	15518	1176831	10.90

† Some of the factories have reported manshifts lost under this head only.

*Includes two units of the group 'Furniture and fixture'.

** Includes one unit of the group 'Rubber and rubber products'.

(a) Includes one unit of the group 'Electrical appliances'.

NOTE:— Two ordinance factories have not been covered.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

17.1 INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT

17. *Employment*

1958

U.N. classification-Major groups	Industry	Registered factories (No.)	QUARTER ENDING 31ST MARCH				QUARTER ENDING 30TH JUNE				QUARTER ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER				QUARTER ENDING 31ST DECEMBER			
			Factories submitted returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter		Factories submitted returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter		Factories submitted returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter		Factories submitted returns		Average No. of workers employed during the last month of the quarter	
			Work-ing	Clo-sed	Men	Wo-men	Work-ing	Clo-sed	Men	Wo-men	Work-ing	Clo-sed	Men	Wo-men	Work-ing	Clo-sed	Men	Wo-men
01	Processes Allied to Agriculture	130	69	11	1617	874	67	11	914	671	75	11	323	335	79	11	1350	831
20	Food (except Beverages)	59	46	3	1855	68	47	3	1229	34	47	3	871	24	49	3	1152	47
21	Beverages	5	5	—	214	26	5	—	234	23	5	—	216	21	5	—	257	28
22	Tobacco	19	17	—	365	278	18	—	426	248	18	—	483	285	19	—	472	251
23	Textiles	32	30	1	8965	742	30	1	8281	653	30	1	9731	712	31	1	9660	604
25	Wood and Cork (except furniture)**	11	5	2	63	—	5	2	54	—	5	2	47	—	5	2	48	—
28	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	32	29	—	1096	—	30	—	1057	—	31	—	1058	1	31	—	1012	1
31	Chemicals and Chemical products @	4	3	—	111	—	3	—	125	—	3	—	115	—	3	—	105	—
32	Products of Petroleum and Coal	4	4	—	59	—	4	—	56	—	4	—	56	—	4	—	56	—
33	Non-metallic mineral products (except products of Petroleum & coal)	47	38	—	4704	278	41	—	4616	331	41	—	4778	299	42	—	4604	295
34	Basic Metal Industries	23	20	—	897	10	20	—	932	25	20	—	872	21	21	—	893	23
35	Manufacture of metal products (Except Machinery & Transport equipment)	12	10	—	1527	7	10	—	1550	16	10	—	1560	15	10	—	1543	11
36	Manufacture of machinery (including electrical machinery)†	12	9	—	144	6	9	—	154	6	9	—	155	6	9	—	136	6
38	Transport and Transport equipment	26	23	—	10769	1	23	—	10752	1	23	—	11297	—	25	—	13208	—
39	Miscellaneous Industries	11	6	1	172	117	6	1	121	38	6	1	188	109	7	1	233	140
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	35	27	—	1661	5	27	—	1562	8	29	—	1780	7	29	—	1575	7
TOTAL		462	341	—	18 34219	2412	345	—	18 32063	2054	356	—	18 33513	1433	369	—	18 36237	2234

**Includes two units of the group, 'furniture and fixture'

@Includes one unit of the group 'rubber and rubber products'

† Includes one unit of the group 'Electrical appliances'.

NOTE:—Two ordinance factories have not been covered.
Children included in women.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. Employment

17.2 AVERAGE DAILY CASH EARNINGS OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS

1958

(Rupees)

U.N. Classifi- cation- Major groups	Industry	AVERAGE DAILY CASH EARNINGS PER WORKER DURING							
		March		June		September		December	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
01	Processes Allied to Agriculture ..	2.08	1.37	2.52	1.46	2.91	1.62	2.29	0.64
20	Food (Except beverages)	2.38	0.97	2.39	1.14	2.53	1.19	2.16	1.09
21	Beverages	1.49	1.08	1.82	0.88	1.89	0.84	1.76	0.91
22	Tobacco	1.96	1.39	2.07	1.49	1.77	1.46	1.63	1.28
23	Textiles	2.40	1.54	2.46	2.22	2.34	2.27	2.55	2.27
25	Wood and Cork (Except furniture)* ..	2.68	—	2.65	—	2.64	—	2.23	—
28	Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	4.68	—	5.20	—	5.40	0.92	5.54	0.81
31	Chemicals and Chemical products **	1.78	—	1.63	—	1.54	—	1.94	—
32	Products of Petroleum and Coal ..	4.57	—	4.36	—	4.66	—	4.68	—
33	Non-metallic Mineral products (except products of Petroleum and Coal) ..	2.91	2.00	2.94	2.02	2.98	2.10	4.06	2.55
34	Basic Metal Industries	3.37	0.95	3.38	1.01	3.00	0.89	2.93	0.92
35	Manufacture of metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)	3.03	N.R.	3.00	0.64	2.89	0.88	3.00	0.68
36	Manufacture of Machinery (Including electrical machinery)(a)	3.04	2.86	3.09	2.77	3.09	2.56	3.14	2.37
38	Transport and Transport equipment ..	4.99	N.R.	5.13	N.R.	5.10	—	4.48	—
39	Miscellaneous Industries	4.55	1.43	2.62	1.42	2.77	1.21	2.70	1.14
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	3.95	0.57	2.96	1.00	3.81	0.73	4.13	0.71
	RAJASTHAN	3.48	1.50	3.58	1.84	3.55	1.89	3.59	1.45

* Includes two units of the group 'furniture and fixture'.

** Includes one unit of the group 'Rubber and Rubber products'.

(a) Includes one unit of the group 'Electrical Appliances'.

NOTE:—Two Ordinance factories have not been covered.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan

17. *Employment*

17.3 EMPLOYMENT IN KHADI INDUSTRY

(Number)

Items							1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Carders	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	1309	797	1375
2. Spinners	..	..	..	..	..	..	10269	49626	60810	65989	80200
3. Weavers	..	..	..	..	..	..	1299	5716	7148	5859	15000
4. Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	321	1751	2489	782	4210
Total							11889	57093	70447	72417	95865

Source:—The All India Khadi & Village Industries Commission, Bombay

17. *Employment*

17.4 EMPLOYMENT IN VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Industry				1956-57				1957-58			
				Full	Partial	Seasonal	Total	Full	Partial	Seasonal	Total
1. Ghani-Oil	..	..	..	300	450	—	750	1090	870	—	1960
2. Gur-Khandeeri	..	..	..	708	200	—	908	966	268	800	2034
3. Palm-gur	..	..	..	150	592	—	742	105	574	—	679
4. Hand-made paper	..	..	..	120	472	—	592	144	478	—	622
5. Non-edible oil soap	..	..	..	41	1264	1000	2305	41	1287	3071	4400
6. Leather	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	90	300	—	390
7. Pottery	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	20
8. Bee-keeping	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
9. Hand-pounding of rice	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	295	3746	4041
Total				1319	2978	1000	5297	2457	233	7618	14358

Source:—Rajasthan Khadi and Village Industries Board, Jaipur.

17. Employment

17.2 EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

Minerals	Average number of persons employed per day				
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
1. Lignite (Coal)	165	155	167	266	246
2. Metallic Minerals—					
(a) Ferrous :					
(i) Iron ore	90	550	978	1199	1066
(ii) Manganese ore	375	205	745	1189	1142
(b) Non-ferrous :					
(i) Copper ore	25	9	—	—	—
(ii) Lead and Zinc concentrate	625	734	933	963	993
(iii) Tungsten ore	187	70	—	—	—
3. Non-Metallic Minerals—					
(i) Asbestos	26	137	178	206	111
(ii) Barytes	29	9	10	15	57
(iii) Bentonite	40	138	15	24	204
(iv) Calcite	28	9	23	42	100
(v) Emeralds	115	55	167	90	130
(vi) Felspar	@	@	@	116	442
(vii) Fullers' earth	70	133	255	98	104
(viii) Glass sand	235	215	249	216	132
(ix) Gypsum	1713	1795	2490	2432	2301
(x) Kyanite	—	—	44	71	—
(xi) Mica	9456	5015	5858	5809	6062
(xii) Quartz	69	50	—	86	99
(xiii) Selenite	61	29	46	27	58
(xiv) Soap stone	510	916	1165	1078	1313
4. Building Materials—					
(i) Brick's earth	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1505*	454
(ii) Dimensional Stone	8976*	9178*	10902*	15500	16370
(iii) Kankar, Bijli, Mohrum	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5617	4101
(iv) Limestone (for cement making)	2729	2605	2357	3129	321*
(v) Limestone (for lime making)	1694*	2565*	2059*	3838*	4904
(vi) Marble	728	728	805	960	1030+
(vii) Masonry stone	2649*	5967*	9696*	17900*	18070
(viii) Ordinary clay	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	266*	408
(ix) Phyllites & Quartzites	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	344*	2620
(x) Sandstone	6716*	20019*	18945*	11004*	14200
(xi) Slab stone	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
TOTAL	32444	51286	57587	74055	799 5

@ Included in Quartz.

* Estimated

+ Provisional

Source :—The Directorate of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan.

17.6 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR
(IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES)

Branch/Industry	No. of reporting establishments	No. of employees as on		Increase (+) or decrease (—)	Percentage
		31-3-56	31-12-1958		
RAJASTHAN	1009	182168	188309	+56141	+42.5
A. Classification by branches—					
1. Central Government	97	10076	14675	+4599	+45.6
2. State Government	853	117113	167655	+50542	+43.2
3. Quasi Government	18	443	1040	+597	+134.7
4. Local Bodies	41	4536	4939	+403	+8.8
B. Classification by Industries—					
1. Agriculture, Livestock, fishing etc.	5	599	742	+143	+23.9
(a) Field produce	1	29	95	+66	+227.6
(b) Forestry and logging	3	570	639	+69	+12.1
(c) Livestock	1	..	8	+8	..
2. Mining and quarrying	3	87	85	—2	—2.3
(a) Mica	1	56	17	—39	—69.6
(b) Others	2	31	68	+37	+119.4
3. Manufacturing	12	2223	2415	+192	+8.6
(a) Cotton ginning, pressing etc.	1	160	165	+5	+3.1
(b) Printing and publishing of periodicals	1	114	118	+4	+3.5
(c) Printing and Publishing—others	5	1692	1866	+174	+10.3
(d) Salt	3	221	220	—1	—0.5
(e) Repairing and servicing of motor vehicles	2	36	46	+10	+27.8
4. Construction	48	5832	20961	+15129	+259.4
5. Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	9	681	2304	+1623	+238.3
(a) Generation of electric energy	1	..	1238	+1238	..
(b) Distribution of energy	5	576	866	+292	+50.7
(c) Water supply	3	105	198	+93	+88.6
6. Trade and Commerce	8	822	1038	+216	+26.3
(a) Providents and insurance	5	225	906	+681	+302.7
(b) Banking	3	97	132	+35	+36.1
7. Transport, storage and communications	15	4477	5474	+997	+22.3
(a) Transport by bus and tram	1	37	47	+10	+27.0
(b) Transport by air	1	10	13	+3	+30.0
(c) Posts and telegraphs	12	4352	5267	+915	+21.0
(d) Information and Broad-casting	1	74	147	+69	+88.5
8. Services	909	117947	155290	+37343	+31.6
(a) Administrative services etc. in Central Government	53	3625	6812	+3187	+87.9
(b) Administrative services, etc. in Quasi-Government and Local Bodies	44	4510	4934	+424	+9.4
(c) Administrative services, etc. in State Government	486	55525	65689	+10164	+18.3
(d) Education (Technical)	28	820	1489	+669	+81.6
(e) Education (Non-technical)	140	16046	67066	+51020	+45.7
(f) Scientific and Research services	21	906	1512	+606	+66.9
(g) Medical and Health services	56	4269	5422	+1153	+27.0
(h) Welfare services	3	72	98	+26	+36.1
(i) Legal services	71	2111	2205	+94	+4.5
(j) Community services	3	3	8	+5	+166.7
(k) Recreation services	1	17	23	+6	+35.3
(l) Personal services	3	43	52	+9	+20.9

Source:—The Directorate of Resettlement and Employment, Govt. of India.

17. Employment

17.7 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES

(As on 30-6-58)

Period/Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				Total employment	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percentage to the total
	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Part- time, Piece rate, etc.	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Perce- ntage to the total	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Perce- ntage to the total		
As on 31-12-56	91939	38380	11574	141893	100.00	2836	746	3582	100.00	145175	100.00
„ „ 30-6-57	90574	40801	12350	143725	101.29	3090	773	3773	105.33	147498	101.39
„ „ 31-12-57	88598	45306	13718	147622	104.04	3043	935	3978	111.06	151600	104.21
„ „ 30-6-58	94571	47996	12294	154861	109.14	3488	1012	4500	125.63	159361	109.55
PAY RANGE (30-6-58)											
Below Rs. 40/- P.M.	40460	14744	5403	60597	39.14	—	—	—	—	60597	38.02
Rs. 40/ or above but below Rs. 51/ P.M.	18615	14874	4091	37480	24.20	—	—	—	—	37480	23.52
Rs. 51/ or above but below Rs. 60/ P.M.	8040	3331	928	12299	7.94	—	—	—	—	12299	7.72
Rs. 60/ or above but below Rs. 100/ P.M.	16560	11705	1472	29737	19.20	—	—	—	—	29737	18.66
Rs. 100/ or above but below Rs. 151/ P.M.	8208	2467	310	10985	7.09	6	21	27	0.60	11012	6.91
Rs. 151/ or above but below Rs. 200/ P.M.	1760	489	40	2289	1.48	181	160	341	7.58	2630	1.65
Rs. 200/ or above but below Rs. 251/ P.M.	879	313	33	1225	0.79	910	437	1347	29.93	2572	1.61
Rs. 251/ or above but below Rs. 301/ P.M.	122	57	2	181	0.12	747	189	936	20.80	1117	0.70
Rs. 301/ or above but below Rs. 351/ P.M.	26	14	7	47	0.03	392	67	459	10.20	506	0.32
Rs. 351/ or above but below Rs. 500/ P.M.	11	2	3	16	0.01	609	65	674	14.98	690	0.44
Rs. 500/ or above but below Rs. 700/ P.M.	—	—	2	2	..	358	52	410	9.11	412	0.26
Rs. 700/ or above but below Rs. 751/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	62	3	65	1.44	65	0.04
Rs. 751/ or above but below Rs. 1000/ P.M.	—	—	3	3	..	110	10	120	2.67	123	0.08
Rs. 1000/ or above but below Rs. 1501/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	81	7	88	1.96	8	0.05
Rs. 1501/ or above but below Rs. 2001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	0.26	12	0.01
Rs. 2001/ or above but below Rs. 2151/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	0.04	2	..
Rs. 2151/ or above but below Rs. 3001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	0.25	11	0.01
Rs. 3001/ or above P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	8	0.18	8	..

Note:—(..) means negligible.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

17.8 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES

(As on 31-12-58)

Period/Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				Total Employment	Relatives based on 31-12-56/Percentage to the total
	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Part- time, Piece rate, etc.	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percen- tage to the total	Perma- nent	Tem- porary	Total	Relatives based on 31-12-56/ Percen- tage to the total		
As on 31-12-56	91939	38380	11574	141893	100.00	2836	746	3582	100.00	145475	100.00
" " 30-6-57	90574	40801	12350	143725	101.29	3000	773	3773	105.33	147498	101.39
" " 31-12-57	88598	45306	13718	147622	104.04	3043	935	3978	111.05	151600	104.21
" " 31-6-58	94571	47996	12294	154861	104.90	3488	1012	4500	125.63	159361	109.55
" " 31-12-58	93526	51521	14638	159685	112.54	3656	1380	5036	140.59	164721	113.23
PAY RANGE (31-12-58)											
Below Rs. 40/- P.M.	40118	16543	6731	63392	39.70	—	—	—	—	63392	38.43
Rs. 40/ or above but below Rs. 51/P.M.	17021	15140	5114	37275	23.34	—	—	—	—	37275	22.63
Rs. 51/ or above but below Rs. 60/ P.M.	8347	3428	626	12401	7.77	—	—	—	—	12401	7.53
Rs. 60/ or above but below Rs. 100/P.M.	15823	12460	1689	29972	18.77	—	—	—	—	29972	18.21
Rs. 100/ or above but below Rs. 151/ P.M.	9308	3123	347	12778	8.00	9	17	26	0.51	12804	7.77
Rs. 151/ or above but below Rs. 200/ P.M.	1916	434	74	2424	1.52	211	131	342	6.79	2766	1.67
Rs. 200/ or above but below Rs. 251/ P.M.	864	333	39	1236	0.77	645	657	1302	25.85	2538	1.54
Rs. 251/ or above but below Rs. 301/ P.M.	95	43	3	141	0.09	953	310	1263	25.19	1409	0.86
Rs. 301/ or above but below Rs. 351/ P.M.	24	15	10	49	0.03	546	104	650	12.90	699	0.42
Rs. 351/ or above but below Rs. 500/ P.M.	10	2	—	12	0.01	623	77	700	13.90	712	0.43
Rs. 500/ or above but below Rs. 700/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	384	47	431	8.56	431	0.26
Rs. 700/ or above but below Rs. 751/ P.M.	—	—	2	2	..	59	9	68	1.35	70	0.04
Rs. 751/ or above but below Rs. 1000/ P.M.	—	—	3	3	..	116	14	130	2.58	133	0.08
Rs. 1000/ or above but below Rs. 1501/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	74	10	84	1.67	84	0.05
Rs. 1501/ or above but below Rs. 2001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	0.24	12	0.01
Rs. 2001/ or above but below Rs. 2151/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	0.06	3	..
Rs. 2151/ or above but below Rs. 3001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	13	0.26	13	0.01
Rs. 3001/ or above P. M.	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	0.14	7	..

Note:-- (..) means negligible.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. *Employment*

17.9 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 30-6-58)

Period/Pay Range	No. of Employees			Estimated Monthly Emoluments (Rs.)			Relatives based on 31-12-56/Percentage to total
	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
As On 31-12-56	141893	3582	145475	10480590	1494300	11974890	100.00
" " 30-6-57	143725	3773	147498	10927240	1546865	12474105	104.17
" " 31-12-57	147622	3978	151600	11608785	1589200	13197985	110.21
" " 30-6-58	154861	4500	159361	12062015	1801425	13863440	115.69
PAY RANGE (30-6-58)							
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	60597	—	60597	2921790	—	2921790	21.09
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	37480	—	37480	2521325	—	2521325	18.29
Rs. 51 " " " Rs. 60 "	12399	—	12399	960720	—	960720	6.93
Rs. 60 " " " Rs. 100 "	29737	—	29737	3085585	—	3085585	22.27
Rs. 100 " " " Rs. 151 "	10985	27	11012	1693375	4185	1697560	12.25
Rs. 151 " " " Rs. 200 "	2289	341	2630	468045	69905	537950	3.88
Rs. 200 " " " Rs. 251 "	1225	1347	2572	317345	350220	667565	4.82
Rs. 251 " " " Rs. 301 "	181	936	1117	56040	290160	346200	2.50
Rs. 301 " " " Rs. 351 "	47	459	506	16675	165240	181915	1.32
Rs. 351 " " " Rs. 500 "	16	674	690	7290	310040	317330	2.29
Rs. 500 " " " Rs. 700 "	2	410	412	1200	262400	263600	1.90
Rs. 700 " " " Rs. 751 "	—	65	65	—	50375	50375	0.36
Rs. 751 " " " Rs. 1000 "	3	120	123	2625	111000	113625	0.83
Rs. 1000 " " " Rs. 1501 "	—	88	88	—	110000	110000	0.79
Rs. 1501 " " " Rs. 2001 "	—	12	12	—	21000	21000	0.15
Rs. 2001 " " " Rs. 2151 "	—	2	2	—	4150	4150	0.03
Rs. 2151 " " " Rs. 3001 "	—	11	11	—	24750	24750	0.18
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	8	8	—	28000	28000	0.21

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17.0 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
(As on 31-12-58)

Period/Pay range	No. of Employees			Estimated Monthly Emoluments (Rs.)			Relatives based on 31-12-56/Percentage to total
	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non-Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
As on 31-12-56	141893	3582	145475	10480590	1494300	11974890	100.00
„ „ 30-6-57	143725	3773	147498	10927240	1546865	12474105	104.17
„ „ 31-12-57	147622	3978	151600	11608785	1539200	13197985	110.21
„ „ 30-6-58	154861	4500	159361	12052015	1801435	13853440	115.69
„ „ 31-12-58	159685	5036	164721	13061740	2005255	15066995	125.82
PAY RANGE (31-12-58)							
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	63392	—	63392	3318285	—	3318285	22.02
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	37275	—	37275	2642205	—	2642205	17.54
Rs. 51 „ „ „ 60 „	12401	—	12401	1035305	—	1305305	6.87
Rs. 60 „ „ „ 100 „	29972	—	29972	3246250	—	3246250	21.55
Rs. 100 „ „ „ 151 „	12778	26	12804	1908025	4160	1912185	12.69
Rs. 151 „ „ „ 200 „	2424	342	2766	515200	7182	587020	3.90
Rs. 200 „ „ „ 251 „	1236	1320	2556	325980	345030	671010	4.45
Rs. 251 „ „ „ 301 „	141	1268	1409	43605	313080	436685	2.90
Rs. 301 „ „ „ 351 „	49	650	699	17290	234000	251290	1.67
Rs. 351 „ „ „ 500 „	12	700	712	5520	322000	327520	2.17
Rs. 500 „ „ „ 700 „	—	431	431	—	275840	275840	1.83
Rs. 700 „ „ „ 751 „	2	68	70	1450	52700	54150	0.36
Rs. 751 „ „ „ 1000 „	3	130	133	2625	120650	123275	0.82
Rs. 1000 „ „ „ 1501 „	—	84	84	—	105000	105000	0.70
Rs. 1501 „ „ „ 2001 „	—	12	12	—	21000	21000	0.14
Rs. 2001 „ „ „ 2151 „	—	3	3	—	6225	6225	0.04
Rs. 2151 „ „ „ 3001 „	—	13	13	—	29250	2950	0.19
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	7	7	—	24500	24500	0.16

Source—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17.11 RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY DEPARTMENTS

AS ON 31-12-58

Departments	NON-GAZETTED				GAZETTED			Grand total	Percentage to the State total
	Perma-nent	Tempo-rary	Casual, part time, piece rate etc.	Total	Perma-nent	Tempo-rary	Total		
1. Secretariat Offices	823	851	1	1675	78	25	103	1778	1.08
(i) Governor's Secretariat	96	30	1	127	4	..	4	131	0.08
(ii) Rajasthan Secretariat	659	797	..	1456	70	25	95	1551	0.94
(iii) Assembly Secretariat	68	24	..	92	4	..	4	96	0.06
2. Non-Plan Departments	53104	14779	2260	70143	1130	124	1254	71397	43.34
(i) Revenue	16337	4281	391	21009	435	19	454	21463	13.03
(ii) Jagir	245	409	4	658	31	10	41	699	0.42
(iii) Settlement	1356	1132	784	3272	59	5	64	3336	2.03
(iv) Doveshtan	735	7	306	1048	5	..	5	1053	0.64
(v) Rehabilitation	16	182	3	201	3	3	6	207	0.13
(vi) Police and Anti-corruption	26531	6473	328	33332	323	49	372	33704	20.45
(vii) Prisons	1527	249	144	1920	20	2	22	1942	1.18
(viii) Excise and Taxation	2175	721	44	2940	57	17	74	3014	1.83
(ix) Insurance	180	131	48	359	6	1	7	366	0.22
(x) Transport	304	116	5	425	3	11	14	439	0.27
(xi) Local Bodies and Local Fund Audit	329	97	4	430	20	..	20	450	0.27
(xii) Printing and Stationery	883	218	2	1103	9	..	9	1112	0.68
(xiii) Circuit Houses and General Records Offices	232	112	13	357	9	1	10	367	0.22
(xiv) Law and Judicial	2009	483	126	2618	142	6	148	2766	1.68
(xv) Rajasthan Public Service Commission	60	5	1	66	4	..	4	70	0.04
(xvi) Election	185	163	57	405	4	..	4	409	0.25

17.11 RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY DEPARTMENTS (Concl'd.)

AS ON 31-12-58

Departments	NON-GAZETTED				GAZETTED			Grand total	Percent- age to the State total
	Perma- nent	Tempo- rary	Casual, part time, piece rate, etc.	Total	Perma- nent	Tempo- rary	Total		
3. Plan Departments	39599	35891	12377	87867	2448	1231	3679	91546	55.58
(i) Agriculture	735	1962	82	2783	147	169	316	3099	1.88
(ii) Consolidation and Colonization	279	1061	53	1393	33	..	33	1426	0.87
(iii) Animal Husbandry	645	1234	4	1883	58	62	120	2003	1.22
(iv) Co-operation	310	831	14	1155	19	14	33	1188	0.72
(v) Forest	2235	958	256	3449	28	16	44	3493	2.12
(vi) Development	473	3147	530	4150	85	84	169	4319	2.62
(vii) Irrigation	917	2332	2067	5316	27	129	156	5472	3.32
(viii) Power	6	13	..	19	1	..	1	20	0.01
(ix) Industries	290	909	46	1245	39	12	51	1296	0.78
(x) Mines	251	92	2	345	21	4	25	370	0.22
(xi) Buildings and Roads	2033	2210	6972	11215	57	56	113	11328	6.88
(xii) Education	23365	16433	1591	41389	985	449	1434	42828	26.00
(xiii) Medical and Public Health	7759	3215	432	11406	896	181	1077	12483	7.58
(xiv) Labour and Employment	70	503	26	599	17	20	37	636	0.39
(v) Social Welfare	98	765	283	1146	12	6	18	1164	0.71
(xvi) Publicity	94	96	14	204	18	17	35	239	0.15
(xvii) Statistics	14	102	1	117	4	11	15	132	0.08
(xviii) Tourism	8	14	..	22	1	1	2	24	0.01
(xix) Housing	17	14	..	31	..	..	..	31	0.02
RAJASTHAN	93526	51521	14638	159685	3656	1380	5036	164721	100.00

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. Employment

17.12 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—REGISTRATIONS, PLACINGS AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED

			(Number)				
Year/Exchange		Exchanges at work	Applicants registered during the year	Applicants placed during the year	Applicants on the live register at the end of the year	Vacancies notified during the year	Employers using the employment exchanges (Monthly average)
1954	..	7	45917	3496	15889	6498	144
1955	..	7	48270	4225	17235	7522	161
1956	..	10	56344	5482	19480	10390	221
1957	..	12	62048	8155	19779	12851	342
1958	..	12	72176	12630	29554	17150	343
Employment Exchanges (1959)							
1. Ajmer	..	7	8897	769	4694	1079	36
2. Alwar	..	7	3771	683	1301	884	17
3. Bharatpur	..	1	3989	765	2695	1043	17
4. Bhilwara	..	1	3236	436	983	654	12
5. Bikaner	..	1	571	999	1345	1179	26
6. Ganganagar	..	1	3443	757	1011	1183	25
7. Jaipur	..	1	15700	1621	7067	2108	52
8. Jodhpur	..	1	11499	2162	4344	2602	59
9. Kota	..	1	6167	984	1438	1304	31
10. Pali	..	1	1909	447	428	655	8
11. Sawai Madhopur		1	2121	347	1260	646	10
12. Udaipur	..	1	10873	2730	2988	3813	50

Source:—The Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.

17.12 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE-REGISTERS

(Number)

Year/Exchange	Applicants on the live-registers at the end of the year under							TOTAL
	Industrial supervisory Services	Skilled & semi-skilled Services	Clerical Services	Educational Services	Domestic Services	Unskilled Services	Others	
1954	64	975	3401	1302	594	8229	1324	15889
1955	48	890	3777	783	719	9657	1361	17235
1956	68	707	4045	1954	839	10710	1157	19480
1957	120	932	4519	3148	794	8683	1583	19779
1958	271	1025	6024	5031	1442	14082	1679	29554
Employment Exchanges (1958)								
1. Ajmer	34	178	1280	243	244	2636	79	4634
2. Alwar	11	85	271	331	75	454	74	1301
3. Bharatpur	9	74	113	101	180	1259	259	2695
4. Bhilwara	4	20	122	211	54	396	176	983
5. Bikaner	—	83	201	123	85	803	40	1345
6. Ganganagar	46	17	240	171	10	349	178	1011
7. Jaipur	82	114	2063	1304	189	3065	250	7067
8. Jodhpur	26	194	1062	479	265	1905	413	4344
9. Kota	33	44	252	178	97	736	98	1438
10. Pali	—	13	33	58	32	259	28	428
11. Sawai Madhopur	16	38	151	455	59	507	34	1260
12. Udaipur	10	165	231	672	152	1708	50	2388

Source:—The Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.

17. Employment

17.14 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES—VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND FILLED BY EMPLOYERS

Year/Exchange	EMPLOYERS									
	Central Government*		State Government		Quasi Govt. and Local Bodies		Private		Total	
	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
1955	2936	1806	3808	2297	—	—	778	126	7522	4229
1956	2178	1337	7322	4006	75	27	615	102	10390	5472
1957	2559	1934	9484	6016	175	94	631	85	12849	8129
1958	1849	1423	14549	11036	135	36	627	105	17150	12609
Employment Exchanges (1958)										
1. Ajmer	255	171	681	552	60	20	83	16	1079	761
2. Alwar	42	22	830	653	1	—	11	2	884	677
3. Bharatpur	39	28	991	726	—	—	13	3	1043	757
4. Bhilwara	5	5	579	427	8	1	62	5	654	438
5. Bikaner	141	130	999	863	9	2	30	1	1179	996
6. Ganganagar	96	57	1069	685	3	—	15	10	1183	752
7. Jaipur	492	419	1527	1080	3	3	83	15	2108	1517
8. Jodhpur	440	346	2089	1803	5	—	68	22	2602	2171
9. Kota	198	162	1067	818	4	—	35	3	1304	933
10. Pali	15	7	620	472	6	—	14	—	655	479
11. Sawai Madhopur	2	2	585	348	4	—	55	2	646	35
12. Udaipur	125	74	3502	2609	32	8	155	26	3813	2717

*Including Railways.

Source:—The Directorate of Employment, Rajasthan.

18. *Transport and Communication*18.1 **ROADS**

(Miles)

Year/District	Roads					TOTAL
	Cement concrete	Painted	Metalled	Gravelled	Fair weather and dressed up tracks	
1953-54	19	944	3241	2499	5897	12600
1954-55	20	1300	3341	2520	5609	12790
1955-56	22	1936	3501	2800	5729	13988
1956-57	23	2335	3980	2961	5257	14558
1957-58	26	2657	419	3111	5415	15388
Districts (1957-58)						
1. Ajmer	—	306	247	9	290	852
2. Alwar	8	217	15	—	186	726
3. Bharatpur	1	277	382	13	266	939
4. Jaipur	—	320	296	—	121	737
5. Jhunjhunu	—	21	78	—	134	233
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	43	222	5	201	471
7. Sikar	—	21	64	—	226	311
8. Tonk	1	92	156	22	47	318
9. Bikaner	—	151	77	6	241	475
10. Churu	—	76	216	—	105	397
11. Ganganagar	—	13	112	11	46	182
12. Barmer	—	—	—	485	78	563
13. Jaisalmer	1	63	1	133	184	382
14. Jalore	2	35	87	157	281	562
15. Jodhpur	—	263	92	535	104	994
16. Nagaur	—	65	43	660	47	815
17. Pali	—	140	132	242	136	650
18. Sirohi	—	63	162	11	143	379
19. Bundi	2	63	147	—	220	435
20. Jhalawar	4	63	187	—	229	483
21. Kota	7	74	395	11	510	997
22. Banswara	—	9	92	40	172	313
23. Bhilwara	—	22	188	21	363	594
24. Chittorgarh	—	24	169	44	204	441
25. Dungarpur	—	14	94	155	103	366
26. Udaipur	—	219	225	551	778	1773

Source:—The P. W. D. (B & R.), Rajasthan.

18: Transport and Communication

18.2 MOTOR VEHICLES ON ROAD

Year/District	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor cycles & tri-cycles rickshaws	Contract and taxi-carriages	Stage carriages	Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
1954	7209	203	950	137	2492	2123	782	1031	147	15974
1955	7955	227	1083	136	2658	3375	888	1330	181	17873
1956	8671	246	1352	153	2988	3982	952	1863	226	20353
1957	9443	279	1662	166	3214	4626	1030	2578	279	23307
1958	10158	320	2067	192	3614	5535	1057	3143	295	26381
Districts (1958)										
1. Ajmer	1487	13	222	42	191	372	43	85	48	2503
2. Alwar	211	7	46	20	227	254	23	96	—	884
3. Bharatpur	281	2	48	—	161	185	66	154	—	897
4. Jaipur	2638	72	577	30	696	1403	244	317	60	6037
5. Jhunjhunu	230	21	6	4	118	87	20	31	3	520
6. Sawai Madhopur	83	7	16	7	66	91	35	27	2	334
7. Sikar	156	38	3	4	134	79	37	8	5	464
8. Tonk	93	5	12	1	61	49	8	25	—	254
9. Bikaner	551	20	165	3	64	125	36	26	74	1064
10. Churu	262	32	15	3	78	65	6	6	4	471
11. Ganganagar	480	—	109	—	239	418	18	1715	—	2970
12. Barmer	69	4	13	—	52	71	16	12	4	241
13. Jaisalmer	54	1	3	—	30	43	12	4	2	149
14. Jalore	110	3	13	1	57	25	8	39	—	256
15. Jodhpur	1414	20	383	49	343	453	184	128	16	2990
16. Nagaur	181	1	12	3	100	113	9	33	2	454
17. Pali	352	1	45	5	208	164	9	83	—	867
18. Sirohi	180	5	28	9	45	73	21	19	—	380
19. Bundi	92	2	15	—	69	46	27	33	—	284
20. Jhalawar	72	5	24	—	39	77	17	12	1	247
21. Kota	392	6	154	—	169	686	64	96	35	1602
22. Banswara	75	3	15	6	39	84	3	9	—	234
23. Bhilwara	139	3	17	2	87	137	40	64	—	489
24. Chittorgarh	69	—	12	—	46	55	16	17	1	216
25. Dungarpur	58	3	6	—	20	34	12	3	—	136
26. Udaipur	429	46	117	3	275	346	83	101	38	1438

Source:—The District Registering Authorities, Rajasthan.

18.3 MOTOR VEHICLES—REGISTRATIONS

Year/District	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor-cycles & tri-cycle-rickshaws	Contract and taxi carriages	Stage carriages	Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
1954	478	22	79	6	149	286	99	198	64	1381
1955	770	26	155	3	178	512	128	313	38	2132
1956	842	26	304	19	246	712	72	536	48	2805
1957	901	36	335	13	337	786	93	723	55	3279
1958	839	43	405	26	452	985	87	585	35	3457
Districts (1958)										
1. Ajmer	28	2	16	4	7	7	9	10	1	84
2. Alwar	24	—	11	—	33	53	—	27	—	148
3. Bharatpur	39	—	15	—	20	39	4	49	—	166
4. Jaipur	305	23	161	—	77	411	22	38	14	1051
5. Jhunjhunu	13	4	1	—	26	20	6	15	—	85
6. Sawai Madhopur	6	—	7	—	6	10	4	6	1	40
7. Sikar	5	10	—	—	5	23	—	1	—	44
8. Tonk	3	—	1	1	10	11	—	3	—	29
9. Bikaner	26	—	28	—	11	10	—	2	5	82
10. Churu	6	—	1	—	6	2	1	5	2	23
11. Ganganagar	119	—	20	—	71	49	—	359	—	618
12. Barmer	3	—	1	—	8	6	—	—	—	18
13. Jaisalmer	4	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	9
14. Jalore	11	2	2	—	5	3	8	3	—	34
15. Jodhpur	86	—	57	8	60	66	14	11	3	305
16. Nagaur	4	—	1	—	12	12	2	1	—	32
17. Pali	12	—	5	5	8	55	—	6	—	91
18. Sirohi	27	—	3	4	—	15	—	7	—	56
19. Bundi	4	—	3	—	11	3	—	—	—	21
20. Jhalawar	7	—	7	—	6	13	—	1	—	34
21. Kota	40	—	47	—	29	131	17	14	7	285
22. Banswara	2	—	3	4	3	13	—	2	—	27
23. Bhilwara	5	—	2	—	5	6	—	7	—	25
24. Chittorgarh	6	—	—	—	2	3	—	1	1	13
25. Dungarpur	1	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	7
26. Udaipur	53	2	11	—	27	19	—	17	1	130

Source:—The District Registering Authorities, Rajasthan.

18. Transport and Communication

18.4 ROAD ACCIDENTS

Year/District				No. of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	No. of vehicles involved
1954	..	..	..	296	89	227	308
1955	..	..	..	365	95	353	377
1956	..	..	..	488	135	433	502
1957	..	..	..	538	144	528	574
1958	..	..	..	714	212	791	767
Districts (1958)							
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	64	15	67	64
2. Alwar	..	..	..	34	18	53	38
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	17	12	12	21
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	229	57	232	257
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	6	5	1	7
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	30	8	13	38
7. Sikar	..	..	..	15	8	23	16
8. Tonk	..	..	..	22	3	32	22
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	18	4	19	18
10. Churu	..	..	..	14	3	31	18
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	38	13	22	38
12. Barmer	..	..	..	12	5	37	13
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	48	16	34	48
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	13	4	6	10
17. Pali	..	..	..	9	2	14	12
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	8	3	4	9
19. Bundi	..	..	..	11	6	18	11
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	8	1	8	9
21. Kota	..	..	..	38	3	40	38
22. Banswara	..	..	..	7	1	7	7
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	18	5	23	19
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	3	3	—	3
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	4	2	3	4
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	46	15	92	47

Source:—The District Superintendents of Police, Rajasthan.

18.5 TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH FACILITIES

(As on 31st March)

Coverage	Number			Facilities with								
				Telegraph office and telephone exchange			Telegraph office and P.C.O. only			Telegraph office only		
	1956	1957	1958	1956	1957	1958	1956	1957	1958	1956	1957	1958
1. District head-quarters	26	26	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Sub-divisional head-quarters (Excluding those which are district head-quarters)	55	53	53	10	14	16	26	33	31	15	5	6
3. Tehsil head-quarters (Excluding those which are district or sub-divisional head-quarters)	140	140	140	3	5	5	26	37	38	74	78	97
4. Other places of importance (with population of 5000 and above)	37	37	37	—	—	7	6	7	8	22	21	22

Source:—The Posts & Telegraphs office, Rajasthan Circle.

18.6 POSTAL FACILITIES

(As on 31st March)

Items	Particulars		
	1956	1957	1958
1. Head post offices	14	14	14
2. Sub-post offices	252	279	296
3. Branch offices	1712	1890	2031
4. Extra departmental sub-offices	104	116	120

Source:—The Posts & Telegraphs office, Rajasthan Circle.

18. Transport and Communication

18.7 POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE OFFICES

(Number)

Year/District	Post Offices	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1953-54	1599	202	22	65
1954-55	1784	227	26	82
1955-56	2083	298	43	118
1956-57	2299	344	47	86
1957-58	2461	365	58	105
Districts (1957-58)				
1. Ajmer	161	29	5	2
2. Alwar	144	16	2	7
3. Bharatpur	182	25	6	12
4. Jaipur	229	45	4	16
5. Jhunjhunu	110	21	2	7
6. Sawai Madhopur	148	19	3	5
7. Sikar	128	9	1	4
8. Tonk	40	7	2	1
9. Bikaner	47	9	2	1
10. Churu	65	10	3	4
11. Ganganagar	148	11	5	4
12. Barmer	41	4	2	2
13. Jaisalmer	8	3	1	—
14. Jalore	49	6	1	2
15. Jodhpur	79	11	1	3
16. Nagaur	151	17		8
17. Pali	115	14	2	6
18. Sirohi	32	6	3	2
19. Bundi	34	4	1	—
20. Jhalawar	39	11	2	1
21. Kota	95	22	3	1
22. Banswara	42	6	1	1
23. Bhilwara	88	18	2	3
24. Chittorgarh	71	17	1	5
25. Dungarpur	72	5	1	1
26. Udaipur	143	20	1	7

Source :— The Posts & Telegraphs Office, Rajasthan Circle.

19.1 LITERACY

19. Education

Year/District								Percentage of literate persons to total population	Percentage of literate males to male population	Percentage of literate females to female population
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.22	7.33	0.59
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.65	8.15	0.72
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.51	9.36	1.14
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.95	14.44	3.00
Districts (1951)										
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.22	26.73	9.03
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.31	15.20	2.74
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.07	14.78	2.24
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.52	18.32	4.11
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.60	17.59	3.30
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.62	11.46	1.12
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.90	13.56	2.08
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.82	11.28	1.00
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.20	17.39	4.55
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.26	15.52	4.65
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.52	13.41	2.66
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.34	11.26	0.63
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.13	6.74	0.93
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.10	7.14	0.76
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.65	19.46	5.07
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.30	10.39	1.92
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.55	10.75	2.11
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.12	13.12	2.95
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.13	10.20	1.66
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.78	11.21	2.13
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.19	19.12	4.73
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.64	7.70	1.54
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.05	12.00	1.76
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.15	12.16	1.91
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.07	8.98	1.16
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.21	13.41	2.79

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

12. Education

12.2 LITERACY IN CITIES

1951

City	Percentage of literates to respective population of cities		
	Persons	Male	Female
1. Ajmer ..	38.6	49.5	26.5
2. Alwar ..	30.4	43.8	15.0
3. Beawar ..	32.1	47.7	15.0
4. Bikaner ..	21.8	33.3	9.6
5. Jaipur ..	29.6	42.2	15.5
6. Jodhpur ..	36.6	53.6	17.3
7. Kota ..	44.2	57.2	29.6
8. Udaipur ..	38.9	53.0	23.5

Source: The Census Report, 1951.

19. Education

19.3 SCHOLARS BY AGE-GROUPS

Year	Sex	AGE-GROUPS						Total
		3-6 Years	6-11 Years	11-14 Years	14-17 Years	17-24 Years	24 years and above	
1953-54*	Boys	20332	248083	126976	68310	33551	14714	511966
	Girls	7382	50136	17063	5599	2011	2189	84380
	Total	27714	298219	144039	73909	35562	16903	596346
1954-55*	Boys	26538	267881	110907	71361	44695	13101	534483
	Girls	9259	61036	21729	7398	2554	3637	105613
	Total	35797	328917	132636	78759	47249	16738	640096
1955-56*	Boys	31504	313303	145695	77729	44373	12220	624824
	Girls	10357	70435	23239	8708	4156	2834	119729
	Total	41861	383738	168934	86437	48529	15054	744553
1956-57	Boys	32223	357904	173071	91501	54233	9223	718155
	Girls	8820	78848	26001	10145	4372	1099	129345
	Total	41043	436752	199072	101646	58605	10322	847500
1957-58	Boys	37260	381662	186279	112829	58211	9654	785896
	Girls	10617	94822	30844	11761	5360	1093	154497
	Total	47877	476484	217123	124590	63571	10747	940392

* Excludes data for Abu Road Taluka.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19.4 EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/District	COLLEGES			SCHOOLS								Total*
	General Education	Professional Education	Special Education	Higher Secondary	High	Senior Basic	Middle	Junior Basic	Primary	Professional	Special	
1953-54	46	11	14	—	226	5	816	447	5324	16	1021	7927
1954-55	50	12	17	—	247	13	803	523	6488	18	1297	9469
1955-56	52	13	17	28	245	14	893	605	7584	19	1380	10851
1956-57	54	15	17	65	238	35	961	748	8642	29	1455	12261
1957-58	55	19	18	96	244	38	1061	900	9168	33	1452	13087
Districts (1957-58)												
1. Ajmer	9	1	1	10	28	26	26	464	233	4	1152	1931
2. Alwar	1	—	1	5	14	—	95	23	485	2	11	637
3. Bharatpur	1	—	—	4	9	—	58	6	678	2	14	702
4. Jaipur	8	4	3	12	27	—	103	27	923	5	47	1159
5. Jhunjhunu	6	1	1	3	17	—	45	11	423	1	14	522
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	4	6	—	42	16	503	3	13	587
7. Sikar	3	1	3	1	8	—	59	13	794	—	24	506
8. Tonk	2	—	—	2	5	—	22	12	274	1	10	288
9. Bikaner	3	5	1	5	12	—	35	8	180	1	13	263
10. Churu	2	3	1	3	12	—	43	12	334	1	19	430
11. Gangaragar	3	—	—	6	8	—	76	14	399	1	9	516
12. Barmer	—	—	—	1	2	—	19	7	241	—	8	278
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	61	—	6	74
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	3	—	19	8	246	1	8	285
15. Jodhpur	3	1	1	7	15	—	43	23	359	2	11	465
16. Nagaur	1	—	1	5	10	—	59	19	318	1	12	486
17. Pali	1	—	—	2	8	—	33	26	236	—	7	413
18. Sirohi	1	—	—	2	7	—	16	4	181	1	7	219
19. Bundi	1	—	—	—	4	—	15	5	109	—	8	202
20. Jhalawar	1	—	—	1	5	—	27	6	227	—	9	286
21. Kota	2	—	1	5	9	—	64	31	295	2	14	523
22. Banswara	1	—	—	1	3	—	23	19	262	1	8	318
23. Bhilwara	1	—	—	4	6	—	41	17	313	1	7	470
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	1	3	5	—	25	6	278	—	7	415
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	2	4	—	19	9	276	—	1	311
26. Udaipur	5	3	3	8	16	12	58	117	540	3	13	778

*Rajasthan University and Board of Higher Secondary Education, Jaipur, and Board of Technical Education, Jodhpur, are included in the totals.

Source :— The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19. Education

19.5 SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/District	University		COLLEGES								SCHOOLS			
			General Education		Professional Education		Special Education				Higher Secondary		High	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1953-54	491		26439		1572		1537				—		77667	
1954-55	449		29334		1816		1896				—		81517	
1955-56	598		31181		2289		2060				19265		84078	
1956-57	512		21796		3581		1876				23636		87694	
1957-58	559		34270		4298		2104				35627		92593	
Districts (1957-58)—														
1. Ajmer			3373	1569	75	21	11	37			3156	406	9098	1693
2. Alwar			1141	43	..	..	59	..			1633	10	4574	294
3. Bharatpur			811	28	..	..	..	..			1846	2	3210	353
4. Jaipur	544	15	6129	881	1587	105	579	..			3500	1280	11181	1188
5. Jhnujhunu			3348	128	369	..	39	..			853	21	5355	428
6. Sawai Madhopur .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..			1634	21	2495	122
7. Sikar			1792	18	115	1	223	..			478	2	3384	7
8. Tonk			330	102	..	..	..	..			270	465	1235	81
9. Bikaner			860	182	711	11	393	32			1451	710	4779	376
10. Churu			817	..	206	..	103	1			1642	..	4013	218
11. Ganganagar			2792	165	..	..	..	..			2315	20	3445	1136
12. Barmer .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..			252	..	561	3
13. Jaisalmer .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	304	..
14. Jalore .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	690	16
15. Jodhpur			2629	329	597	..	155	..			2094	174	5741	1208
16. Nagaur			386	1	..	..	40	..			1915	139	3074	56
17. Pali			527	7	..	..	..	..			541	5	2778	47
18. Sirohi			132	7	..	..	..	..			240	9	1933	343
19. Bundi			538	9	..	..	..	..			..	..	668	202
20. Jhalawar			398	2	..	..	..	..			133	2	1075	138
21. Kota			1350	542	..	..	43	..			1739	113	2759	68
22. Banswara			479	7	..	..	..	..			139	..	430	148
23. Bhilwara			273	9	..	..	..	..			1365	16	1750	265
24. Chittorgarh .. ..			..	..	..	..	30	..			1244	98	1501	8
25. Dungarpur .. ..			..	..	..	..	..	..			863	1	635	383
26. Udaipur			1712	424	447	53	348	11			2569	155	6119	1025
TOTAL	544	15	29817	4453	4107	191	2023	81			31977	3650	82787	9806

19.5 SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—(Concl'd.)

S C H O O L S													
SENIOR BASIC		MIDDLE		JUNIOR BASIC		PRIMARY		PROFESSIONAL		SPECIAL		TOTAL	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1055		155418		24106		284132		1421		27814		601652	
3027		166018		28209		302250		1691		29397		645594	
2986		171020		35858		360363		1595		34381		745674	
4758		194046		47836		416425		2821		32519		847500	
8407		213531		69202		440696		3239		35866		940392	
4142	1432	3421	980	20314	4131	20429	12601	516	..	581	14	65116	22884
..	..	15070	3077	1174	598	23567	3169	100	91	69	..	47387	7282
..	..	10098	2455	1318	212	28262	4264	187	..	235	13	45967	7327
..	..	17157	7737	1360	631	32409	7790	556	..	2702	698	77704	20325
..	..	8057	901	2032	150	20089	1250	99	..	169	1	40415	2879
..	..	7240	1047	1846	232	17716	1705	307	..	286	139	31523	3266
..	..	9330	1100	937	261	14490	1442	..	..	784	51	31533	2882
..	..	3035	195	883	..	5390	1027	98	..	70	..	11311	1870
..	..	3753	3301	900	242	8526	1440	91	..	375	61	21839	6355
..	..	4674	3733	569	..	13522	981	90	..	408	5	26044	4938
..	..	11057	3798	1275	154	15239	2620	66	6	8	..	36197	7899
..	..	3339	800	937	179	5851	273	..	..	..	..	11040	1255
..	..	580	143	..	..	1726	88	..	..	141	..	2751	231
..	..	3234	240	953	117	5755	1038	81	..	..	..	10713	1411
..	..	9052	2155	2042	918	19254	5104	91	67	42	17	41697	9972
..	..	5958	1920	2951	261	14185	3115	94	..	181	1	28784	5493
..	..	7051	954	2435	488	17896	2849	..	..	..	..	31228	4350
..	..	2128	883	1040	44	6775	1197	90	..	..	..	12338	2483
..	..	2809	254	379	57	5585	1272	..	..	52	..	10031	1794
..	..	4248	1184	364	312	9679	1143	..	..	44	56	15941	2838
..	..	10896	3374	2033	765	16559	3493	170	..	255	118	35804	8473
..	..	3547	390	1178	124	9574	1731	98	..	83	23	15528	2423
..	..	5469	1245	1758	173	11996	1817	98	..	..	..	22709	3525
..	..	4618	1016	335	85	13266	1954	..	..	..	..	20994	3161
..	..	2466	342	655	41	12154	1557	..	..	51	4	16824	2328
2736	97	8574	3446	8468	891	20075	5808	243	..	170	7	51461	11917
6878	1529	166861	46670	58136	11066	369968	70728	3075	164	29722*	6144*	785895	154497

* Includes the enrolment of 27952 in adult centres, for which districtwise breakup is not available.

Source: —The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19. Education

19.6 TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/Districts	University		COLLEGES						SCHOOLS	
			General Education		Professional education		Special education		Higher Secondary and High Schools	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1953-54	19		749		199		131		4060	
1954-55	18		1443		262		166		4158	
1955-56	18		1374		235		177		4461	
1956-57	20		1554		329		169		5484	
1957-58	25		1617		388		197		6345	
Districts (1957-58)										
1. Ajmer .. ..	..	..	194	74	12	1	2	2	634	87
2. Alwar .. ..	..	..	41	..	..	..	9	..	343	12
3. Bharatpur ..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	229	16
4. Jaipur	25	..	244	38	89	..	56	..	649	112
5. Jhunjhunu ..	..	..	186	5	43	..	10	..	318	27
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	..
7. Sikar .. ..	..	..	75	..	7	..	25	..	168	..
8. Tonk .. ..	..	..	35	4	..	..	..	..	106	22
9. Bikaner .. ..	..	..	56	16	50	1	11	..	301	74
10. Churu .. ..	..	..	52	..	27	..	6	..	259	8
11. Ganganagar ..	..	..	83	..	..	..	..	..	237	36
12. Barmer .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..
13. Jaisalmer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
14. Jalore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..
15. Jodhpur .. ..	..	..	118	9	60	..	15	..	400	71
16. Nagaur .. ..	..	..	21	..	..	..	4	..	265	..
17. Pali .. ..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	178	..
18. Sirohi .. ..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	117	18
19. Bundi .. ..	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	50	10
20. Jhalawar ..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	72	10
21. Kota .. ..	..	..	53	24	..	..	7	..	261	11
22. Banswara ..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	29	6
23. Bhilwara ..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	155	10
24. Chittorgarh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	152	10
25. Dungarpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	12
26. Udaipur .. ..	..	..	102	24	46	2	42	..	433	48
TOTAL	25	..	1423	194	334	4	195	2	5745	600

19.6 TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—(Concl'd.)

SCHOOLS										TOTAL	
Senior Basic & Middle School		Junior Basic		Primary		Professional education		Special education		Male	Female
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
7712		1080		11007		154		341		25452	
7989		1415		12303		181		354		28289	
8479		1571		13173		200		543		30171	
9334		1990		14853		315		519		34567	
10169		2606		14959		361		558		37175	
386	105	933	113	742	348	53	..	37	..	2993	730
696	91	45	18	647	44	19	7	3	..	1803	162
410	76	28	7	829	65	22	..	18	..	1565	164
946	239	65	10	1439	235	65	..	213	24	3791	658
434	20	50	3	681	17	11	..	19	..	1752	72
339	34	79	3	680	24	23	..	28	5	1331	66
529	40	41	4	590	27	..	..	67	..	1502	71
192	6	34	..	273	26	11	..	6	..	657	58
190	116	36	4	272	54	10	..	15	..	941	265
207	138	16	..	449	28	11	..	39	..	1066	175
450	78	37	4	448	35	7	..	1	..	1263	153
159	28	38	7	254	9	..	..	—	..	509	44
33	8	..	..	76	1	..	..	3	..	126	9
156	7	22	6	347	28	9	..	..	..	585	41
283	82	95	19	695	147	12	7	3	..	1681	335
278	41	82	9	501	38	11	..	9	..	1171	88
278	30	99	14	554	51	..	..	..	..	1132	95
86	28	38	2	278	19	11	..	..	..	547	67
178	3	16	3	259	35	..	..	4	..	536	51
235	45	15	12	360	23	..	..	11	..	714	90
664	145	129	16	793	60	20	..	20	5	1947	261
214	11	70	5	276	24	10	..	..	..	632	46
329	41	65	5	471	37	11	..	..	..	1045	93
226	40	13	1	463	41	..	..	..	..	862	92
133	8	8	1	362	26	..	..	6	..	593	47
587	101	278	8	652	128	31	..	16	..	2187	311
8618	1551	2332	274	13389	1570	347	14	523	35	32931	4244

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19. Education

19.7 EXAMINATION RESULTS

Examination	PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS PASSED				No. of students appeared 1957-58	No. of students passed 1957-58	Percentage of students passed 1957-58
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57			
M.A.	91.7	95.6	87.5	89.9	580	527	90.9
B.A.	56.4	55.0	53.8	58.1	2335	1356	58.1
Inter Arts	62.4	55.0	54.6	60.1	4045	2539	62.8
M.Sc.	83.1	90.4	92.0	89.7	180	169	93.9
B.Sc.	42.3	55.2	56.9	63.5	605	433	71.6
Inter Science	51.8	48.3	47.0	47.8	2459	1279	52.0
M.Com.	98.1	88.4	87.5	87.0	129	112	86.9
B.Com.	77.2	63.7	62.1	82.8	646	476	73.7
Inter Commerce	66.4	62.2	59.7	59.3	2234	1381	61.8
M.Ed.	91.7	78.6	80.0	88.9	13	12	92.3
B.Ed.	97.2	98.8	92.5	87.9	471	434	92.1
M.D., M.S. & M.Sc.	—	50.0	31.3	35.0	28	17	60.7
M.B.B.S.	56.0	83.8	90.7	95.2	76	36	47.4
B. Pharmacy	100.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	21	20	95.2
Inter Pharmacy	57.1	71.4	77.3	84.2	18	14	77.8
B.V.S.C. & A.H.	—	—	—	—	84	28	82.4
Bhishgacharya and Ayurved-acharya ..	—	—	—	74.4	25	20	80.0
Bhishgawar and Ayurved-Shastri ..	—	—	—	74.7	113	74	65.5
M.E.	—	—	—	100.0	7	4	57.1
B.E.	78.1	78.9	96.4	98.6	162	149	92.0
B.Sc. (Ag.)	79.8	86.7	92.3	100.0	38	35	92.1
Inter Science (Ag.)	—	90.0	92.1	84.9	128	99	77.3
LL.M.	—	—	25.0	25.0	17	4	23.5
LL.B.	79.8	81.9	73.6	85.8	314	253	80.6
High/Higher Secondary School ..	57.5	54.7	55.0	53.7	31235	15374	49.2
Middle School	58.0	73.1	80.6	82.0	44619	41181	92.3
Primary School	89.2	87.8	90.1	89.7	90991	79374	87.2

Source:—University of Rajasthan, Jaipur.
Board of Secondary Education, Jaipur.
The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

20.1 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND HEALTH PERSONNEL
(Allopathic)

Class	NUMBER +				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Specialists*		50	57	65	73
2. C.A.S. Class I	716	197	195	236	317
3. C.A.S. Class II		453	499	555	702
4. Other Senior Staff†		39	43	45	64
5. Matrons	7	12	7	8	8
6. Sisters‡	54	49	63	82	99
7. Nurses (Staff Nurses)	295	298	314	378	415
8. Midwives§	201	430	240	325	500
9. Trained Dais (Nurse-Dais)	119	—	125	212	128
10. Un-trained Dais	110	—	87	—	156
11. Vaccinators	320	320	328	349	354
12. Health Visitors	27	27	32	39	144
13. Malaria Surveyors and Sanitary Inspectors	103	103	111	168	300
14. Compounders	1332	1344	1461	1609	1867
15. Technicians	N.A.	35	36	129	218

*Includes all the doctors who are in the grade higher than that of Civil Assistant Surgeons.

†Not classified under first 3 items.

‡Includes Assistant matrons, junior sisters and sister tutors.

§Includes nurse dais, junior nurses and dais.

+Sanctioned Strength

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan

20. Medical and Public Health

20.2 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS
(Allopathic)

Year/District		Hospitals (all classes)		Dispensaries	General hospitals		M A T E R N I T Y				
		Number	Beds		Number	Beds	Hospitals		Wards in ladies & other hospitals		Maternity & child welfare centres
				Number			Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number
1954	..	248	6097	177	231	4887	5	78	22	346	43
1955	..	254	6229+	180	236	4991	5	78	26	391	51
1956	..	261@	6637+	207	243	5193	5	94	29	435	51
1957	..	253@	6923+	209	235	5326	5	95	27	460	65
1958	..	256@	7217+	200	239	5570	5	95	27	473	62

Districts (1958)

1. Ajmer	24	671	6	24	534	—	—	2	22	6
2. Alwar	21	407	9	21	338	—	—	3	43	2
3. Bharatpur ..	16	480	6	15	371	—	—	2	55	1
4. Jaipur	22	1285	16	18	772	—	—	2	67	7
5. Jhunjhunu ..	7	125	5	7	125	—	—	—	—	2
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	6	87	11	6	82	—	—	—	—	3
7. Sikar	6	87	6	6	82	—	—	—	—	3
8. Tonk	5	79	6	5	69	—	—	1	6	1
9. Bikaner	5	677	12	4	510	—	—	1	47	2
10. Churu	9	150	4	9	129	—	—	1	21	3
11. Ganganagar ..	6	97	6	6	87	—	—	1	10	2
12. Barmer	3	32	3	3	32	—	—	—	—	2
13. Jaisalmer* ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	7	97	2	7	97	—	—	—	—	4
15. Jodhpur*	13	1027	14	10	702	—	—	2	130	3
16. Nagaur	7	118	12	7	110	—	—	1	8	5
17. Pali	9	101	9	9	89	—	—	1	12	6
18. Sirohi	19	106	4	9	96	—	—	3	8	—
19. Bundi	4	102	5	3	65	1	37	—	—	2
20. Jhalawar	11	142	6	11	104	—	—	2	18	—
21. Kota	15	254	22	14	226	1	20	—	—	1
22. Banswara	3	137	7	3	131	—	—	1	6	1
23. Bhilwara	15	137	4	14	125	1	12	—	—	1
24. Chittorgarh ..	10	149	8	9	143	1	6	—	—	2
25. Dungarpur	2	140	4	1	109	—	—	1	11	1
26. Udaipur	21	540	14	18	442	1	20	3	9	2

@ One Clinic is being treated as hospital.

+ Does not include beds available in maternity and child welfare centres.

* Data for Jaisalmer district is included in Jodhpur district.

20.2 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS—(Contd.).

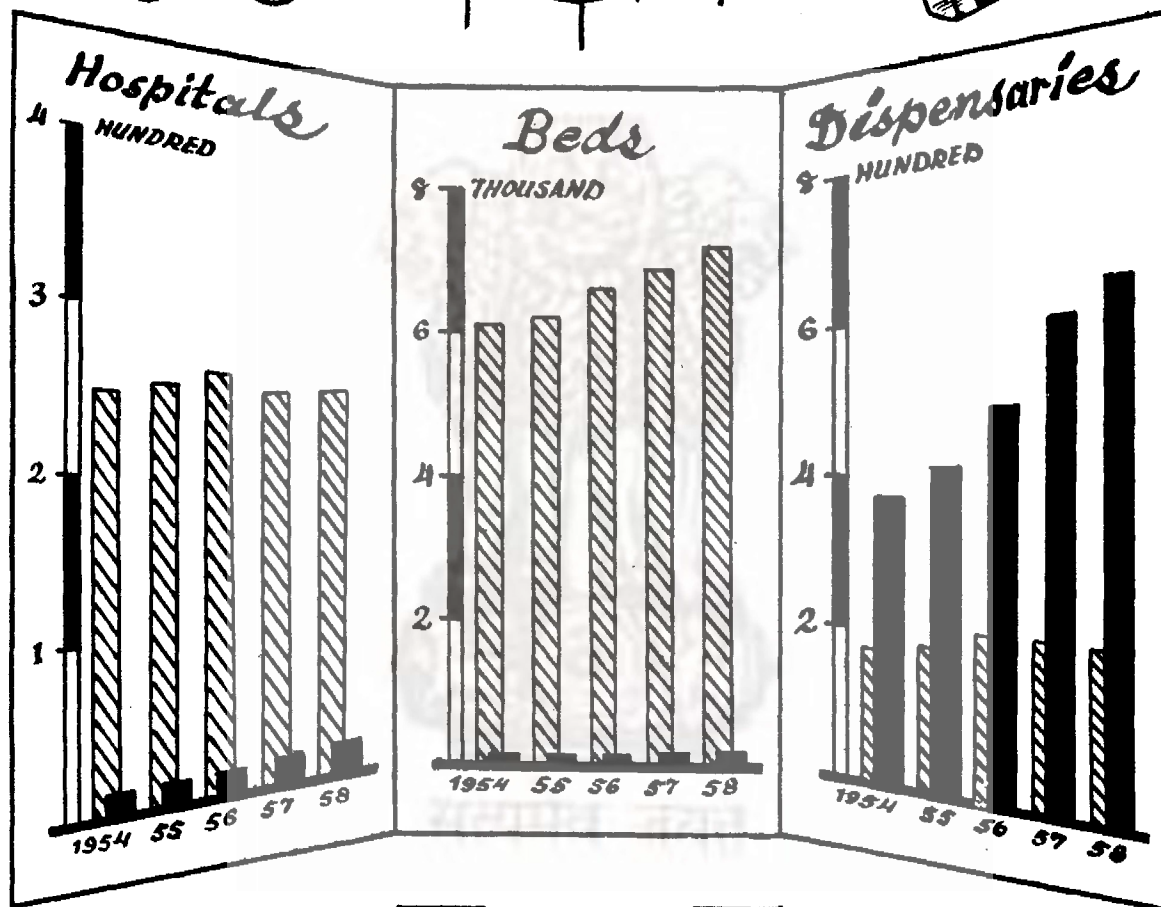
(Allopathic)

TUBERCULOSIS								Leprosy hospitals		Mental hospitals		ISOLATION			
Sanatorium		Hospitals		Clinics		Wards in general hospitals		Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Hospitals		Wards	
Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds					Number	Beds	Number	Beds
1	54	4	172	2	12	9	96	2	80	3	204	2	74	7	42
1	56	4	172	3	14	10	100	2	80	3	204	2	74	11	69
1	86	4	181	6	12	12	176	2	80	3	204	2	74	13	102
1	110	4	181	8	12	4	171	2	95	3	264	2	74	14	135
1	110	4	186	8	12	6	191	2	95	3	264	2	84	14	137
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	97†	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	18
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8
—	—	1	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	34
1	110	1	40	1	—	—	—	1	40	1	180	1	66	1	10
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	12	1	34	1	55	1	60	1	18	2	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	25	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	—	—	1	20

† Beds belonging to Victoria Hospital are available at Madar Sanatorium.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

Medical Institutions



ALLOPATHIC
(CALENDER YEAR -
BEGINNING FROM 1954)

**AYURVEDIC
&
UNANI**
(FINANCIAL YEAR -
BEGINNING FROM 1953-54)

20.3 PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS
(Allopathic)

Year/District					INDOOR PATIENTS					Percentage of deaths to total indoor patients	Outdoor patients treated
					Treated	Cured	Relieved	Discharged otherwise	Died		
1954	..	..	..	..	125440	72142	19513	11542	2687	2.5	8056071
1955	..	..	..	..	125945	81840	19768	11017	3312	2.8	7661861
1956	..	..	..	..	140587	93909	25980	14359	4036	2.9	8235176
1957	..	..	..	..	157565	104609	30202	16025	7428	2.7	8783057
1958	..	..	..	..	164504	105846	33457	16801	4998	3.0	8527861
Districts (1958)											
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	12913	6700	3439	1891	436	3.3	580637
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	12454	8023	2923	1010	391	3.1	491606
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	13289	9630	1833	1197	347	2.6	467877
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	25367	13524	6965	3607	960	3.8	1051030
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	1493	806	548	105	22	1.5	142654
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	1647	858	382	356	44	2.7	269824
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	2322	1418	554	206	49	2.1	208329
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	2510	1555	596	302	60	2.4	201745
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	11734	7068	2816	1476	381	3.2	298137
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	4268	3282	471	384	116	2.7	201124
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	4262	3254	659	493	115	2.7	196205
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	422	328	65	28	3	0.7	75751
13. Jaisalmer*	..	..	..	..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	892	628	209	29	11	1.2	130691
15. Jodhpur*	..	..	..	..	23236	15468	4387	2025	686	2.9	801987
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	1573	1133	304	85	33	2.1	279767
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	2047	1414	426	83	61	3.0	317933
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	1931	1468	308	106	25	1.3	187886
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	3399	2126	392	470	91	2.7	155671
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	3020	2350	382	111	142	4.7	255445
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	7662	5739	1062	503	229	3.0	643011
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	2208	1459	446	291	35	1.5	185479
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	4653	3262	565	555	137	3.0	358264
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	2771	1839	461	275	76	2.4	245253
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	6447	4395	1174	193	132	2.0	114144
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	11894	8119	2054	1020	346	2.9	667411

*Data included in Jodhpur District.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

22. Medical and Public Health

20.4 DEATHS BY CAUSES

Year/District						DEATHS DUE TO						Total Deaths
						Small Pox	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries and Suicides	Other Causes	
1954%	..	..	..	..	..	636	6557	1025	2551	243	5292	16304
1955	..	..	..	..	..	1181	6008	906	3232	274	6225	17826
1956	..	..	..	..	..	657	7185	1309	3369	389	7197	20106
1957	..	..	..	..	..	770	6361	1118	2301	318	8389	19257
1958@	..	..	..	..	..	1055	7238	1098	3118	333	8795	21637
Districts (1958)												
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	224	1403	169	613	14	1311	3734
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	43	162	61	108	6	435	815
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	236	589	42	92	12	80	1051
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	90	1676	302	893	58	2332	5351
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	8	29	1	28	1	38	109
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	6	169	35	43	9	77	339
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	31	70	12	69	6	67	255
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	17	51	17	30	2	52	169
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	28	158	112	268	19	717	1342
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	28	247	30	110	15	327	757
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	39	324	27	56	17	291	754
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	1	4	—	9	31
13. Jaisalmer*	..	..	..	..	..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	10	33	7	8	1	38	97
15. Jodhpur*	..	..	..	..	..	74	713	87	400	74	1450	2798
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	4	30	3	8	1	54	100
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	12	63	10	9	2	13	109
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	18	174	20	72	5	67	356
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	23	153	29	37	18	78	338
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	50	622	39	80	32	451	1284
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	5	37	4	10	2	86	144
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	59	216	36	67	10	80	468
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	19	143	13	32	6	175	388
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	1	66	1	2	8	46	124
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	20	63	30	79	15	521	728

%Deaths relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan

@ Provisional

*Data for Jaisalmer district is included.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

20.5 BIRTH AND DEATH RATES* BY TOWNS g

Towns	1954		1955		1956		1957		1958	
	Birth rate	Death rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Birth rate	Death rate	Birth rate	Death rate
1. Ajmer	20.2	8.5	35.9	11.3	21.7	8.2	18.5	8.8	19.7	8.5
2. Alwar	27.1	7.0	28.3	6.5	27.8	7.5	28.0	9.9	30.2	10.9
3. Beawar	19.5	14.8	19.0	15.7	18.8	14.5	14.5	16.4	12.3	16.9
4. Bharatpur	20.0	11.2	14.9	6.8	14.4	6.0	10.3	5.5	6.8	5.7
5. Bikaner	21.7	11.3	22.6	12.1	19.5	12.5	21.1	10.6	21.4	10.4
6. Churu	4.5	2.4	10.3	4.8	3.9	1.8	5.2	1.3	3.9	1.0
7. Ganganagar	12.0	9.2	6.0	9.9	4.7	10.6	4.8	11.2	5.7	7.2
8. Jaipur	8.6	10.5	8.1	10.4	10.8	12.0	13.0	14.3	12.9	12.3
9. Jodhpur	21.4	9.2	22.8	16.5	18.5	11.4	12.5	10.5	13.6	11.5
10. Kota	21.1	9.6	11.1	9.5	9.5	9.1	6.5	7.9	6.1	9.9
11. Sikar	10.3	5.0	4.3	2.1	0.9	1.8	5.6	5.0	3.4	2.8
12. Tonk	6.9	5.3	6.6	5.0	5.0	3.8	5.1	3.1	6.6	2.2
13. Udaipur	4.9	3.9	5.5	5.0	7.8	4.8	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.7

* Rates per 1000 of mid-year estimated population.

g Towns having population of 30,000 and above.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

20.6 REGISTERED INFANT AND MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES *

Year	REGISTRATION AREA AND POPULATION				INFANT DEATH RATE			MATERNAL DEATH RATE		
	TOWNS		TEHSILS		All area	Urban	Rural	All area	Urban	Rural
	Number	Population ('000)	Number	Population ('000)						
1954	100	1893	—	—	142.0	142.0	—	6.8	6.8	—
1955	110	1993	95	4844	40.4	134.9	2.9	18.9	5.9	23.6
1956	106	2206	135	7156	60.2	127.1	36.4	7.6	12.3	6.0
1957	70	1886	114	5544	68.3	154.5	36.2	8.1	12.6	6.5
1958	98	2071	134	7275	69.3	128.3	48.5	8.1	11.6	7.0

* The infant mortality and maternal mortality rates were calculated on 1000 live births and 1,000 total births (including still births) respectively.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

20. Medical and Public Health

20.7 GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS AND BEDS

Year/District						Hospitals		Dispensaries
						Number	Beds	
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	13	100	373
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	13	100	410
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	13	100	482
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	14	144	591
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	14	144	591
Districts (1957-58)								
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	10
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	39
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	48
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	3	75	37
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	15
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	22
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	13
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	4
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	13
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	23
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	13
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	25
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	7
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	10
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	22
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	34
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	33
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	10
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	18
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	23
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	22
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	17
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	39
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	28
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	16
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	2	59	15

Source:—The Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

20.8 MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS

Year						Vaidyas	Hakims	Compounders
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	395	16	207
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	429	19	211
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	500	26	215
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	657	23	405
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	634	22	426

Source:—The Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

20.9 PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS

Year													Outdoor Patients
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4434405
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6294673
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6994595
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7558691
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8963496

Source :—The Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

21. Housing

21.1 INDUSTRIAL HOUSING

Town					NUMBER OF HOUSES				ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE (Rs. in lakhs)			
					Target		Constructed		Budget allotment		Expenditure	
					53-57	57-58	56-57	57-58	53-57	57-58	53-57	57-58
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	—	—	—	3.00	3.00	—	—
2.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	500	—	404	96	—	7.08	0.48
3.	Jaipur	..	..	..	600	914	—	256	36.00	15.00	6.27
4.	Pali	..	..	..	600	—	288	—	—	4.18	0.74
5.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..					1700	914	692	352	39.00	18.00	17.63	

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

21. Housing

21.2 LOW INCOME GROUP HOUSING

(Rs. in lakhs)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Towns	LOANS DISBURSED		
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Ajmer	1.40	2.00	1.53
2. Alwar	4.32	1.19	0.87
3. Bharatpur	2.68	1.74	0.75
4. Bhilwara	3.30	1.00	0.95
5. Bikaner	6.00	1.88	3.75
6. Chittorgarh	0.50	1.52	0.39
7. Dungarpur	—	0.50	0.58
8. Ganganagar	1.38	1.20	0.82
9. Jaipur	24.22	12.46	11.54
10. Jodhpur	4.47	3.75	3.73
11. Kota	4.00	1.72	1.40
12. Nagaur	0.25	0.74	0.40
13. Pali	—	0.50	0.59
14. Sikar	0.15	0.81	0.93
15. Udaipur	13.23	4.77	3.75
TOTAL ..	65.80	35.58	32.01

Source:—The Planning and Development Department, Secretariat, Rajasthan.

22.1 FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sector					First five year plan Outlay (1951-56)	Percentage to total outlay (1951-56)	Expendi- ture (1951-56)	Percentage of achieve- ment to to- tal outlay	Second five year plan outlay (1956-61)	Percentage to total outlay (1956-61)
I. Agriculture and Community Development					664.09	10.29	591.92	89.13	1702.57	16.18
1. Agriculture					261.00	4.05	210.88	80.80	429.38	4.08
2. Consolidation of Holdings					—	—	—	—	32.50	0.31
3. Animal Husbandry					35.43	0.55	24.81	70.02	211.19	2.01
4. Cooperation					27.64	0.43	25.77	93.23	164.60	1.56
5. Forests and Soil Conservation					28.12	0.43	26.37	93.78	182.00	1.73
6. Fisheries					—	—	—	—	9.00	0.08
7. C.D. & National Extension Service					511.10	4.83	304.09	97.49	674.56	6.41
II. Irrigation					2983.55	46.25	3131.02	104.94	2813.28	26.73
III. Power					958.23	14.86	123.45	12.88	1999.51	18.99
IV. Industries and Mining					55.10	0.85	45.84	83.19	577.21	5.48
1. Industries					55.10	0.85	45.84	83.19	537.06	5.10
2. Mineral Development					—	—	—	—	40.15	0.38
V. Roads					626.65	9.73	555.39	88.63	941.50	8.94
VI. Social Services					1106.59	17.15	911.87	82.40	2391.00	22.72
1. Education					496.07	7.69	409.54	82.56	1056.25	10.03
2. Medical and Public Health					332.71	5.15	328.95	98.86	739.42	7.03
3. Housing					139.20	2.16	70.29	50.49	263.50	2.50
4. Labour and Labour Welfare					3.80	0.06	1.74	45.78	61.70	0.59
5. Welfare of Backward Classes and Social Welfare Services					134.81	2.09	101.35	75.18	271.03	2.57
VII. Miscellaneous					56.05	0.87	54.94	98.02	101.29	0.96
1. Publicity					—	—	—	—	40.99	0.39
2. Statistics					—	—	—	—	10.00	0.09
3. Mandies					—	—	—	—	50.00	0.48
4. Others					56.05	0.87	54.97	98.02	0.39	0.00
TOTAL					6450.26	100.00	5414.43	83.94	10527.26	100.00

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

22. Planning and Development

22.2 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

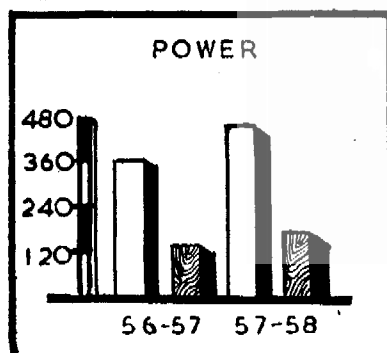
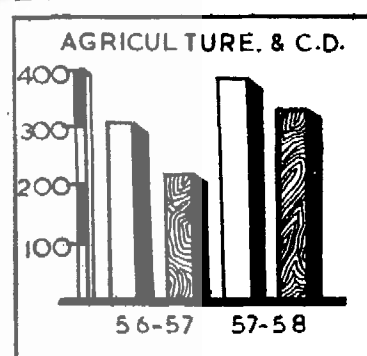
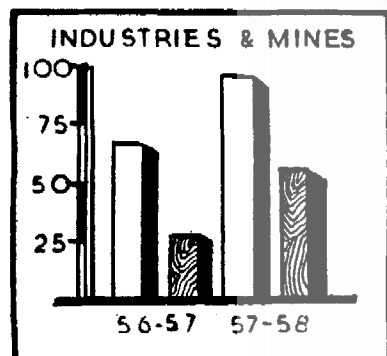
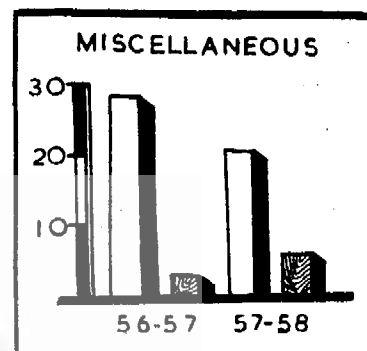
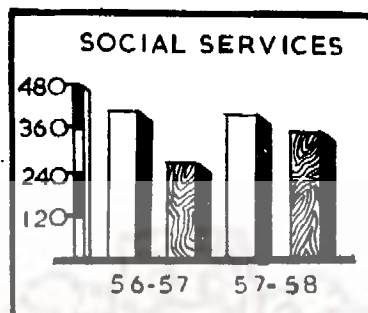
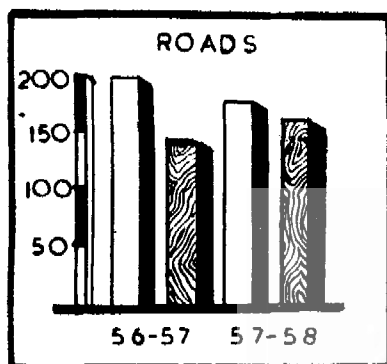
(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sector					Plan Provision (1956-61)	Percentage to total Provision	Allotment 1957-58	Percentage to total Allotment 1957-58	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
I. Agriculture and Community Development					1702.57	16.19	394.19	18.34	339.47	85.96
1. Agriculture					429.38	4.08	108.14	5.02	71.19	65.83
2. Consolidation of Holdings					32.50	0.31	10.00	0.47	6.29	62.90
3. Animal Husbandry					211.19	2.01	29.40	1.37	12.82	43.61
4. Co-operation					164.00	1.56	35.40	1.64	27.00	76.27
5. Forests and Soil Conservation					182.00	1.73	28.67	1.33	21.24	74.09
6. Fisheries					9.00	0.09	1.69	0.08	1.06	62.72
7. C.D. & National Extension Service					674.50	6.41	181.61	8.43	199.87	110.04
II. Irrigation					2813.28	26.72	580.28	26.94	513.47	88.49
III. Power					1999.51	18.99	476.70	22.13	185.52	38.92
IV. Industries and Mining					577.21	5.48	95.78	4.45	55.24	57.67
1. Industries					537.06	5.10	95.78	4.45	55.24	57.67
2. Mineral Development					40.15	0.38	—	—	—	—
V. Roads					941.50	8.94	182.60	8.48	147.84	80.96
VI. Social Services					2391.90	22.72	403.39	18.73	332.50	82.43
1. Education					1056.25	10.03	175.32	8.14	134.92	76.96
2. Medical and Public Health					739.42	7.03	132.54	6.15	130.35	98.35
3. Housing					263.50	2.50	43.00	2.00	35.80	83.26
4. Labour and Labour Welfare					61.70	0.59	13.47	0.63	4.88	36.23
5. Welfare of Backward Classes and Social Welfare Services					271.03	2.57	39.06	1.81	26.55	67.97
VII. Miscellaneous					101.29	0.96	20.03	0.93	6.28	31.35
1. Publicity					40.99	0.39	7.56	0.35	2.97	39.29
2. Statistics					10.00	0.09	2.47	0.11	1.32	53.44
3. Mandies					50.00	0.48	10.00	0.47	1.38	13.80
4. Tourism					15.59\$	—	3.59\$	—	0.61	—
5. Others					0.30	0.00	—	—	—	—
TOTAL					10527.26	100.00	2153.69	100.00	1580.32	73.38

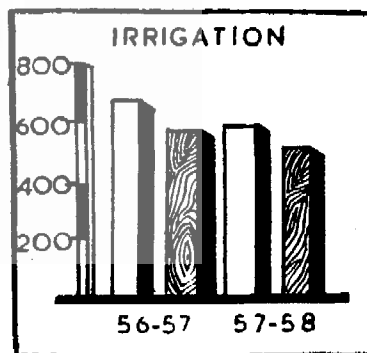
\$ Outside Plan ceiling and is not included in the total.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

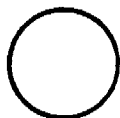
Second Five year Plan



PROGRESS
OF
EXPENDITURE
(LAKH RS.)



ALLOTMENT



EXPENDITURE

**22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE
1956-57**

District/Head	Agriculture	Consolidation of holdings	Animal Husbandry	Co-operation	Forests & Soil conservation.	Fisheries	C.D. & N.E.S.	Irrigation	Power	Industries	Mineral Development.	
A. Districts												
1. Ajmer	5.67	..	1.09	0.24	0.24	..	7.04	..	1.25	1.63	..	
2. Alwar	1.11	..	0.07	0.68	0.05	..	6.46	1.89	4.76	0.27	..	
3. Bharatpur	0.17	..	..	1.13	2.08	..	5.13	13.22	0.65	0.63	..
4. Jaipur	1.09	..	0.72	1.74	4.84	..	16.99	4.33	1.17	9.78*	..	
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.09	..	0.33	0.81	..
6. Sawai Madhopur	0.83	..	0.04	0.52	0.10	..	12.67	3.42	1.17	0.25	..	
7. Sikar	0.63	..	0.11	..	..	..	2.76	0.09	..	0.36	..
8. Tonk	0.04	..	0.04	0.11	0.34	..	4.06	10.23	1.75	0.32	..	
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	0.02	0.28	..	1.18	..	1.39	0.79	..
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.80	..	..	0.17	..
11. Ganganagar	0.29	..	0.11	0.99	..	..	7.52	228.82	@	1.00	..
12. Barmer	..	..	0.04	0.01	..	..	2.42	..	..	0.40	..
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.93	..	..	0.15	..
14. Jalore	0.02	..	0.04	..	..	..	2.39	0.79	0.21	0.21	..
15. Jodhpur	0.99	..	..	0.64	2.10	..	3.40	2.40	5.17	1.87	..
16. Nagaur	0.02	..	0.12	0.53	..	..	6.59	..	2.17	0.64	..
17. Pali	1.09	..	0.04	1.56	0.10	..	12.71	12.01	0.44	0.25	..	
18. Sirohi	0.15	..	0.04	..	0.44	..	2.01	5.76	..	0.12	..	
19. Bundi	0.54	..	0.09	..	0.82	..	1.92	8.72	..	0.17	..	
20. Jhalawar	0.09	..	0.02	0.53	0.72	..	2.32	1.62	0.39	0.28	..	
21. Kota	4.25	..	0.13	1.54	2.15	..	12.20	191.26	0.38£	0.52	..	
22. Banswara	0.36	..	0.04	0.60	1.40	..	2.82	3.45	..	0.10	..	
23. Bhilwara	1.28	..	0.04	0.55	..	..	2.33	33.88	2.35	0.82	..
24. Chittorgarh	0.09	..	0.11	0.01	1.03	..	4.99	12.18	0.54	0.72	..	
25. Dungarpur	0.03	..	0.04	0.01	..	..	13.80	4.64	0.99	0.46	..
26. Udaipur	0.17	..	0.04	0.73	1.72	..	18.82	22.04	0.26	2.62	..	
B. Expenditure on Schemes beneficial to the State as a whole	10.86	..	0.25	0.71	..	..	0.16	0.37	115.23	..	..
C. Expenditure on Head Quarters	2.47	1.98	..	0.16	..	0.04	2.59	..	%	..	0.33	
TOTAL	..	32.24	1.98	5.76††	13.01	18.41	0.04	161.10	561.10	140.60	25.34	0.33

* Includes expenditure on Head Quarters.

@ Expenditure on Bhakra Nangal Project has been shown under item B.

£ This excludes expenditure on Chambal Project which has been shown under item B.

% Included under item B.

†† Includes Rs. 2.54 lakhs spent on buildings, districtwise breakup of which is not available.

22. Planning and Development

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE—(Concl.)

1955-57

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Roads	Education	Medical & Public Health	Ayurved	Water Supply	Housing	Labour Welfare	Social Welfare†	Publi-city†	Statis-tics.	Mandies	Touri-sm.	TOTAL
13.06	3.84	8.33	..	1.91	2.00	0.24	2.52	0.49	..	..	..	49.55
3.96	1.51	0.71	0.07	2.73	1.19	..	0.55	..	..	..	..	26.01
6.05	1.26	0.47	0.07	3.67	1.74	0.01	1.22	0.09	..	..	..	37.59
11.25	5.69	2.06	0.03	7.04	18.84	0.63	5.74	..	..	..	..	91.94
0.77	1.31	0.06	0.03	2.15	..	..	0.29	..	..	..	..	8.84
4.71	2.04	..	0.01	0.52	..	0.01	0.24	..	..	..	..	26.53
7.84	0.42	0.06	0.01	1.98	0.61	..	0.32	..	..	..	..	15.19
3.55	1.02	..	0.01	5.06	..	0.03	0.14	..	..	..	..	26.70
0.39	5.47	0.11	0.03	0.94	1.88	0.04	0.56	..	..	..	..	13.08
4.02	2.58	0.06	0.05	1.44	..	..	0.21	..	..	..	..	9.33
18.19	1.56	0.39	0.07	10.02	1.20	0.01	0.22	..	..	..	..	270.39
1.41	0.19	..	0.05	1.39	..	..	0.07	..	..	..	..	5.98
4.01	0.08	..	0.03	0.57	..	..	Neg.	..	..	..	..	6.77
1.09	0.20	1.30	0.01	1.22	..	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	7.51
4.65	4.29	2.84	0.05	10.27	3.75	0.06	1.60	..	..	..	..	44.08
2.73	0.99	0.46	0.07	2.88	0.74	..	0.03	..	..	..	..	17.97
2.96	0.78	0.06	0.02	0.94	7.58	0.04	0.37	..	..	..	..	40.95
1.64	0.94	..	0.02	0.39	..	..	0.40	0.04	..	..	..	11.95
0.77	0.15	..	0.04	1.63	..	0.02	0.08	..	..	..	..	14.95
2.79	0.08	..	0.04	2.72	..	..	0.07	0.02	..	..	..	11.69
5.73	2.62	1.91	0.07	4.84	1.72	0.05	1.33	..	..	..	..	230.70
1.49	0.94	0.54	0.03	0.20	..	..	1.43	..	..	..	..	13.40
10.03	2.88	0.53	0.03	6.11	5.17	0.11	0.58	..	..	..	..	66.69
6.29	0.88	0.24	0.05	0.84	1.52	..	1.86	..	..	..	..	31.35
3.99	0.67	..	0.03	1.00	0.50	..	2.23	..	..	..	..	28.39
6.12	3.55	2.80	0.08	10.06	4.77	..	2.64	..	..	..	..	76.49
0.13	4.87	2.38	0.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.10
..	0.76	0.39	0.04	4.23	..	0.27	..	1.62	0.75	..	..	15.63
129.62	82.00 &	25.77	1.18	86.75 \$	53.21	1.52	24.73	2.26	0.75	..	..	1367.72 ††

† Treasurywise expenditure data.

& Includes Rs. 30.43 lakhs as expenditure on buildings.

\$ Provincial.

†† Includes Rs. 2.54 lakhs spent on buildings districtwise expenditure of which is not available.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

22. Planning and Development.

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN-DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE

1957-58

District/Head	Agriculture	Consolidation of Holdings	Animal Husbandry	Co-operation	Forests & Soil Conservation	Fisheries	C. D. & N. E. S.	Irrigation	Power	Industries	Mineral Development
A.—Districts											
1. Ajmer	8.54	..	0.74	1.67	1.32	..	12.86	..	1.11	4.65	..
2. Alwar	1.82	..	0.25	0.87	0.58	0.05	7.38	2.40	0.20	0.60	..
3. Bharatpur	2.86	..	0.01	1.15	0.99	..	6.71	5.96	0.94	0.82	..
4. Jaipur	7.67	1.66	1.96	4.20	0.81	..	16.49	0.70	4.36	22.38**	..
5. Jhunjhunu	0.84	..	0.15	..	0.17	..	5.15	..	..	1.54	..
6. Sawai Madhopur	1.18	..	0.08	0.97	0.30	..	11.55	4.93	0.56	0.62	..
7. Sikar	0.88	..	0.15	..	0.30	..	3.29	0.04	..	2.34	..
8. Tonk	1.34	..	0.09	..	0.28	..	0.04	7.05	0.77	0.75	..
9. Bikaner	0.08	..	2.10	0.23	0.20	..	2.27	..	0.39	1.35	..
10. Churu	0.59	..	0.12	0.01	..	..	1.79	..	..	0.86	..
11. Ganganagar	1.69	1.56	0.01	1.14	0.52	..	5.33	146.28	@	1.30	..
12. Barmer	1.08	..	0.10	0.21	..	..	4.44	..	..	0.79	..
13. Jalore	0.85	..	0.13	0.01	0.20	..	2.70	0.39	1.07	0.28	..
14. Jodhpur	2.33	..	0.36	0.54	0.24	..	6.23	..	2.37	3.06	..
15. Nagaur	4.17	..	0.53	0.08	..	..	5.51	0.01	1.44	0.90	..
16. Pali	3.01	1.80	0.05	1.54	0.88	..	11.16	4.44	1.08	0.97	..
17. Sirohi	0.90	..	0.05	0.33	0.50	..	4.75	2.40	..	1.09	..
18. Jaisalmer	0.09	..	0.01	..	..	..	4.01	..	0.13	0.02	..
19. Bundi	0.96	..	0.07	0.49	0.58	..	3.30	10.61	..	0.48	..
20. Jhalawar	1.21	..	0.06	0.04	0.37	..	4.50	1.13	0.41	0.50	..
21. Kota	4.31	..	0.41	1.22	1.54	..	11.21	244.25	15.21£	3.55	..
22. Banswara	1.31	..	0.03	0.08	0.59	..	8.94	3.73	..	0.70	..
23. Bhilwara	2.42	..	0.04	0.85	0.20	..	4.28	26.42	1.53	0.73	..
24. Chittorgarh	2.63	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.23	..	5.90	8.02	2.07	1.37	..
25. Dungarpur	0.94	..	0.22	0.05	0.35	..	13.18	6.63	1.47	0.48	..
26. Udaipur	4.61	..	0.16	2.67	1.15	0.34	17.57	34.68	0.62	3.11	..
B.—Expenditure on schemes beneficial to the State as a whole	9.17	..	4.85	7.75	8.94	..	0.74	3.40	149.79	..	..
C.—Expenditure on Heads Quarters	3.71	1.07	..	0.57	..	0.67	4.21	..	\$	..	..
D.—Buildings *	..	..	..	0.23*	..	..	10.38*	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	71.19	6.29	12.82	27.00	21.24	1.06	199.87	513.47	185.52	55.24	..

** Includes expenditure on Head quarters.

@ Expenditure on Bhakra Nangal Project has been shown under item B.

£ This excludes expenditure incurred on Chambal Project which has been shown under item B.

\$ Included under item B.

* Districtwise breakup of expenditure incurred on buildings is not available.

22. Planning and Development

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—DISTRICTWISE EXPENDITURE—(Concl'd.)

1957-58

(Rs. in Lakhs.)

Roads	Education	Medical & Public Health	Ayurved	Water Supply	Housing	Labour & Labour Welfare	Social Welfare†	Publicity†	Statistics	Bhakra Mandies	Tourism	TOTAL
6.04	9.25	5.33	0.14	0.01	1.53	1.37	3.51	0.19	..	..	..	58.2
3.27	2.87	1.99	0.10	0.12	0.87	..	0.32	..	..	..	0.17	23.86
12.93	3.61	0.55	0.09	3.31	0.75	0.06	1.08	0.10	..	..	..	41.92
14.90	9.60	6.31	0.09	16.36	14.11	1.49	1.74	..	..	..	0.16	126.04
3.33	2.99	..	0.09	0.37	..	..	0.28	..	..	..	..	14.91
6.55	3.01	0.15	0.10	..	..	0.09	0.27	..	..	..	..	30.36
9.28	1.25	0.51	0.10	..	0.96	..	0.46	..	..	..	..	19.56
3.16	1.97	0.11	0.10	4.41	..	0.06	0.17	..	..	..	..	24.40
11.36	5.73	1.11	0.09	1.50	3.75	0.11	0.43	..	..	..	..	20.90
3.91	2.25	0.35	0.10	..	..	..	0.16	..	..	..	..	10.14
20.29	2.05	0.60	0.10	5.99	0.82	0.10	0.13	0.08	..	1.38	..	189.37
0.26	1.49	0.34	0.10	0.08	..	..	0.07	..	..	..	..	8.96
2.19	1.40	0.10	0.10	0.22	..	..	0.04	..	..	..	..	9.74
5.25	5.37	0.34	0.10	14.53	3.73	0.12	1.59	..	..	..	..	46.16
6.77	2.82	0.56	0.10	..	0.40	0.08	0.24	..	..	..	..	23.71
2.78	1.79	0.24	0.10	0.39	1.33	0.09	0.32	0.05	..	..	..	32.02
0.84	1.94	0.15	0.10	..	..	..	0.82	0.10	..	..	0.6	13.56
2.20	0.15	..	0.10	0.21	..	..	Neg.	..	..	..	..	6.71
1.53	0.49	..	0.10	0.67	..	0.13	0.05	..	..	..	..	19.46
2.35	0.67	0.24	0.10	4.78	..	..	0.06	0.06	..	..	..	16.48
4.30	4.01	5.45	0.10	6.23	1.40	0.37	0.57	..	..	..	..	304.03
2.16	2.08	0.71	0.09	1.21	..	..	1.96	..	..	..	..	23.54
5.28	3.85	1.09	0.10	5.40	1.43	0.74	0.46	..	..	..	..	64.82
5.81	2.04	0.55	0.10	0.83	0.39	..	0.46	..	..	..	..	30.29
3.89	1.54	0.74	0.10	0.75	0.58	..	2.53	..	..	..	..	32.92
8.51	5.32	5.50	0.10	8.16	3.75	0.07	3.84	..	..	..	0.19	100.35
1.42	8.48	12.61	0.97	2.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209.68
0.04	2.91	0.52	0.03	2.21	..	..	..	2.39	1.32	..	..	21.56
..	44.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.62 X
147.84	134.92	46.25	3.59	80.51†††	35.80	4.88	24.56	2.97	1.32	1.38	0.61	1578.33

X Districtwise breakup of expenditure incurred on buildings, not available.

††† This amount is inclusive of villagers' contribution.

† Treasury-wise expenditure.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

22. Planning and Development

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN - ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
I. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:-				
A. Agriculture	422.33	108.14	71.19	65.83
1. Minor irrigation				
(a) Construction of wells	76.33	25.00	20.53	118.12
(b) Deepening of wells	11.00	2.00	1.98	99.00
(c) Development of village tanks	30.00	5.00	3.47	69.40
(d) Boring of tube wells	10.00	—	—	—
2. Agricultural machinery				
(a) Loans for installing of pumping sets	7.00	2.34	1.52	64.90
(b) Loans for installing of persian wheels	5.00	1.00	0.41	41.00
(c) Loans for small agricultural implements	2.55	—	—	—
(d) Loans for generating sets	2.80	—	—	—
3. Seed multiplication and distribution				
(a) Multiplication of improved seeds	75.00	26.24	7.03	28.04
(b) Distribution of improved seeds	4.00	2.00	—	—
4. Manures and fertilisers				
(a) Phosphatic fertilisers	3.35	0.47	0.04	8.31
(b) Compost development	—	3.17	2.53	79.81
(c) Development of local manurial resources including simple manurial trials	7.80	0.87	1.33	152.87
5. Fruit development	18.00	2.64	2.29	86.74
6. Plant protection	17.46	3.73	2.89	77.48
7. Staff scheme	16.00	2.85	1.32	46.32
8. Experiments and research schemes (Including schemes relating to extension of Botanical section, Chemistry section, Entomological section, Plant pathology section, Improvements of millets and pulses, Soil survey, Sugarcane research, Statistical research and Agricultural research)	32.00	7.38	1.67	22.33
9. Weed control	0.77	0.69	Neg	—
10. Contribution to I.C.A.R.	5.40	0.20	0.10	50.00
11. Identification and control of citrus diseases	0.17	0.09	0.02	40.00
12. Special commodities				
(a) Sugarcane development	9.10	1.86	0.63	33.87
(b) Cotton extension	11.00	1.27	1.03	81.10
13. Improvement of agricultural statistics	8.57	1.00	0.52	49.00

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme					Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
14.	Agricultural improvement, production and training				2.95	0.67	0.51	76.12
15.	Agricultural education and extension							
	(a)	Agriculture college (Udaipur)			35.31	13.33	8.27	66.75
	(b)	Basic agricultural schools			13.26	0.38	0.54	142.11
	(c)	Extension training centres				0.48	0.40	83.33
16.	Reclamation of land				15.00	2.00	1.16	58.00
17.	Land planning survey				0.56	0.18	0.06	33.33
18.	Soil conservation				4.00	2.07	0.49	23.90
19.	Agricultural marketing				5.50	0.88	0.59	67.07
B	Consolidation of Holdings				32.50	10.00	6.29	62.90
C	Animal Husbandry				217.19	29.40	12.82	43.51
1	Dairy development scheme				11.90	0.13	0.12	100.00
2	All India key village schemes				29.64	2.71	2.37	85.77
3	Gaushala development				6.60	1.86	1.38	83.13
4.	Opening of gosadans				2.29	0.24	0.04	16.67
5.	Poultry development				4.62	1.01	0.35	34.65
6.	Advanced training				1.00	0.16	0.07	31.25
7.	Re-organisation of poultry farm at Jaipur				0.19	0.10	—	—
8.	Mobile veterinary dispensaries				3.90	0.46	0.40	86.96
9.	Purchase and distribution of calves				5.01	0.35	0.24	68.57
10.	Supervisory staff				13.37	2.14	2.37	110.57
11.	Bull premium scheme				5.40	0.60	—	—
12.	Camel improvement				3.00	0.27	0.06	22.22
13.	Conversion of veterinary dispensaries into hospitals				4.84	—	—	—
14	Rehabilitation of nomadic breeders				5.00	1.20	0.18	15.00
15	Sheep and wool development				28.30	9.59	1.07	20.54
16.	Organisation of cattle shows				2.50	0.55	0.10	18.18
17.	Hostel at farm (Nagaur)				0.50	0.50	—	—
18.	Veterinary college scheme				23.62	4.71	0.12	5.10
19.	Rinderpest eradication				15.49	—	—	—
20.	Opening of new veterinary hospitals and dispensaries				11.33	3.00	0.83	27.67
21.	Mass immunisation of cattle				0.20	—	—	—

* Includes Rs. 6.56 Lakhs provided for construction of buildings under various schemes in this sector for which breakup is not available.

@ Includes Rs. 2.14 Lakhs spent on the construction of buildings under various schemes, for which breakup is not available.

22. Planning and Development

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES (Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
D. Co-operation	184.00	35.40	27.00	76.27
1. Share Capital contribution to credit institutions		23.40	21.76	92.95
2. Construction of godowns for large size credit societies ..	19.00	5.00	5.10	102.00
3. Subsidy for staff of credit institutions	10.71	2.15	1.28	59.53
4. Primary marketing societies	28.84	5.20	5.08	97.09
5. Apex marketing society	5.50	2.61	2.35	90.38
6. Processing societies				
(a) Cotton Gin	5.25	2.62	1.20	45.80
(b) Oil Mill	2.00			
7. State warehousing corporation	10.00	.00	5.00	100.00
8. Creation of funds				
(a) Co-operative development fund	4.50	0.75	0.75	100.00
(b) Agricultural credit (R & G) fund	10.50	2.00	2.00	100.00
9. Departmental staff	52.86	9.23	4.24	45.94
10. Co-operative training, research and experimentation ..				
(a) Co-operative training	11.34	—	—	—
(b) Research and experimentation	0.50	0.10	—	—
11. Co-operative farming	3.00	0.75	—	—
E. Forests and Soil Conservation	182.00	28.67*	21.24	74.08
1. Education	9.16	1.97	1.90	96.45
2. Demarcation and settlement	13.40	4.68	4.07	86.97
3. Forest Research	1.98	0.50	0.44	88.00
4. Preparation of working plans, cost of equipment & original surveys ..	17.00	1.05	0.45	42.86
5. Creation of village forests, afforestation as measures of soil conservation	33.40	5.03	3.58	71.17
Commercial plantation	11.58	2.70	3.24	120.00
6. Industrial plantation	1.00	0.53	0.48	90.57
8. Rehabilitation of Jagir forests	7.70	0.57	0.51	89.47
9. Rehabilitation of existing forests	7.50	1.43	1.51	91.61
10. Creation of forests for rotational grazing	4.00	0.90	0.55	61.11
11. Development of national park and game sanctuaries	7.53	1.60	0.76	47.50
12. Soil conservation	56.33	4.58	2.30	50.22
13. Opening of forest nurseries	1.17	0.26	0.14	53.85
14. Communication and buildings—				
(a) Roads	3.25	0.77	0.60	77.92
(b) Buildings	7.00	1.73	0.91	52.60

*This amount will be obtained by State Government as loan from the Reserve Bank of India.

†This allotment and expenditure does not form part of the plan; allotment and expenditure.

* Includes Rs. 0.37 lakhs provided for staff scheme

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
41. Banas project	200.00	0.11	—	—
42. Wagon Irrigation project	46.50	0.11	—	—
43. Band	26.00	0.11	—	—
44. Khari	30.00	0.11	—	—
45. Gargaon Canal	95.00	0.11	—	—
46. Manohar thana	—	—	—	—
47. Sawan Bhadon	11.00	0.11	0.01	9.09
48. Alnia	12.50	0.11	—	—
49. West Banas project	28.00	0.50	—	—
50. Sukli	18.00	0.11	—	—
51. Berach (Badgaon)	45.00	0.11	—	—
52. Berach (Vallabh nagar)	32.00	0.11	—	—
53. Jakham project	70.00	1.00	0.14	14.00
54. Khari feeder	20.00	0.11	—	—
55. Bharatpur feeder	20.00	—	0.02	—
56. Narain sagar	34.73	2.06	—	—
57. Other works (Ajmer)	50.00	—	—	—
C—Minor irrigation works	276.50	70.93	29.18	41.67
D—Survey and investigation	13.25	0.69	3.41	494.20
III. POWER				
1. Bhakra Nangal Hydel Project—	1999.51	476.70	185.52	38.92
(a) Share in construction of common works	481.00	97.39	97.39†	100.00
(b) Distribution works executed by Punjab Government	—	—	—	—
(c) Bulk supply scheme	114.00	75.29	0.50	0.66
(d) Local distribution	—	70.00	22.41	32.01
2. Chambal Hydel project—	—	—	—	—
(a) Stage I Bhupal power project	233.00	—	—	—
(b) Stage II Ram Pratap Sugar project	250.00	—	—	—
(c) Chambal transmission system	420.00	23.00	1.05	4.57
3. Development of thermal power stations and connected works	386.16	175.10	51.79	29.58
4. Rural and urban electrification scheme	112.35	35.50	12.38	34.87
5. Investigation	3.00	0.32	—	—

† Estimated expenditure of Rs. 97.39 lakhs shown as share of common works on the basis of budget provision.

22. Planning and Development

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)
Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure (1957-58)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1957-58)	
IV. INDUSTRIES AND MINING					
A. Industries:—	537.06	95.78	55.24	57.67	
1. Handloom Development					
(a) Inspection and Stamping Offices	20.68	1.83	1.49	81.42	
(b) Handloom sales depot		4.42	5.02	113.57	
(c) Finishing, calendering & dyeing centre ..	3.78	0.53	—	—	
(d) Research, designing & marketing section ..	1.54	2.51	0.51	32.27	
(e) Purchase of handloom mobile sales van ..	0.70	0.20	0.37	185.00	
(f) Establishment of dyeing house	7.33	0.84	0.29	34.52	
(g) Grant of working capital to production societies working at loss	2.28	0.04	—	—	
(h) Conversion of looms	2.50	0.25	—	—	
(i) Rebate on sales of handloom cloth	1.00	0.25	0.40	160.00	
(j) Working capital to weavers of co-operative societies	18.12	3.00	9.42	314.09	
(k) Share capital to weavers of co-operative societies	0.75	1.00	0.23	23.00	
(l) Development of handloom industry, Ajmer	5.96	1.49	—	—	
2. Sheep and Wool Improvement					
(a) Woollen technological institute	11.10	—	0.47	—	
(b) Mechanical production centre	2.00	0.83	0.21	25.30	
(c) Establishment of finishing centre	2.30	0.17	0.21	123.53	
(d) Blankets production cum training centre ..	4.80	3.30	0.29	8.79	
(e) Drugget and carpet production-cum-training centre	2.57	0.44	0.33	75.00	
(f) Pilot wool carbonising plant	8.70	—	—	—	
(g) Co-ordination office	0.99	0.17	0.13	76.47	
3. Khadi and Village Industries	40.79	4.75	2.17	45.68	
4. Development of salt petre Industry	0.62	0.13	0.12	92.31	
5. Development of salt Industry	1.64	—	—	—	
6. Industrial Estate	80.71	11.67	2.09	17.10	
7. Small Scale Industries					
(a) Gadia Lohars workshops	6.05	0.60	0.49	81.07	
(b) Central workshop for small scale industries ..	20.83	2.00	1.06	53.09	
(c) Tanning and leather work institute	4.06	1.05	—	—	
(d) Subsidy on electricity	10.00	0.30	0.09	30.00	
(e) Development of small scale and other industries in C.D. Blocks	16.00	4.00	—	—	
(f) Extension Officers in C.D. & N.E.S. Blocks ..	8.00	2.00	1.44	72.00	
(g) Small scale industries production centre ..	3.01	1.74	0.59	33.91	
8. Sericulture					
Silk and sericulture institute	5.17	1.99	0.13	6.53	
9. General Schemes—					
(a) Industrial and economic survey	10.00	0.50	—	—	
(b) Loans and advances to industrial cooperatives ..	84.50	11.68	16.66	142.64	
(c) Participation in the schemes sponsored by Central Government	14.58	—	—	—	
10. Administration					
Reorganisation of the Directorate	14.48	2.92	2.70	92.47	

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme						Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
F. Fisheries Development						9.00	1.69	1.06	62.72
G. Community Development and National Extension Service						674.50	181.61	199.87†	110.05
1. Supervision							3.74	4.56	121.63
2. District project head quarters							46.17	53.01	114.81
3. Agriculture							4.88	5.70	116.80
4. Irrigation							4.70	3.65	77.66
5. Reclamation							—	—	160.00
6. Health and sanitation						674.50	15.77	21.22	134.56
7. Education							7.32	9.53	130.19
8. Social Education							12.31	11.09	90.09
9. Communication							10.98	8.53	77.69
10. Rural arts and crafts							6.97	2.44	35.01
11. Housing							16.65	12.67	76.10
12. Project loans							52.11	57.10	109.56
II. IRRIGATION						2813.28†	580.28*	513.47	88.48
A—Multipurpose Projects									
1. Bhakra Nangal—									
(a) Works in Rajasthan						133.00	27.50	22.83	83.02
(b) Share of Common works						430.00	123.45	123.45	100.00
2. Chambal Project—									
(a) Kota barrage									
(b) Right main canal						800.00	235.00	238.62	101.67
(c) Left canal									
(d) Rana Pratap Sagar						50.00	—	—	—
B—Major & medium works									
3. Parwati project						31.60	11.80	5.76	48.81
4. Meja project						12.00	9.07	7.05	84.34
5. Nahar sagar						0.63	0.37	0.27	72.97
6. Ummed sagar tank						1.09	0.47	0.14	29.79
7. Gudha project						3.65	3.06	6.56	214.38
8. Bund Morel						5.00	1.55	0.57	36.77
9. Bankli tank						0.50	—	0.39	—
10. Girnanda project						4.60	1.12	2.54	226.79
11. Jawai project						10.00	4.34	1.82	41.54
12. Hemawas tank						2.65	0.50	0.01	2.00

† Schemewise total comes to Rs. 2813.93 lakhs but the plan provision is fixed at Rs. 2813.28 lakhs.

* Excludes Rs. 64.44 lakhs for interest charges of capital and purchase of equipment and tools.

† Excludes Rs. 10.38 lakhs incurred on buildings, schemewise break up for which is not available.

22. Planning and Development

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN-ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme						Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
13.	Kalisil project	..	..	..	..	4.50	1.55	3.07	198.06
14.	Jaggar project	..	..	..	..	1.50	0.63	0.29	46.03
15.	Nundar project	..	..	..	..	0.30	0.25	—	—
16.	Bhula	..	..	..	..	0.88	—	(—)0.26	—
17.	Bund Surwal	..	..	..	..	0.70	1.00	0.89	80.00
18.	Surwania	..	..	..	..	2.20	—	2.40	—
19.	Sareri	..	..	..	..	18.83	5.69	8.34	146.57
20.	Arwar	..	..	..	..	18.00	4.30	4.81	111.86
21.	Deoria	..	..	..	..	1.66	1.60	1.42	89.75
22.	Atwara	..	..	..	..	2.00	3.72	2.07	55.65
23.	Kantri	..	..	..	..	0.35	—	—	—
24.	Kalabhata	..	..	..	..	0.26	—	0.02	—
25.	Bagolia	..	..	..	..	1.20	—	0.08	—
26.	Ora	..	..	..	..	5.68	1.50	2.18	145.33
27.	Purwan	..	..	..	..	6.41	2.10	2.56	121.90
28.	Kali-sindh	..	..	..	..	7.14	2.12	2.77	130.66
29.	Bundi ka Gothara	..	..	..	..	2.97	1.00	0.88	88.00
30.	Pai-Balapur	..	..	..	..	0.87	0.50	0.02	4.00
31.	Godala	..	..	..	..	3.07	1.79	1.13	63.13
32.	Galwa	..	..	..	..	10.00	8.60	1.27	14.77
33.	Lodi Sar ka Naka	..	..	..	..	8.00	6.00	1.99	33.17
34.	Mashi	..	..	..	..	10.00	10.30	4.39	47.48
35.	Bhim Sagar	..	..	..	..	11.13	6.13	1.03	17.73
36.	Khari	..	..	..	..	20.33	9.87	10.64	107.80
37.	Namona Canal	..	..	..	..	20.00	10.60	13.53	127.64
38.	Ghambheri	..	..	..	..	19.65	7.20	3.72	51.67
39.	Sabi River project	..	..	..	..	25.00	0.11	—	—
40.	Mahi project	..	..	..	..	98.00	—	—	—

22. Planning and Development

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)			
Scheme					Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure (1957-58)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1957-58)
11. Research and Training—								
(a)	Industrial research laboratory	..	..	..	0.36	0.06	0.05	83.33
(b)	Production-cum-training centres	..	..	..	46.38	9.21	5.23	56.79
(c)	Foreign training	..	..	..	1.00	—	—	—
(d)	Reorganisation of cottage industries	..	..	..	11.86	2.68	—	—
(e)	Organisation of small industries on co-operative basis	..	..	..	6.60	0.07	—	—
12. Handicrafts—								
(a)	Marketing organisation	..	..	..	9.84	5.32	1.93	36.28
(b)	Quality marking scheme	..	..	..	4.67	0.40	0.14	35.00
(c)	Handicrafts section	..	..	..	0.78	0.21	0.13	61.90
(d)	Handicrafts institutes	..	..	..	1.50	1.10	0.55	50.00
13. Cottage and other industries—								
(a)	Co-operative sugar mill	..	..	..	9.50	5.00	—	—
(b)	Pilot plant for sodium sulphate	..	..	..	4.75	4.25	—	—
(c)	Subsidy to cottage industries	..	..	..	20.90	0.63	—	—
(d)	Grant-in-aid and contribution	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
(e)	Drug factory	..	..	..	1.53	0.25	—	—
B. Mineral Development.—					40.15	—	—	—
1.	Reorganisation and expansion of the Mines and Geology Deptt.	..	..	..	5.00	—	—	—
2.	Wet mica grinding plant	..	..	..	10.45	—	—	—
3.	Fuller's earth activation plant	..	..	..	10.45	—	—	—
4.	Purchase of equipment for quarry improvement	..	..	..	14.25	—	—	—
V. ROADS					941.50	182.60	147.84	80.96
1. Construction of new roads—								
(a)	State highways	..	..	..	29.28	8.44	4.38	51.90
(b)	Major district roads	..	..	..	79.62	18.24	9.47	51.93
(c)	Other district roads	..	..	..	250.90	41.24	24.24	58.78
(d)	Village roads	..	..	..	44.98	12.06	6.51	53.98
(e)	Cross drainage works and bridges	..	..	..	48.55	8.00	5.90	73.75
(f)	Bhakra roads	..	..	..	80.00	18.00	11.57	64.28
(g)	Approach roads to towns and villages	..	..	..	50.00	7.00	0.75	10.71
(h)	Approach roads to mines and quarries	..	..	..	10.00	2.00	0.03	1.50
2.	Improvement to existing roads	..	..	..	295.47	56.34	70.60	125.31
3.	Construction and improvement work on roads of Ajmer	..	..	..	42.50	4.60	6.04	131.30
4.	Others (Tools and plants)	..	..	..	10.00	6.68	8.35	125.00

22. Planning and Development

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN - ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES (Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure (1957-58)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1957-58)
VI. SOCIAL SERVICES				
A. Education:—	1056.25	175.32	184.92	76.96
1. Administration—				
(a) Administrative and supervisory staff	25.33	5.21	2.91	55.85
(b) Organisation of physical education, establishment of central office of Dy. Director for physical education ..	1.70	—	—	—
(c) Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspector for physical education	2.00	—	—	—
2. Primary Education—				
(a) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	105.00	6.11	10.86	177.74
(b) Conversion of primary schools to basic schools	56.50	3.36	2.44	72.62
(c) Introduction of craft in non-basic schools	17.00	2.60	1.85	71.15
(d) Employment of additional teachers for extension in single teacher primary schools	42.50	3.65	2.24	61.37
(e) Opening of basic teachers training schools	50.00	6.80	5.75	84.56
(f) Short course training	8.50	7.87	4.32	54.89
(g) Senior basic education	12.66	1.94	0.98	50.52
3. Middle School Stage—				
Raising of primary schools to middle standard	34.60	8.47	5.20	61.39
4. Secondary Education—				
(a) Upgrading of high schools to higher secondary schools ..	26.00	3.23	9.52	294.74
(b) Conversion of middle schools to higher secondary schools ..	54.00	9.77	10.60	108.50
(c) Conversion of high schools to multipurpose higher secondary schools	38.00	0.60	2.49	415.00
(d) Aid to private high schools for conversion in multipurpose higher secondary schools	5.00			
(e) (i) Improvement of science in high schools	3.20	0.72	0.48	66.67
(ii) Introduction of general science, social studies and other subjects	3.20	0.47	0.26	55.32
(f) Improvement of libraries in high schools	2.55	7.25	0.90	72.00
(g) Improvement in school equipment	37.00	5.00	3.94	78.80
(h) Establishment of vocational guidance bureau and councillors in multipurpose schools	2.80	0.36		
(i) Aid to private institutions	3.50	0.35	(included in 4d)	
(j) Raising of training college Bikaner to B. Ed. standard ..	1.00	2.28	1.52	66.67
(k) Conferences, seminars and refresher courses	2.80	0.70	0.23	32.86
(l) Improvement in teaching of core subjects	2.35	0.59	0.36	61.02
(m) Opening of multipurpose high schools	14.99	4.18	1.33	31.82
(n) Opening of higher secondary schools	30.00	4.92	2.39	48.58

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

				(Rs. in Lakhs)
Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure (1957-58)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1957-58)
5. University Education—				
(a) Establishment of Rajasthan college	21.50	6.40	1.39	21.72
(b) Raising of girls inter college to degree college	3.80	1.20	2.12	164.34
(c) Development of degree and post-graduate studies in existing colleges	16.40	3.03	3.46	114.19
(d) Improvement & expansion of university education	18.86	4.13	1.40	33.99
6. Technical Education—				
(a) (i) Expansion & development of M.B.M. Engineering college	7.00	7.00	1.57	22.42
(ii) Condensed overseer course	3.00	1.20	0.39	32.50
(iii) Additional in-take	—	—	0.16	—
(b) Opening of poly-technic institutes including mining course	39.00	10.00	0.78	7.80
(c) Junior technical schools	18.90	3.80	—	—
(d) Board of technical education	1.80	1.71	0.62	36.26
(e) Opening of technical and vocational institute	15.00	2.06	0.56	27.18
7. Social Education—				
(a) District social education organisers	7.00	0.86	0.72	83.72
(b) Janta colleges	14.00	—	—	—
(c) Production & distribution of literature for children and adults	3.00	—	—	—
(d) Opening of rural libraries	9.00	—	—	—
(e) Audio visual education	4.60	0.90	0.91	101.11
8. Miscellaneous Schemes—				
(a) Construction of stadium at Jaipur	4.80	—	—	—
(b) Establishment of Rajasthan sports council	1.00	0.20	0.20	100.00
(c) Establishment of physical education training college	1.70	0.63	0.41	65.08
(d) Development of N.C.C., A.C.C., scouting and girls guides	20.61	7.64	1.93	25.26
(e) Youth hostels	1.70	—	0.12	—
(f) Developmental agencies of informal education	3.10	—	—	—
(g) Establishment of training institutes for pre-primary education	0.60	—	—	—
(h) Financial assistance to private institutions for pre-primary education	0.80	0.59	0.18	30.61
(i) Schools for handicrafts	2.50	—	—	—
(j) Scholarships and stipends	8.50	2.00	1.75	87.50
(k) Scholarships for technical education (inland & abroad)	2.00	0.40	—	—
(l) Development of music, dances, dramas and fine arts—				
(i) Establishment of shilpkala vidyalaya	4.00	—	—	—
(ii) Establishment of sangeet maha vidyalaya	1.00	0.03	—	—
(iii) Aid to divisional and district institutions	3.40	—	—	—
(m) Buildings	211.00	37.25	44.61	118.15
(n) Implementation of Government of India schemes	7.50	1.75	0.96	54.86
(o) Grant-in-aid	20.20	2.00	0.62	31.00

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22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
2. Medical and Public Health—	347.51*	60.61†	46.25†	76.31
1. Administrative and supervisory staff	2.33	0.97	0.53	54.64
2. Education and training				
(a) Training of compounders	4.60	1.23	0.78	63.41
(b) Training of auxiliary nurse-midwives	10.18	1.83	0.75	40.98
3. Hospitals, dispensaries and health units				
(a) (i) Opening of new dispensaries	25.73	7.51	4.07	54.19
(ii) Upgrading of district hospitals				
(b) Primary health centres	101.50	13.62	3.32	24.38
(c) Buildings-expansion, additions and alterations	4.00	1.00	—	—
(d) Training of doctors, specialists & refresher courses	2.00	—	—	—
(e) Development of medical college and hospitals—				
(i) Medical college, Jaipur	20.29	4.53	1.03	22.74
(ii) Medical hospital, Jaipur		1.35	1.80	133.33
(iii) Zanana hospital	—	—	0.27	—
(iv) Mental hospital	—	—	0.15	—
(v) Victoria hospital, Ajmer	13.87	2.46	0.60	24.39
(vi) Beawar hospital, Beawar	4.85	—	—	—
(vii) King George V Maternity home, Ajmer	9.06	—	—	—
(viii) Nasirabad cantonment hospital, Nasirabad	1.00	—	—	—
(ix) Kekri hospital, Kekri	2.26	0.13	—	—
4. Laboratory services				
Opening of public health laboratories	10.74	2.92	0.49	16.78
5. Control of diseases				
(a) National malaria control programme	35.20	6.21	4.19	67.47
(b) Tuberculosis—				
(i) Aftercare and rehabilitation	2.25	—	—	—
(ii) Isolation of advanced T.B. cases	10.28	1.98	0.63	31.82
(iii) T. B. Clinics	20.50	4.63	2.90	62.63
(iv) Provincial T.B. sanatorium	10.00	2.00	0.50	25.00
(v) T. B. demonstration centres, (B.C.G.)	7.00	1.43	1.15	80.42
6. Family planning	12.03	1.01	0.41	40.59
7. Child guidance clinics	5.36	0.05	—	—
8. Training of dais	1.00	0.30	0.06	20.00
9. Integration of public health with basic course in nursing	1.72	1.19	0.11	9.24
10. Dental clinics	9.40	0.97	0.30	30.93
11. School health in N.E.S. Blocks	6.00	—	—	—
12. Nutrition survey	2.82	0.87	0.10	14.93
13. Participation in future central schemes	1.00	—	—	—

* Scheme wise total comes to Rs. 347.80 lakhs but the plan provision has been fixed at Rs. 347.51 lakhs.

† Includes Rs. 1.42 lakhs for buildings (Ajmer plan) information for which is not available.

† Includes detailed expenditure on construction of buildings.

22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Scheme						Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
14. Training of auxiliary health workers									
(a) T. B. health visitors							0.17	0.08	47.06
(b) Sanitary inspectors						4.60	0.06	0.05	83.33
(c) Other auxiliary health workers							0.92	0.07	7.61
15. Rehabilitation of invalid patients						0.30	—	—	—
16. Domiciliary midwifery accommodation						0.84	—	—	—
17. Public health-cum medical centres						5.29	—	—	—
3. Ayurved						47.95	5.78	3.59	62.65
1. Opening of Ayurvedic and Unani dispensaries						33.56	3.99	2.59	64.91
2. Administrative and supervisory staff						2.11	0.31	0.26	83.87
3. Upgrading of Ayurvedic Colleges						4.63	0.21	0.48	228.57
4. Amalgamation of four pharmacies into one single unit						1.25	—	—	—
5. Extension of college buildings at Jaipur and Udaipur						2.00	0.65	0.08	12.31
6. Training of compounders and nurses in Ayurvedic						4.40	0.57	0.18	31.58
4. Water Supply:—						343.96	66.20	80.51	121.62
1. Urban water supply						145.96	55.00	70.20	127.64
2. Rural water supply						195.00	11.20	10.3	92.05
3. Drainage and sanitation						3.00	—	—	—
5. Housing:—						263.50	43.00	35.80	83.26
1. Industrial housing						93.50	18.00	3.79	21.06
2. Low income group housing						170.00	25.00	32.01	128.04
6. Labour and Labour Welfare:—						61.70	13.47	4.88	36.23
1. Labour welfare centres						27.60	4.20	2.47	58.8
2. Expansion of employees state insurance scheme						3.55	1.80	0.13	7.22
3. Expansion of inspectorate						0.85	0.31	0.18	58.06
4. Training of technical trades						21.66	5.71	1.10	19.26
5. Expansion of employment exchanges						3.18	0.52	0.24	46.15
6. Enforcement of weekly holidays Act						1.26	0.25	0.18	72.00
7. Expansion of Statistics section						0.98	0.10	0.09	50.00
8. Administrative set up						2.22	0.58	0.49	84.48

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22.5 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

				(Rs. in Lakhs)			
Scheme				Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment 1957-58 (Budget)	Expenditure 1957-58	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment 1957-58
7. Social Welfare & Welfare of Backward Classes:—				271.03	39.06	26.55	67.97
1.	Welfare of scheduled tribes	..	..	86.98	13.00	9.12	70.15
2.	Welfare of other backward classes	..	..	59.52	9.00	7.38	70.88
3.	Welfare of scheduled castes	..	..	56.89	8.00	6.46	80.75
4.	Rehabilitation of gadia-lohars	..	..	8.00	1.40	0.58	41.43
5.	Welfare of ex-convict tribes	..	..	17.11	2.00	1.29	64.50
6.	Extension projects	..	..	20.00	2.60	1.31	47.50
7.	Social and moral hygiene and after care services	..	..	22.53	2.16	0.31	15.74
VII. MISCELLANEOUS:—							
A. Publicity:—				40.99	7.56	2.97	39.29
1.	Community listening centres	..	..	10.55	1.50	0.26	17.33
2.	Field publicity	..	..	23.26	4.74	1.17	24.68
3.	Films and photography	..	..	1.00	0.50	0.14	70.00
4.	Exhibitions	..	..	1.50	0.31	0.39	125.81
5.	Publicity literature	..	..	1.15	0.21	0.28	123.33
6.	Cultural section	..	..	1.26	0.23	0.07	30.43
7.	Press Advertising	..	..	0.50	0.06	0.52	533.33
8.	Publicity tour	..	..	0.50	0.10	0.14	140.00
9.	Administration and Supervisory Staff	..	..	1.07	0.21	0.20	95.24
B. Statistics:—							
1.	Reorganisation and strengthening of the Bureau of Statistics	..	..	10.00	2.47	1.32	53.44
2.	Setting up of district statistical agency	..	..		
C. Mandies				50.00	10.00	1.38	13.80
D. Tourism				15.59*	3.59	0.61	16.99
E. Others				0.30	—	—	—
Total (All sectors)				10527.26	2153.69	1580.32	73.38

* Outside Plan Ceiling and not included in the total

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
I. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT						
A. Agriculture :						
1. Minor irrigation :—						
(a) Construction of wells	Wells constructed	Number	30610	5600	11852	211.64
(b) Deepening of wells	Wells deepened	Number	23600	2000	2163	108.15
(c) Development of village tanks	Tanks developed	Number	600	100	98	98.00
2. Agricultural machinery :—						
(a) Loans for installing of pumping sets	Pumping sets installed	Number	680	176	180	102.27
(b) Loans for installing of persian wheels	Persian wheels installed	Number	1500	300	223	74.33
3. Seed multiplication and distribution :—						
(a) Multiplication of improved seeds	Opening of farms	Number	164	92	84	91.30
(b) Distribution of improved seeds	(i) Opening of seed stores	Number	210	105	103	98.09
	(ii) Seeds distributed	Lakh Mds.	N.A.	3.00	2.74	91.33
4. Manures and fertilisers :—						
(a) Phosphatic fertilisers	(i) Ammonium sulphate	Tons	18000	6000	3717	61.95
	(ii) Superphosphate	Tons	4650	600	344	57.33
(b) Compost development	Compost	Lakh tons	11.00	1.60	2.84	177.50
(c) Development of local manurial resources	Green manures	Lakh acres	2.00	0.90	N.A.	—
5. Plant protection						
	(i) Control of grass hoppers	Lakh acres	5.00	1.00	0.06	6.00
	(ii) Control of rats	Lakh acres	15.00	3.00	2.66	88.47
	(iii) Control of other pests and diseases :—					
	(a) Field crop	Lakh acres	3.50	0.70	0.29	28.57
	(b) Vegetables	Lakh acres	0.50	0.10	0.17	170.00
	(c) Wheat rust control	Acres	0.25	5900	1000	20.00
	(d) Weed control	Acres	10000	2000	1000	50.00
	(e) Fruit trees	No. in lakhs	3.00	0.60	3.64	606.67
	(f) Seed treatment of storepests	Lakh mds.	0.50	0.10	2.45	2450.00

Note : -The data under Agriculture Sector represents targets and achievements through schemes proper, through Community Development and National Extension Service block fund and through revenue taccavi and private efforts.

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22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
6. Special commodities :						
(a) Sugarcane development	(i) Additional production	Lakh tons	11.00	1.02	1.47	144.12
	(ii) Area benefitted	Lakh acres	0.56	0.27	0.31	114.81
(b) Cotton extension	(i) Additional production	Lakh bales	2.65	0.29	0.30	103.45
	(ii) Area benefitted	Lakh acres	N.A.	3.13	3.12	99.68
7. Reclamation of land	Area reclaimed	Lakh acres	0.75	0.08	0.40	500.00
8. Soil conservation	Area brought under conservation	Acres	7500	1600	9480	632.00
B. Consolidation of holdings:—						
Consolidation of holdings	Consolidation of holdings	Lakh acres	10.00	1.00	0.57	57.00
C. Animal husbandry:—						
1. Dairy development schemes	(i) Starting of co-operative milk union	Number	1	Survey of milk pockets	Survey work was in progress	—
	(ii) Starting of co-operative creamery	Number	1	-Do-	-Do-	—
2. All India key village scheme	(i) A.I. centres (rural)	Number	12	2	2	100.00
	(ii) Key village centres	Number	72	12	12	100.00
	(iii) A.I. centres (urban)	Number	5	—	—	—
3. Gaushala development	Opening of gaushalas	Number	30	8	8	100.00
4. Opening of gosadans	Opening of gosadans	Number	3	1	1	100.00
5. Poultry development	Opening of extension centres	Number	12	3	3	100.00
6. Advanced training	Training of :					
	(i) Officers	Number	25	5	3	60.00
	(ii) Veterinary Asstt. surgeons	Number	11	6	6	100.00
7. Mobile Veterinary dispensaries	Starting of mobile units	Number	7	1	2	200.00
8. Purchase and distribution of calves	Calves purchased and subsidised	Number	1000	100	100	100.00
9. Bull premium scheme	Selection of bulls for subsidising	Number	2500	250	108	43.20
10. Camel improvement	Camel purchased and subsidised	Number	350	50	50	100.00
11. Conversion of veterinary dispensaries into hospitals	Dispensaries converted into hospitals	Number	46	—	—	—
12. Rehabilitation of nomadic breeders	Distribution of bulls	Number	80	—	—	—

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to target 1957-58
13. Sheep and wool development	Opening of :					
	(i) Extension centres	Number	99	22	22	100.00
	(ii) Laboratory for analysis	Number	1	(1)	(1)	100.00
	(iii) Persons trained in Sheep & wool	Number	125	24	N.A.	—
14. Organisation of cattle shows	Holding of cattle shows	Number	36	6	1	16.67
15. Opening of new veterinary hospitals and dispensaries	(i) Opening of hospitals	Number	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of dispensaries	Number	55	12	12	100.00
16. Veterinary college	Students to be trained for 2 years short course	Number	200	100	100	100.00
D. Co-operation						
1. Share capital contribution to credit institutions	Contribution of share capital to:					
	(i) Large sized credit societies	Number	525	105	105	100.00
	(ii) Central co-operative banks	Number	16	5	5	100.00
2. Construction of godowns for large sized credit societies	Construction of godowns	Number	160	41	41	100.00
3. Subsidy for staff of credit institutions	Subsidy for staff of:					
	(i) Large sized credit societies	Number	525	105	105	100.00
	(ii) Central cooperative banks	Number	16	5	5	100.00
4. Primary marketing societies	(i) Contribution of share capital	Number	55	11	11	100.00
	(ii) Subsidy for staff	Number	55	11	11	100.00
	(iii) Construction of godowns	Number	55	11	11	100.00
5. Apex marketing society	(i) Construction of godown	Number	1	1	—	—
	(ii) Contribution of share capital	Number	1	1	1	100.00
	(iii) Subsidy for staff	Number	1	1	1	100.00
6. Processing societies						
(a) Cotton gin	Organisation of cotton gin	Number	2	1	1	100.00
(b) Oil mill	Organisation of oil mill	Number	1	—	—	—
7. State ware-housing corporation	Formation of State ware-housing corporation	Number	1	1	1	100.00
8. Departmental staff	Recruitment of staff	Number	1168	†	197	—
9. Co-operative training and research and experimentation	Training of staff	Number	2270	240	240	100.00
10. Co-operative farming	Subsidy to farming societies	Number	20	5	5	60.00
E. Forest and soil conservation						
1. Education	Training of:					
	(a) Foresters	Number	143	30	26	86.67
	(b) Forest guards	Number	1398	274	271	98.57
	(c) Rangers	Number	13	2	1	50.00
	(d) Officers	Number	10	2	2	100.00
	(e) Foreign tours	Number	4	1	—	—

† Target not fixed

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22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
2. Demarcation and settlement	(a) Area to be demarcated (b) Forest settlement operation	Sq. miles	9000	4500	1560	34.13
3. Forest research	Silvicultural research institute	Number	1	—	—	—
4. Preparation of working plans, cost of equipments, original surveys	(a) Plans to be carried out (b) Surveys to be conducted	Number of divisions Sq. miles	10 1000	4 —	4 —	100.00 —
5. Creation of village forests— afforestation as measure of soil conservation						
(a) In areas subject to water erosion	Plantations	Acres	8400	2000	2000	100.00
(b) In areas subject to wind erosion	Plantations	Acres	11000	1700	1800	105.88
6. Commercial plantations	Plantations	Acres	5830	1000	960	96.00
7. Industrial plantations	Plantations	Acres	1000	400	200	50.00
8. Rehabilitation of jagir forests	(a) Restocking (b) Cultural operations	Acres Acres	2000 5000	450 1000	450 1450	100.00 145.00
9. Rehabilitation of existing forests	(a) Restocking (b) Cultural operations	Acres Acres	3400 30000	450 6000	450 6724	100.00 112.07
10. Creation of paddocks for rotation at grazing	Fencing	Acres	16000	4000	3500	87.50
11. Development of national park and game sanctuaries	Development measures in park and sanctuaries	Number	8	—	—	—
12. Soil conservation						
(a) Extension work in desert areas	Extension work	Acres	13000	—	—	—
(b) Field improvement measures in agricultural fields	Field improvement measures	Acres	18000	4000	—	—
(c) Afforestation and improve- ment measures in eroded marginal land	Plantations	Acres	10200	1725	1668	96.65
(d) Roadside plantation and hilly tracks	(i) Plantations on Road side (ii) Plantations in hilly areas	Miles Acres	25 1600	5 200	5 200	100.00 100.00
13. Opening of forest nurseries	Opening of nurseries	Number	4	3	2	66.66
14. Communication and buildings						
(a) Roads	Construction	Miles	63	13	69	530.77
(b) Buildings	Construction	Number	56	17	10	58.82
F. Fisheries						
Fisheries development	(i) Seeding of water (ii) Establishment of nurseries	No. of seeds (Lakhs) Number	100.00 20	— 13	— 1	— 7.69

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to target 1957-58
G. Community Development and National Extension Service						
1. Agriculture						
(a) Agricultural machinery	Improved implements distributed	Number	—	N.A.	N.A.	—
(b) Seed multiplication and distribution	Distribution of seeds	Mds.	—	..	277260	—
(c) Manures and fertilisers	Ammonium sulphate	Mds.	—	..	61135	—
(d) Fruit development	Demonstrations held	Number	—	..	13859	—
(e) Animal husbandry	(i) Key village centres opened	Number	252	..	10	—
	(ii) Pedigree animals supplied	Number	—	..	676	—
	(iii) Pedigree birds supplied	Number	—	..	3438	—
(f) Co-operation	(i) Co-operative societies organised	Number	4475	..	1332	—
	(ii) New members enrolled	Number	—	..	N.A.	—
2. Irrigation						
Minor Irrigation	(i) Construction of wells	Number	27350	..	10692	—
	(ii) Deepening of wells	Number	12100	..	N.A.	—
	(iii) Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	—	..	86984	—
3. Reclamation of land (Land improvement)						
	Land reclamation	Acres	54700	..	N.A.	—
4. Health and sanitation						
	(i) Primary health centres	Number	63	..	9	—
	(ii) New drinking water wells	Number	20000	..	1601	—
	(iii) Repair of old wells	Number	—	..	1792	—
	(iv) Sanitary latrines	Number	—	..	2152	—
5. Education						
	(i) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	Number	1840	..	298	—
	(ii) Conversion of schools into basic type	Number	600	..	113	—
	(iii) Schools constructed.	Number	—	..	209	—

22. Planning and Development

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achieve- ments 1957-58	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target 1957-58
6. Social education						
(a) Social education and publicity	(i) Adults education centres	Number	—	N.A.	1052	—
	(ii) Adults made literate	Number	—	"	42576	—
(b) Local bodies	(i) Panchayats started	Number	—	"	122	—
	(ii) Statutory bodies like vikas mandals	Number	—	"		—
7. Communication (Roads)	(i) Kaccha roads	Miles	10525	"	2386	—
	(ii) Pacca roads	Miles	—	"		—
8. Rural arts and crafts Industries	(i) Demonstration-cum-training centres	Number	252	"	N.A.	—
	(ii) Persons trained	Number	—	"	N.A.	—
9. Housing	(i) New Houses constructed	Number	—	"	25181	—
	(ii) Old houses reconditioned	Number	—	"	63084	—
10. People's participation	Amount contributed in terms of labour, cash and other materials	Rs. in lakhs	610	"	138.28	—
II. IRRIGATION						
A. Multipurpose projects						
1. Bhakra Nangal	Area to be irrigated	'000 acres	490.00	322.00	179.00	55.59
2. Chambal project	"	"	250.00	—	—	—
B. Major and medium Projects						
3. Parvati	"	"	25.00	—	—	—
4. Meja	"	"	30.00	5.00	9.50	100.00
5. Nahar Sagar	"	"	1.18	1.00	0.50	50.00
6. Ummed Sagar	"	"	1.66	1.00	0.50	50.00
7. Gudha	"	"	20.00	—	—	—
8. Morel	"	"	20.00	10.00	2.33	23.80
9. Bankli	"	"	9.20	9.20	8.59	93.37
10. Girinanda	"	"	3.00	—	—	—
11. Jawai	"	"	40.00	20.00	17.39	86.95
12. Hemawas	"	"	6.00	5.00	5.00	100.00
13. Kalisil	"	"	9.00	1.00	0.72	72.00
14. Juggar	"	"	8.00	4.00	2.41	60.25
15. Nindar	"	"	2.00	0.20	0.12	60.00
16. Bhula	"	"	1.00	1.00	0.87	87.00
17. Surwal	"	"	4.00	—	—	—
18. Surwania	"	"	3.00	—	—	—
19. Sareri	"	"	16.00	3.00	4.70	156.67
20. Arwar	"	"	13.00	0.50	—	—
21. Diori	"	"	2.20	—	—	—
22. Atwara	"	"	1.80	—	—	—
23. Kantri	"	"	1.00	—	0.20	—
24. Kala Bhatta	"	"	1.50	0.50	0.53	106.00
25. Bagolia	"	"	4.00	2.00	1.57	78.80
26. Ora	"	"	8.00	2.00	2.15	107.50

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
27. Parwen	Area to be irrigated	'000 Acres	12.00	—	—	—
28. Kali Sindh	"	"	10.00	—	—	—
29. Bundi-ka-Gothera	"	"	5.00	1.00	0.46	46.00
30. Pai Balapur	"	"	3.50	0.50	0.17	34.00
31. Godala	"	"	2.00	—	—	—
32. Galwa	"	"	10.00	—	—	—
33. Lodi Sarka Nake	"	"	6.00	—	0.27	—
34. Mashi	"	"	12.00	—	—	—
35. Bhim Sagar	"	"	9.00	—	—	—
36. Khari	"	"	18.00	3.00	2.60	86.67
37. Namona Canal	"	"	11.00	0.50	0.97	194.00
38. Gambhiri	"	"	28.00	3.00	3.44	114.67
C. Minor irrigation works	"	"	196.00	92.00	148.00	160.87
III. POWER						
A. Multipurpose schemes						
1. Bhakra Nangal Hydel Electric supply to Rajasthan						
(a) Share in construction of common pool works	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Bhakra Nangal Dam and supply of electricity	K.W.	16437	..	—	—
(b) Works to be executed by Punjab Government for Rajasthan Government	(i) Transmission lines— (a) 132 K.V. (Rajgarh) (b) 66 K.V. (Ganganagar)	Miles	45 63	N.A. "	N.A. "	— —
	(ii) Grid Sub-stations— (a) 132 K.V. (Rajgarh) (b) 66 K.V. (Ganganagar)	No. "	1 1	" "	" "	— —
(c) Local distribution works to be executed by Rajasthan Government	(i) Transmission lines £— (a) 132 K.V. (b) 66 K.V. (c) 33 K.V. (d) 11 K.V.	Miles " " "	62 82 307 130	— — — —	— — — —	— — — —
	(ii) Grid Sub-stations— (a) 132 K.V. (Rajgarh) (b) 66 K.V. (Bikaner) (c) 33 K.V. (d) 11 K.V.	No. " " "	1 1 19 14	— — — —	— — — —	— — — —
	(iii) Local distribution in towns	"	28	—	—	—
2. Chambal Hydel Scheme (stage I)						
	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Gandhi Sagar Dam	K.W.	34500 (Raj.share)	—	—	—
(a) Bhopal Power project	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Rana Pratap Sagar	"	11500	—	—	—

£ Detailed route survey completed and erection work is in progress on 33 and 11 K.V. lines.
 (..) means not fixed.

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22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
(b) Rana Pratap Sagar project						
Chambal Transmission System (Rajasthan)	1. Transmission lines* (132 K.V.)	Miles	430	—	—	—
	2. Grid sub-stations (132 K.V.)	No.	7	—	—	—
B. Development of Thermal Power Stations						
	(i) Development of installed capacity in State owned power stations	K.W.	22404	3300	600	18.18
	(ii) Transmission lines—					
	(a) 66 K.V. Jaipur-Phulera	Miles	80	—	—	—
	(b) 33 K.V. Phulera-Makrana	"	51	—	—	—
	(c) 33 K.V. Dausa-Gangapur	"	56	—	—	—
	(d) 11 K.V. Bikaner-Jamsar	"	22	—	—	—
	(iii) Local distribution (11 K.V.)	"	84	—	—	—
	(iv) 33 K.V. line from Ajmer to Beawar	"	N.A.	—	—	—
	(v) Acquisition of Power houses Rajasthan (Ajmer)	No.	1	—	—	—
	(vi) Small towns electrification (Ajmer)	Number of towns	5	—	—	—
C. Power facilities for expansion of Employment Opportunities						
(Rural & Urban Electrification Scheme)	(i) Development of installation capacity in diesel stations	K.W.	5391	—	—	—
	(ii) Transmission lines—					
	(a) 33 K.V.	Miles	48	—	—	—
	(b) 11 K.V.	"	108	—	—	—
	(iii) Local distribution	"	114	—	—	—
	(iii) Rural electrification scheme (Ajmer)	"	N.A.	—	—	—
D. Survey and investigation						
	Land survey of towns having a population of 7500 and above	Number of towns and Villages	165	—	—	—
IV. INDUSTRIES AND MINING						
1. Handloom development						
	(i) Establishment of inspection and stamping offices	Number	24	—	—	—
	(ii) Organisation of handloom sales depots	Number	24	—	4	—
	(iii) Purchase of handloom mobile sales vans	"	3	2	—	—

* Route Survey in progress.

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
	(iv) Establishment of dyeing houses	Number	24	10	4	40.00
2. Wool development	(i) Woollen technological institute Training of persons	"	1160	50	50	100.00
	(ii) Production of wool and woollen yarn at mechanical production centre	Lakh lb.	12	—	—	—
	(iii) Finishing of wool at finishing centre, Jodhpur	Lakh yards	1.35	—	0.02	—
	(iv) Blankets production-cum-training centre					
	(a) Production of blankets	Number	27000	5400	500	9.26
	(b) Training of artisans	"	100	—	—	—
	(v) Drugget and carpet production-cum-training centre, Jaipur					
	(a) Training of artisans	"	100	20	40	200.00
	(b) Production of druggets and carpets	'000 Sq. yds.	18	1	0.28	28.00
3. Development of saltpetre industry	Production of saltpetre	'000 mds.	40.00	8.00	4.17	52.13
4. Development of salt industry	Working of brine wells	Number	80	—	—	—
5. Industrial estate	(i) Construction of sheds	"	65	24	24	100.00
	(ii) Establishment of Rural Industrial Estate, Ajmer	"	1	1	—	—
6. Gadia lohars workshops	(i) Opening of work shops	"	2	1	—	—
	(ii) Training of candidates	"	30	20	29	145.00
7. Central workshop for small scale industries	Starting of workshops	"	3	—	—	—
8. Training & leather work institute	Training of candidates	"	40	—	—	—
9. Extension officers in C.D. and N.E.S. Blocks	Appointment of extension officers	"	205	68	87	127.94
10. Production centres for small scale industries	Setting-up of centres	"	3	3	2	66.67
11. Silk & sericulture institute	Establishment of sericulture farm	"	1	—	—	—
12. Industrial research laboratory	Extension of existing laboratory	"	1	—	—	—
13. Production-cum-training centres	(i) Starting of centres	"	51	16	29	181.25
	(ii) Training of candidates	"	4500	280	220	78.57
	(iii) Training of technicians	"	600	—	—	—

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22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
14. Re-organisation of cottage industries	(i) Re-organisation of industries	Number	9	—	—	—
	(ii) Training of candidates	"	—	100	30	30.00
15. Handicraft marketing organisation	(i) Opening of emporia	Number	5	3	2	66.67
	(ii) Opening of sub-emporium	"	20	5	5	100.00
	(iii) Opening of production centre	"	1	5	5	100.00
16. Quality marking scheme	Opening of centres	"	25	—	—	—
17. Pilot plant for sodium sulphate	Establishment of pilot plant	Number	1	1	—	—
18. Drugs industry	Starting of factories	Number	5	—	—	—
V. ROADS						
1. Construction of new roads	(i) State high ways	Miles	190	53	45.50	85.85
	(ii) Major district roads	"	391.5	88	50.50	57.39
	(iii) Other district roads	"	1373.5	193	158.50	82.12
	(iv) Village roads	"	215	49	33.25	67.86
	(v) Bhakra roads	"	133	30	16.50	55.00
	(vi) Approach roads to towns & villages	"	200	28	16.00	57.14
	(vii) Approach roads to mines & quarries	"	40	6	9.00	150.00
2. Improvement of existing roads	Improvement of existing roads	"	1830.5	293	341.00	116.38
3. Construction of new roads & improvement of new roads of Ajmer	New Construction and improvement of roads	"	103.25	89.50	50.00	55.87
VI. SOCIAL SERVICES						
A. Education—						
1. Administration						
(a) Organisation of physical education & establishment of central office of deputy director of physical education	Establishment of office	Number	1	1	1	100.00
(b) Appointment of Dy. Inspector and Dy. Inspectors of Physical Education	Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspectors	"	10	—	—	—
2. Primary Education						
(a) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	Opening of schools	"	5000	600	1400	233.33
(b) Conversion of primary schools into basic schools	Conversion of schools	"	2500	200	200	100.00
(c) Introduction of crafts in non-basic schools	Schools	"	3000	400	400	100.00
(d) Employment of additional teachers for extension of single teacher primary schools	Employment of teachers	"	2500	300	300	100.00

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Schem	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
(e) Opening of basic teachers training schools	Opening of training schools	Number	25	5	4	80.00
(f) Senior basic education	Conversion of middle schools	„	32	3	4	133.33
3. Middle school stage						
Raising of primary schools to middle standard	Raising of schools	„	250	100	100	100.00
4. Secondary Education						
(a) Upgrading of high schools to higher secondary schools	Upgrading of high schools	„	30	(Not fixed)	1	—
(b) Conversion of middle schools to higher secondary schools	Upgrading of schools	„	50	24	24	100.00
(c) Conversion of high schools into multipurpose schools	Conversion of schools (Govt.)	„	15	5	5	100.00
(d) Aid to private high schools for conversion into multipurpose higher secondary schools	„ (Private)		(Not fixed)	(Not fixed)	1	—
(e) (i) Improvement in teaching science in high schools	Schools benefited	„	25	5	—	—
(ii) Introduction of general science, social studies & general knowledge in inter. colleges	Colleges	„	2	—	—	—
(f) Improvement of libraries in high schools	(i) High school libraries	„	130	—	20	100.00
	(ii) Post of librarians	„	55	—	—	—
(g) Improvement in school equipment	Schools equipped	„	405	80	90	100.00
(h) Establishment of vocational guidance bureau in multipurpose higher secondary schools	(i) Establishment of bureau	„	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Appointment of councillor	„	35	—	—	—
(i) Raising of training college to basic education standard	Raising of training college	„	2	1	1	100.00

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22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
(j) Conferences, seminars and refresher courses	Conference etc. to be held	Number	25	5	5	100.00
(k) Improvement in teaching core subjects	Schools benefitted	"	15	3	3	100.00
(l) Opening of multipurpose high schools	Opening of schools	"	8	1	1	100.00
(m) Opening of higher secondary schools	Opening of schools	"	26	6	2	33.33
5. University Education						
(a) Establishment of Rajasthan College	Establishment of college	"	1	1	1	100.00
(b) Raising of Girls Inter. College to Degree College	Raising of colleges	"	3	1	1	100.00
(c) Improvement & expansion of university education	Scholarships to be provided	"	630	N.A.	N.A.	—
6. Technical Education						
(a) (i) Expansion & development of M. R. M. Engineering College	Intake of students	"	645	525	509	96.95
(ii) Condensed overseer courses	Intake of students	"	160	N.A.	—	—
(b) Opening of polytechnic institutes including mining courses	Opening of institutes	"	4	1	1	100.00
(c) Junior technical schools	Opening of technical schools	"	4	—	—	—
(d) Boards of Secondary and Technical Education	(i) Creation of Board (ii) Opening of directorate	" "	1 1	1 —	1 —	100.00 —
(e) Opening of technical & vocational training institutes	Opening of institutes	"	N.F.	—	—	—
7. Social Education						
(a) District social education organisers	Organisation in districts	"	25	5	5	100.00
(b) Janta college	Opening of colleges	"	4	—	—	—
(c) Opening of rural libraries	Opening of libraries	"	200	—	—	—
(d) Audio-visual education	Opening of centres	"	37	—	—	—
8. Miscellaneous schemes						
(a) Construction of stadium at Jaipur	Construction of stadium	"	1	—	—	—
(b) Establishment of Rajasthan Sports Council	Establishment of council	"	1	1	1	100.00

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN--PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES--(Contd)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage Achievement to Target 1957-58
(c) Establishment of physical education training college	Opening of college	Number	2	1	1	100.00
(d) Development of N.C.C., A.C.C., scouting & girls guides	(i) Senior divisions	"	19	N.A.	4	—
	(ii) Junior divisions	"	52	N.A.	17	—
(e) Youth hostels	Building for hostels	"	5	2	2	100.00
(f) Establishment of training institute for pre-primary education	Establishment of training institute		1	—	—	—
(g) Financial assistance to private institutions for pre-primary education	Assistance to institutes	"	15	N.A.	N.A.	—
(h) Schools for handicapped	Opening of schools	"	2	—	—	—
(i) Establishment of Sangeet Mahavidyalaya	" " Mahavidyalaya		5	1	1	100.00
B. Medical and Public Health						
1. Education and training						
(a) Training of compounders	(i) Training of compounders		500	100	88*	88.00
	(ii) Opening of Training centres	"	4	—	—	—
(b) Training of auxiliary nurses and mid-wives	(i) Training of nurses and mid-wives	"	400	180	95*	52.78
	(ii) Opening of training centres	"	7	1	1	100.00
2. Hospitals, dispensaries and health units						
(a) Opening of new dispensaries	Opening of dispensaries	"	—	—	—	—
(b) Upgrading of district hospitals	Provision of additional beds		342	40	40	100.00
(c) Primary health centres	Opening of health centres		110	16	16	100.00
(d) Development of Medical college and hospitals						
(i) Medical college	Admission of more students each year	"	100	90	90	100.00
(ii) Victoria hospital	(i) Provision of additional beds in eye ward	"	25	—	—	—
	(ii) Installation of PBX unit	"	1	—	—	—
	(iii) Construction of staff quarters	"	19	9	Work in progress	—
	(iv) Construction of staff quarters for nurses	"	8	—	—	—
	(v) Installation of lift	"	1	—	—	—
	(vi) Construction of a ward	Number of beds	114	—	—	—

* Under training at the end of the year.

22. Planning and Development

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
(iii) Beawar hospital	(i) Extension of beds	Number	41	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	"	14	8	Work in progress	—
(iv) King George V. maternity home, Ajmer	(i) Provision of additional beds	"	45	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	"	26	—	—	—
(v) Nasirabad Cantonment hospital, Nasirabad	Construction of quarters	"	4	—	—	—
(vi) Kekri hospital, Kekri	(i) Provision of additional beds	"	20	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	"	8	—	—	—
3. Laboratory services-opening of public health laboratories	Opening of health laboratories	"	21	5	—	—
4. Control of diseases						
(a) Malaria	Organisation of malaria units	"	6	3	3	100.00
(b) Aftercare & rehabilitation	Opening of rehabilitation centre	"	1	—	—	—
(c) Isolation of advanced T.B. cases	Provision of additional beds	"	200	40	40	100.00
(d) T.B. Clinics	Opening of T.B. clinics	"	6	—	—	—
(e) Provincial T.B. sanatorium	(i) Opening of sanatorium	"	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Provision of additional beds	"	200	—	—	—
(f) BCG	Opening of BCG unit	"	1	—	—	—
5. Family planning	Opening of family planning centres	"	175	30	18	60.00
6. Child guidance clinics	Clinics to be attached	"	1	1	—	—
7. Training of dais	(i) Training of candidates	"	1000	180	40	22.22
	(ii) Opening of training centres	"	6	3	3	100.00
8. Integration of public health with basic course in nursing	(i) Training of candidates	"	96	24	6	25.00
	(ii) Opening of training centres	"	2	2	2	100.00
9. Dental clinics	Opening of dental clinics	"	19	4	4	100.00
10. Nutrition survey	Survey to be conducted in selected villages	"	500	200	2	1.00
11. Training of auxiliary health workers						
(a) T.B. health visitors	(i) Training of candidates	"	100	50	35*	66.00
(b) Sanitary inspectors	(ii) Training centres to be opened	"	1	1	1	100.00
(c) Other auxiliary workers						
12. Rehabilitation of invalid patients	Provision of stipends to invalid patients	"	20	—	—	—

* Under training at the end of the year.

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
13. Domiciliary midwifery accommodation	Construction of staff quarters	Number	8	—	—	—
C. Ayurved :—						
1. Opening of Ayurvedic & Unani Dispensaries	Opening of dispensaries	"	341	41	41	100.00
2. Administrative & Supervisory staff	Employment of additional staff	"	45	7	7	100.00
3. Upgrading of Ayurvedic colleges	Training of students in all the branches of ayurvedic science	"	250	50	71	142.00
4. Amalgamation of four pharmacies into one single unit	Manufacture of genuine and standard medicine	Lakh Rs.	8.00	—	—	—
5. Extension of college buildings	Construction of (i) Halls	Number	2	—	—	—
	(ii) Rooms	"	20	8	†	—
6. Training of compounders and nurses in ayurvedic	Training of candidates	"	500	100	74	74.00
D. Water Supply:—						
1. Urban water supply	Completion of water supply schemes	"	49	2	—	—
2. Rural water supply	(i) Construction of new wells	"	1247	—	—	—
	(ii) Repairs of old wells	"	3750	—	—	—
	(iii) Construction of new kunds	"	—	—	—	—
	(iv) Repairs to old kunds	"	—	—	—	—
	(v) Villages-piped water to be supplied with	"	22	—	—	—
3. Drainage and sanitation	(i) Construction of storm water channels	m. ft.	2000	—	—	—
	(ii) Drains	"	82400	—	—	—
E. Housing :—						
1. Industrial housing	Construction of tenements	Number	3351	914	352	38.51
2. Low income group housing	Houses completed	"	2900	400	807	201.75
F. Labour and Labour Welfare:—						
1. Labour Welfare Centres	(i) Opening of labour centres	"	12	4	4	100.00
	(ii) Expansion of labour welfare centres	"	15	5	5	100.00
	(iii) Buildings for welfare centres	"	18	3	—	—
2. Expansion of Inspectorate of factories & boilers	Appointment of staff	"	1	1	—	—
3. Training in technical trades	(i) Opening of training centres	"	4	2	—	—
	(ii) Expansion of training centres	"	2	2	2	100.00

† Material worth Rs. 0.08 lakhs was purchased.

22. Planning and Development

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
4. Expansion of employment exchanges	Opening of employment exchanges	Number	12	2	2	100.00
5. Enforcement of Weekly Holidays Act	Appointment of inspectors	"	4	—	—	—
6. Administrative set-up ..	Appointment of staff	"	—	9	9	100.00
G. Social Welfare and Welfare of Backward classes:—						
1. Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	(i) Opening of basic schools	"	90	30	10	33.33
	(ii) Scholarship to students	"	19490	2000	4073	135.77
	(iii) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	1	1	100.00
	(iv) Families rehabilitated	"	1080	100	100	100.00
	(v) Opening of panchayat-ghars	"	21	2	2(3)	100.00
	(vi) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	21	2	2	100.00
	(vii) Aid to co-operative societies	"	110	15	—	—
	(viii) Sinking of irrigation wells	"	1800	563	677	120.25
	(ix) Construction of dispensary buildings	"	5	—	—	—
	(x) Conversion of step wells into draw wells	"	1625	175	55	32.00
	(xi) Aid to students for boarding houses	"	80	10	4	40.00
	(xii) Subsidy to families for bullocks	"	250	160	160	100.00
	(xiii) Aid for better housing	"	500	120	120	100.00
2. Welfare of other Backward Classes	(i) Opening of basic schools	"	15	6	6	100.00
	(ii) Scholarship to students	"	11780	3510	9831	260.09
	(iii) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	3	3	100.00
	(iv) Rehabilitation of families	"	1280	100	100	100.00
	(v) Opening of panchayat, ghars	"	24	2	—	—
	(vi) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	24	2	2	100.00
	(vii) Opening of primary schools	"	24	—	—	—
	(viii) Sinking of irrigation wells	"	4500	1000	812	81.20
	(ix) Conversion of step wells into draw wells	"	625	100	10	10.00
	(x) Aid for better housing	"	198	67	60	89.55
	(xi) Subsidy to families for purchase of bullocks	"	160	40	40	100.00
3. Welfare of Scheduled Castes	(i) Opening of prachar mandlies	"	5	—	—	—
	(ii) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	660	64	41	64.06
	(iii) Aid for better housing	"	770	100	90	90.00
	(iv) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	26	—	—	—
	(v) Sanskar kendras—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	"	34	—	—	—
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	40	—	—	—
	(vi) Scholarship to students	"	20558	4421	14183	321.04
	(vii) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	2	2	100.00

22.6 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Concl'd.)

Scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target 1957-58	Achievements 1957-58	Percentage of Achievement to Target 1957-58
	(viii) Social education centres:—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	Number	83	—	—	—
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	50	—	—	—
	(ix) Aid to students for boarding house	"	75	15	4	26.67
	(x) Reservation of T.B. beds	"	4	—	—	—
	(xi) Aid of sewing machines to widows	"	60	12	12	100.00
	(xii) Opening of community centres	"	5	5	5	100.00
	(xiii) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	26	—	—	—
4. Rehabilitation of Gadia Lohars	(i) Scholarship to students	"	330	35	35	100.00
	(ii) Families rehabilitated	"	2000	120	111	92.50
5. Welfare of Ex-criminal Tribes	(i) Opening of social education centres	"	20	—	—	—
	(ii) Scholarship to students	"	2745	295	410	138.98
	(iii) Maintenance of hostels	"	2	—	—	—
	(iv) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	6	1	1	100.00
	(v) Conversion of step wells into draw wells	"	80	10	10	100.00
	(vi) Opening of technical education centres	"	2	—	—	—
	(vii) Subsidy to families for bullocks	"	60	12	12	100.00
	(viii) Aid for better housing	"	200	25	50	200.00
	(ix) Opening of community centres	"	3	3	3	100.00
6. Welfare Extension Projects	(i) Opening of welfare extension projects	"	75	—	—	—
7. Social and Moral Hygiene and Aftercare Service	(i) Opening of rescue homes	"	6	2	2	100.00
	(ii) Opening of district centres	"	26	4	4	100.00
VII. MISCELLANEOUS						
A. Publicity						
1. Community Listening Centres	Purchase of radio sets	"	2700	600	400	66.67
2. Field Publicity	(i) Opening of district offices	"	20	7	3	42.86
	(ii) Purchase of mobile vans	"	24	8	2	25.00
	(iii) Opening of district information centres	"	30	—	—	—
B. Statistics						
1. Reorganisation & strengthening of the Bureau of Statistics	Personnel	"	79	42	15	35.71
2. Setting up of District Statistical offices	Distt. offices	"	22	10	5	50.00

The schemes where physical targets cannot be expressed in quantitative terms have been deleted.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

**22.7 COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS
1952-59**

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1958-59)	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
Ajmer	1. Bhiani	1957-58	I Stage	200	103	56
	2. Jawaja	1955-56	C.D.	224	190	57
	3. Kokri	1955-56	C.D.	357	97	60
	4. Kishangarh	1956-57	I Stage	460	109	56
	5. Masuda	1953-54	II Stage	355	136	67
	6. Pisangan	1952-53	II Stage	452	105	92
	7. Srinagar	1956-57	I Stage	578	106	69
Alwar	8. Bansar	1959-60	Pre-extension	256	124	62
	9. Govindgarh	1954-55	C.D.	267	162	66
	10. Kishangarh bas	1952-53	II Stage	158	131	55
	11. Kot Kasim	1957-58	I Stage	105	110	39
	12. Mandawar	1957-58	I Stage	225	133	78
	13. Tijara	1956-57	I Stage	264	121	57
	14. Thanagazi	1958-59	I Stage	347	152	57
Bharatpur	15. Basseri	1954-55	C.D.	384	123	63
	16. Kumhar	1958-59	I Stage	175	118	53
	17. Nagar Pahari	1953-54	II Stage	243	225	74
	18. Nadbai	1957-58	I Stage	173	115	57
	19. Rajakhera	1956-57	I Stage	157	81	45
	20. Roopbas	1957-58	I Stage	213	138	60
Jaipur	21. Birath	1958-59	I Stage	406	91	61
	22. Bandikui	1956-57	I Stage	210	158	76
	23. Bassi	1953-54	II Stage	264	207	67
	24. Jaipur	1955-56	C.D.	192	129	38
	25. Jobner	1953-54	II Stage	330	119	94
	26. Phagi	1957-58	I Stage	431	151	56
	27. Sanganer	1954-55	C.D.	258	218	70
	28. Sikrai	1958-59	Pre-extension	196	132	63
Jhunjhunu	29. Chirawa	1955-56	C.D.	204	66	60
	30. Nawalgarh	1957-58	I Stage	257	65	76
	31. Surajgarh	1957-58	I Stage	232	99	57
	32. Udaipurwati	1956-57	I Stage	316	69	72

22. Planning and Development

22.7 COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS—(Contd.)
1952-59

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1958-59)	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
Sawai Madhopur	33. Gangapur	1956-57	I Stage	252	117	60
	34. Hindaun	1952-53	II Stage	247	125	76
	35. Karauli	1954-55	C.D.	402	184	66
	36. Mahwa	1953-54	C.D.	184	151	64
	37. Nadoti	1958-59	Pre-extension	240	84	44
	38. Sawai Madhopur	1954-55	C.D.	426	150	80
	39. Toda Bhim	1954-55	C.D.	211	136	76
Sikar	40. Dantaramgarh	1957-58	I Stage	369	98	68
	41. Lachhmangarh	1956-57	I Stage	384	123	61
	42. Neem-ka-Thana	1955-56	C.D.	460	124	92
	43. Sri Madhopur	1958-59	I Stage	242	54	68
Tonk	44. Malpura	1954-55	C.D.	561	128	56
	45. Todaraisingh	1957-58	I Stage	383	117	45
	46. Tonk	1956-57	I Stage	574	264	70
Bikaner	47. Kolayat	1958-59	Pre-extension	1344	185	35
	48. Nokha	1955-56	C.D.	1466	123	72
Churu	49. Dungargarh	1959-59	Pre-extension	463	96	40
	50. Rajgarh	1958-59	I Stage	1000	187	72
	51. Sardarshahar	1956-57	I Stage	1463	177	54
Ganganagar	52. Hanumangarh	1956-57	I Stage	722	149	71
	53. Padampur	1957-58	I Stage	324	171	56
	54. Raisinghnagar	1952-53	II Stage	1809	467	71
	55. Srikanpur	1954-55	C.D.	317	239	60
	56. Suratgarh	1957-58	I Stage	1480	140	38
Barmer	57. Pach Bhadra	1958-59	Pre-extension	1284	159	61
	58. Shiv	1956-57	I Stage	2837	74	49
	59. Siwana	1954-55	C.D.	760	89	61
Jaisalmer	60. Sankra	1954-55	C.D.	2500	84	38
Jalore	61. Ahore	1954-55	C.D.	612	99	77
	62. Bhinmal	1958-59	Pre-extension	400	66	48
	63. Santhore	1956-57	I Stage	1397	163	89

22.7 COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS—(Contd.)
1952-59

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1958-59)	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
Jodhpur	64. Bhopalgarh	1957-58	I Stage	734	82	52
	65. Bilara	1954-55	C.D.	608	80	71
	66. Jodhpur	1958-59	I Stage	834	133	42
	67. Osian	1956-57	I Stage	1654	137	91
Nagaur	68. Deedwana	1953-54	II Stage	649	144	78
	69. Degana	1958-59	Pre-extension	541	135	61
	70. Kuchaman	1957-58	I Stage	560	120	77
	71. Ladnu	1956-57	I Stage	487	108	48
	72. Makrana	1957-58	I Stage	263	113	56
Pali	73. Bali	1953-54	II Stage	536	91	73
	74. Desuri	1953-54	C.D.	569	150	120
	75. Kharchi	1956-57	I Stage	547	122	88
	76. Raipur	1958-59	Pre-extension	414	101	65
	77. Sojat	1957-58	I Stage	412	106	68
	78. Sumerpur	1952-53	II Stage	393	70	74
Sirohi	79. Abu	1956-57	I Stage	305	84	35
	80. Pindwara	1954-55	C.D.	433	99	62
	81. Sirohi	1958-59	Pre-extension	453	84	55
Bundi	82. Bundi Talera	1955-56	I Stage	726	254	69
	83. Hindoli	1956-57	I Stage	529	150	59
Jhalawar	84. Jhalrapatan	1955-56	C.D.	270	206	54
	85. Khanpur	1956-57	I Stage	350	203	60
	86. Manohar thana	1958-59	I Stage	376	306	64
Kota	87. Antah	1953-54	II Stage	348	159	76
	88. Atru	1957-58	II Stage	330	131	47
	89. Baran	1952-53	II Stage	234	102	44
	90. Itawa	1957-58	I Stage	442	229	64
	91. Ladpura	1953-54	C.D.	443	213	54
	92. Shahabad	1953-54	C.D.	1186	435	69

22.7 COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS—(Concl'd.)
1952-59

District	Name of Block	Year of opening	Stage (1958-59)	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population served ('000)
Banswara	93. Bagidora	1956-57	I Stage	190	136	34
	94. Garhi	1954-55	C.D.	274	167	67
	95. Ghatol	1957-58	I Stage	232	178	55
	96. Kushalgarh	1956-57	C.D.	258	210	28
Bhilwara	97. Jahajpur	1957-58	I Stage	422	191	74
	98. Kotri	1953-59	Pre-extension	356	120	60
	99. Mandal	1956-57	I Stage	466	184	76
	100. Mandargarh	1955-56	C.D.	593	301	75
Chittorgarh	101. Shahpura	1957-58	I Stage	405	126	68
	102. Begun	1955-56	C.D.	362	248	45
	103. Chittorgarh	1957-58	I Stage	379	266	66
	104. Kapasin	1956-57	I Stage	200	108	42
	105. Nimbahera	1958-59	Pre-extension	294	156	41
	106. Partapgarh	1955-56	I Stage	645	364	58
	107. Rashmi	1957-58	I Stage	342	180	64
	108. Aspur	1956-57	I Stage	267	143	65
Dungarpur	109. Dungarpur	1952-53	II Stage	264	157	57
	110. Dungarpur west	1957-58	II Stage	246	172	55
	111. Sagwara	1953-54	C.D.	307	144	65
	112. Simalwara	1953-54	II Stage	264	210	66
Udaipur	113. Amet	1953-54	II Stage	200	138	42
	114. Badgaon	1957-58	I Stage	200	136	45
	115. Dariawad	1956-57	I Stage	405	242	54
	116. Girwa	1954-55	C.D.	471	154	72
	117. Khamnore	1956-57	I Stage	221	120	55
	118. Kotra	1955-56	I Stage	466	304	45
	119. Kumbhalgarh	1953-54	C.D.	320	156	60
	120. Mavlji	1958-59	I Stage	309	138	80
	121. Rajsamand	1952-53	II Stage	234	143	58
	122. Relmagra	1957-58	II Stage	212	94	49
TOTAL ..				59372	18308	7527
Percentage of total to the State				45.0	57.7	47.13

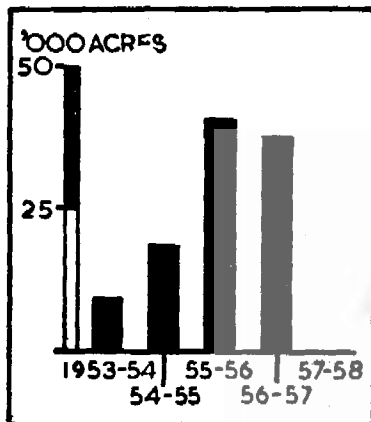
C.D. means Community Development Block.

Source.—The Panchayat and Development Department, Rajasthan

COMMUNITY PROJECTS

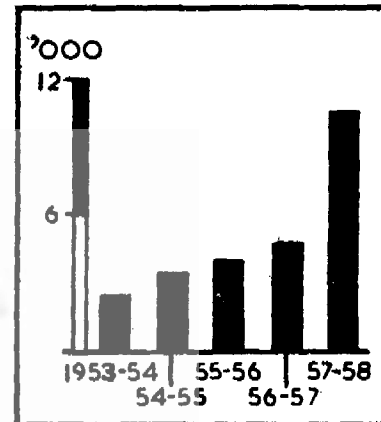
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AREA RECLAIMED

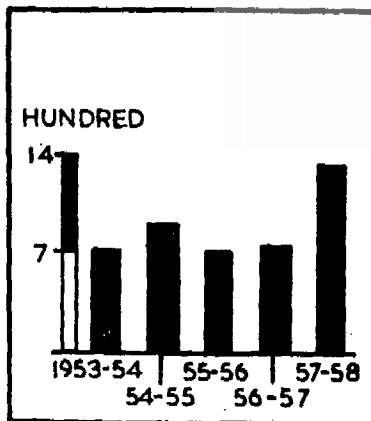


Inter-district State Road projects have been checked for feasibility.

WELLS CONSTRUCTED



CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES OPENED



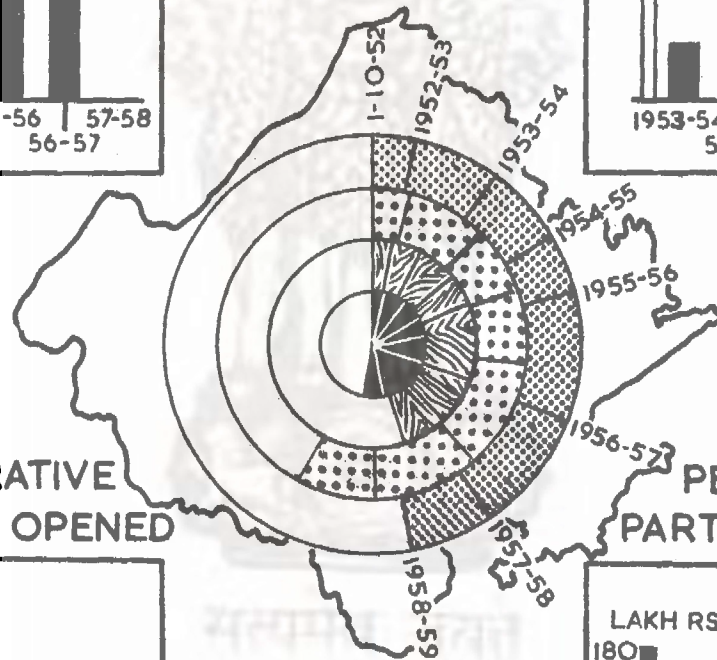
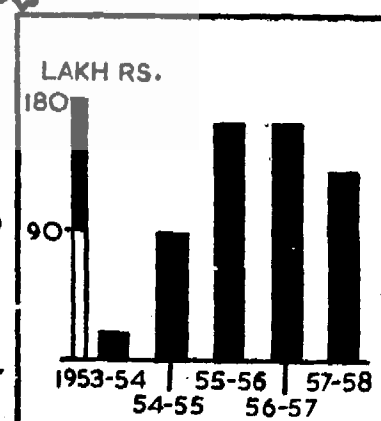
BLOCKS - OPENED

AREA COVERED

VILLAGES - COVERED

POPULATION - SERVED

PEOPLES' PARTICIPATION



22.8 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS

(For blocks opened up to 1957-58 only)

Development Programme	Unit	PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS				
		1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Agriculture:—						
Compost pits dug	Number	68950	65750	62907	N.A.	N.A.
Fertilisers distributed	Mds.	18611	34592	74176	84510	66135
Seeds distributed	Mds.	33843	62974	164776	281710	277260
Agricultural implements distributed	Number	2449	3309	9572	663	N.A.
Demonstrations held	Number	6360	15957	23432	30051	13858
Cultivation of fruits	Acres	726	2406	2764	5331	N.A.
Cultivation of vegetables	Acres	3592	7090	11288	13566	N.A.
Trees planted	Number	326971	1254997	1264472	N.A.	N.A.
Animal Husbandry:—						
Castrations done	Number	22833	28558	41625	N.A.	N.A.
Pedigree bulls supplied	Number	169	84	369	307	676
Pedigree birds supplied	Number	169	631	1346	1280	3434
Inoculations and vaccinations performed	Number	223079	339803	644754	N.A.	N.A.
Irrigation and Reclamation:—						
Additional area irrigated	Acres	13492	19149	21449	17202	86984
Wells constructed	Number	2467	3516	4044	4763	10692
Wells renovated	Number	1949	3412	3257	3332	N.A.
Area reclaimed	Acres	9499	18989	40706	38348	N.A.
4. Health and Rural Sanitation:—						
Persons given medical aid	Number	391317	569110	1020311	N.A.	N.A.
Soak pits dug	Number	6239	5563	6222	N.A.	N.A.
Sanitary drains constructed	Yds.	7482	52150	48691	33609	N.A.

22. Planning and Development

22.8 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN COMMUNITY PROJECT BLOCKS—(Concl'd.)

(For blocks opened up to 1957-58 only)

Development Programme	Unit	PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS				
		1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
5. Drinking Water Supply:—						
Wells constructed	Number	562	1029	1402	1404	1501
Wells renovated	Number	516	816	1065	1155	1728
Wells disinfected	Number	8627	14632	12420	N.A.	N.A.
6. Education:—						
New schools opened	Number	158	245	611	454	298
Schools converted into basic schools	Number	47	67	173	73	113
School buildings constructed	Number	158	263	508	544	800
7. Social Education:—						
Adult education centres started	Number	1722	860	1868	1511	1052
Adults under training	Number	9354	22397	58934	73085	42576
Recreation and physical education centres opened	Number	303	659	1323	2724	N.A.
Libraries opened	Number	285	413	629		
Vikas mandals opened	Number	1965	1106	2053	1765	N.A.
Young farmers' clubs organised	Number	85	388	594	N.A.	N.A.
Community radio sets installed	Number	66	126	411	N.A.	N.A.
8. Communications:—						
Roads constructed	Miles	475	1296	2067	2357	2386
Culverts and causeways constructed	Number	223	316	548	N.A.	N.A.
9. Housing:—						
Village houses constructed	Number	2339	2341	6363	6403	25181
10. Co-operation:—						
Co-operative societies opened	Number	717	885	718	758	1332
Panchayats which undertook work	Number	157	532	430	N.A.	232
11. People's Participation:—						
Labour, cash and other contributions	Rs. in lakhs	19.90	88.08	167.47	167.00	138.28

Source :—The Panchayats and Development Department, Rajasthan.

22.9 WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES

22. Planning and Development

(Number)

Items	ACHIEVEMENTS				
	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1. Schools maintained	111	128	130	140	175
2. Social education centres maintained	63	173	197	201	201
3. Hostels maintained	10	14	22	25	32
4. Sanskar Kendras	—	7	34	36	41
5. Scholarships to students	3628	8774	17585	10666	28628
6. Families Rehabilitated	204	329	1188	1042	740
7. Irrigation wells repaired and constructed	2782	3818	2805	2056	1462
8. Industrial centres maintained	8	19	21	64	66
9. Dispensaries opened	1	7	11	11	11
10. Aid for construction of houses (families benefited)	—	92	323	736	581
11. Construction of drinking water wells (families aided)	—	181	82	239	226
12. Publicity units maintained	1	6	6	6	6

Source :—The Directorate of Social Welfare, Rajasthan.

23. Law and Order

23.1 POLICE AND ARMED CONSTABULARY

Particulars	Strength			
	1955*	1956	1957	1958
A. Police	28670	27463	27721	32667
1. Inspector General of Police ..	1	1	1	1
2. Deputy Inspector Generals of Police	6	7	7	7
3. Superintendents of Police	42	41	40	44
4. Deputy Superintendents & Asstb. Superintendents of Police	111	129	84	147
5. Inspectors	173	174	170	224
6. Sub-Inspectors	1166	1184	1199	1364
7. Assistant Sub-Inspectors	259	259	259	286
8. Head Constables	3382	3524	3607	4440
9. Constables	21529	22146	22354	26154
10. Sergeant	1	1	..	..
B. Armed Constabulary	5419	5315	5315	5305
1. Commandants	5	5	5	5
2. Assistant Commandants	16	15	15	15
3. Coy. Commandants	46	45	45	45
4. Platoon Commandants	138	135	135	135
5. Head Constables	937	935	935	925
6. Constables	4277	4180	4180	4180
C. Mewar Bhil Crops. Kherwara	418	418	376	376
1. Assistant Commandant	1	1	1	1
2. Coy. Commandants	3	3	3	3
3. Platoon Commandants	9	9	9	9
4. Hawaldars .. .. .	..	50	61	61
5. Constables	405	355	302	302
TOTAL ..	32507	33199	33412	38348

*Data relates to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source:—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

23.2 CRIMES

23. Law and Order

(Reported)

Year/District				Dacoity	Robbery	Murder	Riot	Burglary	Cattle theft	Other theft	Miscellaneous I.P.C.	TOTAL
1954*	..	..	..	96	424	354	960	5427	1985	3699	6559	19504
1955*	..	..	..	90	410	401	1009	5289	1620	3436	6666	18621
1956*	..	..	..	91	418	389	1081	5013	1780	3747	7254	19773
1957	..	..	..	61	349	414	999	4610	1880	3722	7185	19220
1958	..	..	..	75	407	428	1004	4733	1960	3845	7418	19870
Districts (1958)												
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	2	14	18	37	320	41	375	372	1179
2. Alwar	..	..	..	7	15	27	67	297	117	185	455	1170
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	15	31	33	120	376	117	292	451	1435
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	12	30	26	161	675	215	779	929	2827
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	2	10	3	40	122	55	60	150	442
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	7	16	12	77	174	49	162	305	802
7. Sikar	..	..	..	1	17	6	39	225	99	127	211	725
8. Tonk	..	..	..	—	11	10	21	108	70	87	162	469
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	2	13	14	29	97	28	109	188	480
10. Churu	..	..	..	3	35	56	17	231	106	121	603	1172
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	1	5	11	27	89	54	45	185	417
12. Barmer	..	..	..	4	38	13	16	75	100	53	150	444
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	—	6	3	2	13	21	7	32	84
14. Jalore	..	..	..	1	18	24	38	81	84	83	191	520
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	2	28	27	35	166	59	203	350	870
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	1	5	23	26	108	64	80	207	514
17. Pali	..	..	..	2	19	14	27	184	66	125	289	726
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	2	6	10	12	63	34	40	101	268
19. Bundi	..	..	..	1	7	11	17	109	42	60	142	389
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	—	6	8	15	156	51	76	213	525
21. Kota	..	..	..	4	21	15	37	285	52	310	579	1303
22. Bangwan	..	..	..	—	4	9	10	61	67	28	93	272
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	—	10	16	39	207	78	93	234	677
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	2	21	12	37	198	90	114	311	785
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	—	5	4	14	33	30	18	54	158
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	4	21	23	44	280	171	213	461	1217

* Figures from 1954 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source:—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

23. Law and Order

23.3 DACOITY SITUATION

Year/District	DACOITS		
	Arrested	Shot Dead	Surrendered
1954*	294	13	53
1955*	219	17	12
1956*	195	22	2
1957	115	15	12
1958	136	9	4
Districts (1958)			
1. Ajmer	6	—	—
2. Alwar	7	—	—
3. Bharatpur	19	—	2
4. Jaipur	3	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	11	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	2	—	—
7. Sikar	2	—	—
8. Tonk	1	—	—
9. Bikaner	—	—	—
10. Churu	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	8	—	—
12. Barmer	1	1	—
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—
14. Jalore	8	—	—
15. Jodhpur	—	8	—
16. Nagaur	—	—	—
17. Pali	11	—	1
18. Sirohi	8	—	—
19. Bundi	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	—	—	1
21. Kota	15	—	—
22. Banswara	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	3	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	5	—	—
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	26	—	—

* Figures from 1954 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source :—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

23.4 PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED

(Rupees)

Year/District								Property Stolen during the year	Property Recovered during the year
1954*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4868330	1336286
1955*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3855184	1145072
1956*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4619159	1667144
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4291097	1490900
1958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4397563	1648916
Districts (1958)									
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170516	56243
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	308130	117596
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	373228	80346
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	586626	158674
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127944	55653
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	276762	60037
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175997	99658
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92089	38948
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107655	30282
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92368	37517
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	339032	102572
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	287810	106700
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50926	19209
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135807	56510
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176460	68745
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132556	57965
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	185385	64778
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48104	22619
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64980	32452
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79968	52992
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157327	73184
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24412	16206
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106777	52497
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116877	65856
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13608	7463
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206219	114214

* Figures from 1954 to October 1956 relate to Pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source :—The Police Department, Rajasthan.

22. Law and Order

22.5 JAILS AND JAIL POPULATION

Item								1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
A. JAILS—												
(i) Central jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2
(ii) District jails "A"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4	4
(iii) Model jail, Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	1	1	1
(iv) District jails-class "B"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	2
(v) District jails-class "C"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
(vi) District jails-class "D"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	1	1
(vii) Sub-jails-class I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13	14	14	14
(viii) Sub-jails-class II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	25	24	24	24
(ix) Sub-jails-class III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	37	37	37	37
(x) Juvenile reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	1	1
(xi) Female reformatory	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
(xii) Open air prisoners and Agricultural training farm	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	1	1	1	1
B. JAIL POPULATION* :—												
(i) Convicts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2772	2901	2805	2718	3267
(ii) Under trials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	773	901	1655	1428	1649
(iii) Civil prisoners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	23	13	6
(iv) Detenuees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	12	12	6	3

* At the end of the year.

Source:—The Office of the Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan.

23.6 JUDICIAL SET-UP

23. Law and Order

1958

HIGH COURT-JODHPUR

District	COURTS OF				
	District & Sessions Judges	Civil & Additional Sessions Judges	Civil Judges	Small cause court Judges	Munsiffs/Magistrates
1. Ajmer ..	1. Ajmer	1. Ajmer 2. Kishangarh	1. Ajmer 2. Beawar	1. Ajmer	1. Ajmer City 2. Ajmer District 3. Ajmer District 4. Beawar 5. Kekri 6. Nasirabad
2. Alwar ..	1. Alwar	..	1. Alwar	..	1. Alwar 2. Behror 3. Lachhmangarh 4. Rajgarh 5. Thanagazi 6. Tijara
3. Bharatpur	1. Bharatpur	1. Dholpur	1. Bharatpur	..	1. Bayana 2. Deeg 3. Dholpur
4. Jaipur ..	1. Jaipur City 2. Jaipur District	1. Jaipur City 2. Jaipur City and Tonk 3. Jaipur*	1. Sambhar 2. Jaipur City 3. Jaipur District	1. Jaipur	1. Bandikui 2. Dausa 3. Jaipur District 4. Jaipur East 5. Jaipur West 6. Kotputli 7. Shahpura
5. Jhunjhunu ..	1. Jhunjhunu	..	1. Jhunjhunu	..	..
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	..	1. Gangapur	..	..	1. Gangapur 2. Hindaun 3. Karauli 4. Sawai Madhopur
7. Sikar ..	..	1. Sikar	1. Nim-ka-Thana	..	1. Sikar
8. Tonk ..	..	..	..	..	1. Malpura
9. Bikaner ..	1. Bikaner	..	1. Bikaner	..	1. Bikaner
10. Churu ..	..	1. Rajgarh	1. Ratangarh	..	..
11. Ganganagar ..	1. Ganganagar	1. Ganganagar	1. Ganganagar 2. Hanumangarh	..	1. Bhadra 2. Sadulgarh
12. Barmer ..	1. Balotra	..	1. Balotra	..	1. Barmer
13. Jaisalmer ..	..	..	1. Jaisalmer	..	..

*Temporary Court.

23.6 JUDICIAL SET-UP

1958

District	COURTS OF					Musiffs/Magistrates
	District & Sessions Judges	Civil & Additional Sessions Judges	Civil Judges	Small cause Court Judges		
14. Jalore	1. Jalore	1. Jalore	..	..	1. Bhinmal 2. Jalore 3. Sanchore
15. Jodhpur ..	1. Jodhpur	1. Jodhpur 2. Jodhpur*	1. Jodhpur	1. Jodhpur	1. Bilara 2. Jodhpur City 3. Jodhpur District 4. Phalodi	
16. Nagaur ..	1. Merta	..	1. Nagaur 2. Merta	..	1. Deewana 2. Nawa 3. Parbatsar	
17. Pali ..	1. Pali	..	1. Pali 2. Sojat	..	1. Bali 2. Desuri 3. Jaitaran 4. Sojat	
18. Sirohi ..	..	1. Sirohi	..	..	1. Abu Road 2. Sirohi
19. Bundi ..	..	1. Bundi	..	..	1. Bundi
20. Jhalawar ..	..	1. Jhalawar	..	..	1. Aklera 2. Bhawanimandi
21. Kota.. ..	1. Kota	1. Baran	1. Kota	..	1. Baran 2. Kota	
22. Banswara ..	..	1. Banswara	..	..	1. Banswara 2. Kushalgarh
23. Bhilwara ..	1. Bhilwara	..	1. Bhilwara 2. Shahpura	..	1. Bhilwara	
24. Chittorgarh ..	1. Pratapgarh	..	1. Chittorgarh 2. Pratapgarh	..	1. Chotisadri 2. Kapsin 3. Nimbahera	
25. Dungarpur ..	..	..	1. Dungarpur	..	1. Sagwara
26. Udaipur ..	1. Udaipur	1. Udaipur	1. Udaipur	..	1. Bhim 2. Dungla 3. Kanore 4. Nathdwara 5. Phalasia 6. Salumbar 7. Udaipur City 8. Vallabhnagar	
TOTAL ..	16	19	27	3	68	

*Temporary Court.

Source:—The Law Department, Secretariat, Rajasthan.

23.7 PROGRESS OF CIVIL CASES

Year	Original			Miscellaneous			Appellate		
	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed
1954	26324	50431	50657	3913	9485	9133	3079	4433	4450
1955	26098	49560	48137	4265	9725	9502	3062	4172	4150
1956	27907	48682	47221	4488	9695	9490	3081	4096	4093
1957	23222	33183	33738	4413	8308	8393	3043	5524	4712
1958	22667	25588	33553	3651	8254	8162	4326	5905	5938

*At the beginning of the year.

Source:—The High Court, Rajasthan.

23.8 PROGRESS OF CRIMINAL CASES

Year	Sessions			Appellate			Revision		
	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed	Balance*	Instituted	Disposed
1954	452	1041	1078	456	2772	2723	430	1479	1590
1955	415	865	951	505	2446	2440	319	1231	1206
1956	329	1227	1092	511	2679	2595	344	1492	1436
1957	464	1262	1225	595	2610	2508	400	1324	1355
1958	501	937	1013	697	2952	2890	369	1442	1328

*At the beginning of the year.

Source:—The High Court, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.1 MUNICIPALITIES

Years	No. of Municipalities at the end of the year	Population within Municipal limits	Number of members		
			Elected	Nominated	Total
1952-53	139	2253153	1015	203	1218
1953-54	143	2281268	1253	272	1525
1954-55	145	2301685	1363	294	1657
1955-56*	144	2305013	2007	267	2274
1956-57\$:	151	2594765	1619	296	1915

* Includes data for the city Corporation, Udaipur.

\$ Excludes data for 7 municipalities viz., Ajmer, Pushkar, Tijara, Kekri, Udaipur, Gangapur (Bhilwara) and Sunnel

Source:—The Directorate of Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.2 INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Rupees)

Sources	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*	1956-57†
A. Municipal Rates and Taxes:—	3737954	3719925	3169903	6118290	7386925
(a) Octroi, etc.	2210896	2304535	1790695	3911306	4412257
(b) Tax on houses and lands	13788	18702	249704	432228	430937
(c) Tax on animals and vehicles	664744	605639	356488	188015	208937
(d) Tax on profession and trades	12542	14221	18158	20669	6814
(e) Toll on roads and ferries	11717	18077	18191	27322	32072
(f) Other taxes	824267	758751	736667	1538750	2265908
B. Realisations under Special Acts	141260	198743	271988	427966	538868
(a) From ponds, hackney carriages	112881	110511	164536	234288	328888
(b) Licence fees	28379	88232	107452	193678	199980
C. Other sources of Revenue	2856037	3675949	3658790	3057008	5540318
(a) Rent of Land, houses etc.	502001	600152	515253	660874	300860
(b) Sale proceeds of land & produce of land etc.	97628	108590	126475	309497	1572965
(c) Receipts from market and slaughter houses	122191	138395	165283	123476	528297
(d) Conservancy receipts	83728	113200	97285	—	—
(e) Other fees etc.	138491	151939	167392	308370	41053
(f) Fines	47506	52408	51691	46053	53252
(g) Grants from Government	901409	761011	1041650	1221314	1250468
(h) Other grants & contributions	68527	41096	34518	181498	561347
(i) Grants from local funds	94503	114202	74925	—	—
(j) Miscellaneous	800053	1594956	1384318	205926	1232076

* Includes data for the city corporation, Udaipur.

† Excludes data for 7 municipalities, viz., Ajmer, Pushkar, Tijara, Kekri, Udaipur, Gangapur (Bhilwara) and Sunnel

Source:—The Directorate of Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

24.3 EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Rupees)

Heads						1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*	1956-57†
A. General Administration and collection charges ..						985992	1040743	1101369	1466300	1888803
B. Public Safety						628223	812463	708920	1153499	1379044
(a) Lighting						457753	644192	526548	769298	958231
(b) Police (Public safety)						—	—	—	115460	63000
(c) Miscellaneous						170470	168271	182372	268741	352813
C. Public Health and Convenience						3286208	3535311	3430194	4418556	232979
(a) Water supply (Including capital outlay) ..						415864	688157	179743	259163	232143
(b) Drainage (Including capital outlay)						2850339	2847154	3250451	4159393	336
D. Public Works						718191	1024226	775269	922641	280528
(a) Roads						85231	113828	173335	597238	33881
(b) Buildings						43159	71208	135304	167616	84030
(c) Establishment						42237	99469	91410	150624	
(d) Miscellaneous						547564	739721	375220	7163	162587
E. Public Const. uctions						1120612	1269050	1253675	1908638	2568707
(a) Contribution for general purposes						130379	154264	156013	526172	
(b) Interest on Loans						89641	267929	2022619	260635	189941
(c) Other miscellaneous expenditure						900592	846857	895043	1121876	2379666
TOTAL ..						6669221	7681793	7269427	9869679	12547079

* Includes data for the City corporation, Udaipur.

† Excludes data for 7 municipalities v.z., Amer, Pusker, Tijara, Kekri, Udaipur, Gangapur (Bhilwara) and Sunel.

Source.—The Directorate of Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.4 PANCHAYATS

(Number)

Year/District	Tehsil Panchayats*	Village Panchayats	Villages covered	Population served
1953-54	..	2967	N. A.	N. A.
1954-55	88	3275	N. A.	N. A.
1955-56	211	3490	N. A.	N. A.
1956-57	208	3493	31236**	12384680**
1957-58	208	3502	34433	13015507
Districts (1957-58)				
1. Ajmer	4	151	974	494339
2. Alwar	9	167	1938	763155
3. Bharatpur	12	184	1995	757177
4. Jaipur	15	250	2792	1089129
5. Jhunjhunu	4	116	692	448295
6. Sawai Madhopur	11	169	1644	668943
7. Sikar	6	141	820	528523
8. Tonk	6	92	1078	332268
9. Bikaner	4	85	613	192888
10. Churu	7	108	901	338174
11. Ganganagar	9	213	1875	539217
12. Barmer	5	139	844	444515
13. Jaisalmer	6	79	492	98313
14. Jalore	4	109	615	395202
15. Jodhpur	5	178	725	448556
16. Nagaur	8	231	1246	634250
17. Pali	7	164	892	370727
18. Sirohi	4	87	454	244948
19. Bundi	5	62	733	232760
20. Jhalawar	9	113	1574	354877
21. Kota	17	147	2192	558202
22. Banswara	5	63	1464	336874
23. Bhilwara	11	122	1568	660644
24. Chittorgarh	14	101	2338	523777
25. Dungarpur	3	45	821	285501
26. Udaipur	18	186	3113	1043253

* Tehsil Panchayats were established after 1st January, 1954 on the enforcement of the Rajasthan Panchayat Act.

** Excludes data for Ajmer District]

Source:—The Panchayats and Development Department, Rajasthan.

24.5 INCOME OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

						(Rupees)				
Sources						1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Grant-in-aid	..	..	..	..	..	76236	114800	—	20000	2086715
Court fees	..	..	..	..	..	—	171705	362151	353041	464735
Fines and fees	..	..	..	..	..	651718	220348	308653	190736	218905
Taxation	..	..	..	..	..	—	200107	372105	224686	384637
Cattle ponds	..	..	..	..	..	469394	517976	824994	1073697	1182733
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	650470	906552	2018608	2598703	3344394
TOTAL						1847818	2131488	3886511	4700863	7692119

Source:—The Panchayats and Development Department, Rajasthan.

24.6 EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

						(Rupees)				
Heads						1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
Administrative charges	..	..	..	..	..	855669	760907	1635468	2681348	2433613
Medical and public health	..	..	..	..	..	118888	174999	28356	31703	245098
Education	..	..	..	..	..	92224	82738	135970	167388	72490
Public safety	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	173508	208092	110049
Water supply	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	40799	32622	40845
Sanitation and drainage	..	..	..	..	..	510830	1355639	72350	48617	83521
Roads and buildings	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	306129	316020	403765
Wells and tanks	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	333753	260043	312602
Recovery and R.R.	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	753728	712671	1822284
TOTAL						1577611	2374283	3481661	4458504	6271567

Source:—The Panchayats and Development Department, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.7 DISPOSAL OF CASES BY VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

Cases						1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
A. Civil										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	13941	10523	14905	16045	22108*
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	43618	37589	63580	61625	47101
Total	..	..	..	..	..	57559	48112	78485	77670	69209
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	47364	33205	62431	61809	55331
B. Criminal										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	15425	11123	10311	15572	25586*
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	50119	42786	72121	75447	62050
Total	..	..	..	..	..	66044	53909	82432	91019	87636
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	54380	43598	67465	71378	70406
C. Administrative										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	14075	12886	14481	32885	50753*
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	44573	41505	102237	117508	95197
Total	..	..	..	..	..	58648	55391	116718	150393	145950
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	46750	39910	84094	109210	94094
D. Executive										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	10590	11420	13608	16836	19393*
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	15918	16669	21217	14192	20452
Total	..	..	..	..	..	26508	28089	34825	31028	39845
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	14693	14481	19516	14024	17552

*Revised.

Source:—The Panchayats and Development Department, Rajasthan.

24.8 DISPOSAL OF APPEAL CASES BY TEHSIL PANCHAYATS

Cases					1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
A. Civil								
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	—	943	1381	1606
Instituted	..	..	..	..	1446	6539	3336	2205
Total	..	..	..	..	1446	7482	4717	3811
Disposal	..	..	..	..	503	5082	1345	3, 96
B. Criminal								
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	—	2018	2419	2689
Instituted	..	..	..	..	3120	7481	3824	4009
Total	..	..	..	..	3120	9859	6243	6696
Disposal	..	..	..	..	1102	6772	3903	4414
C. Administrative								
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	—	518	1434	2670
Instituted	..	..	..	..	800	7352	3897	4124
Total	..	..	..	..	800	7870	5331	6794
Disposal	..	..	..	..	282	4927	2950	4490
D. Executive								
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	—	49	27	—
Instituted	..	..	..	..	91	3213	111	—
Total	..	..	..	..	91	3262	138	—
Disposal	..	..	..	..	42	1402	87	—

Source:—The Panchayats and Development Department, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

District	Assembly Constituency		SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
			No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram. Rajya-Parishad	Jan. Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent
Jhunjhunu	1. Khotri	..	2	Gen. S.C.	58384	47227	37.6	42.1	4.1	10.6	20.7	--	22.5
	2. Pilani	..	1	Gen.	26180	22179	58.4	46.0	--	7.0	13.7	--	33.3
	3. Mandawa	..	1	Gen.	27522	23592	61.1	45.2	--	--	49.5	--	5.3
	4. Jhunjhunu	..	1	Gen.	26484	20572	58.4	47.1	1.8	--	6.0	--	45.1
	5. Gudha	..	1	Gen.	26520	22501	46.5	48.4	28.0	5.2	--	--	18.4
	6. Nawalgarh	..	1	Gen.	27001	22456	49.2	35.4	--	8.1	10.5	--	46.0
Sikar	7. Fatehpur	..	1	Gen.	26152	26798	42.1	17.8	8.6	--	8.7	--	64.9
	8. Lachhmangarh	..	1	Gen.	26507	27162	50.9	30.3	19.2	--	18.9	--	31.6
	9. Sikar	..	1	Gen.	24510	23552	52.7	25.6	--	29.7	10.6	--	34.1
	10. Singrawat	..	1	Gen.	19672	19599	56.6	43.5	29.3	--	13.4	--	13.8
	11. Dantaramgarh	..	1	Gen.	31505	29790	59.2	36.0	49.0	--	3.8	--	11.2
	12. Shri Madhopur	..	1	Gen.	29640	28095	41.1	24.4	--	31.9	--	--	43.7
	13. Neem-ka-Thana	..	2	Gen. S.C.	47881	41810	41.7	51.7	3.9	--	6.5	--	37.9
Jaipur	14. Hawamahar	..	1	Gen.	25340	20572	34.5	54.2	5.4	--	--	--	40.4
	15. Johri Bazar	..	1	Gen.	27109	22009	36.3	33.9	--	42.5	--	7.2	16.4
	16. Kishenpole	..	1	Gen.	27260	24209	28.1	25.3	--	--	8.2	--	66.5
	17. Amber	..	2	Gen. S.C.	50433	43242	23.5	41.2	30.8	--	--	--	28.0
	18. Phulera	..	1	Gen.	24173	21557	36.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	64.8
	19. Dudu	..	2	Gen. S.C.	50815	45508	32.6	39.9	60.1	--	--	--	--
	20. Lalsot	..	2	Gen. S.T.	52470	34980	34.8	33.9	66.1	--	--	--	--
	21. Dausa	..	2	Gen. S.T.	40215	36730	47.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	64.1
	22. Bandikui	..	1	Gen.	24926	22344	40.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	59.6
	23. Jamwa Ramgarh..	..	2	Gen. S.C.	51036	43564	37.8	44.6	--	--	--	--	53.4
	24. Bairath	..	1	Gen.	30026	25532	32.0	19.0	16.6	--	--	--	64.4
	25. Kotputli	..	1	Gen.	28990	22880	49.6	36.5	3.3	60.2	--	--	--

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

25. General Elections

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent
Alwar	26. Behror	1	Gen.	30692	26649	52.7	31.9	—	—	—	—	68.1
	27. Bansur	1	Gen.	30841	25918	38.0	51.8	—	—	—	—	48.2
	28. Tijara	2	Gen. S.C.	60398	49373	51.4	57.0	—	—	37.3	—	5.7
	29. Alwar	1	Gen.	22887	20617	41.4	49.5	—	—	40.9	—	5.6
	30. Ramgarh	1	Gen.	22553	19712	60.0	28.6	—	—	22.2	—	49.8
	31. Lachhmanagarh	2	Gen. S.C.	48044	44631	50.8	55.5	—	—	—	—	44.5
	32. Rajgarh	2	Gen. S.T.	45302	41462	32.6	32.3	49.9	—	—	—	17.8
Bharatpur	33. Kaman	1	Gen.	31823	27191	79.2	44.1	—	—	—	—	55.9
	34. Deeg	1	Gen.	31764	26996	53.5	58.4	—	—	—	—	41.6
	35. Bharatpur	1	Gen.	31603	26666	55.6	30.3	—	7.7	—	—	62.0
	36. Weir	2	Gen. S.C.	48255	40720	68.3	34.5	—	—	—	—	65.5
	37. Bayana	2	Gen. S.C.	58840	48243	51.8	52.8	—	—	—	—	47.2
	38. Bari	1	Gen.	25266	19790	45.0	39.1	—	—	—	—	60.9
	39. Dholpur	1	Gen.	25262	19790	50.2	32.9	—	—	—	—	67.1
	40. Rajakhara	1	Gen.	28100	20744	43.5	35.2	—	—	—	—	64.8
Sawai Madhopur	41. Mahwa	2	Gen. S.T.	55510	47123	45.6	50.8	—	8.2	—	—	41.0
	42. Karauli	2	Gen. S.C.	60192	48897	34.4	39.8	—	—	—	—	60.2
	43. Sawai Madhopur	2	Gen. S.C.	58126	49630	38.9	39.3	—	12.9	—	—	47.8
	44. Gangapur	2	Gen. S.T.	53040	49731	36.7	37.7	—	11.8	—	—	50.5
Tonk	45. Malpura	1	Gen.	26850	25162	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	46. Tonk	2	Gen. S.C.	53459	50150	36.9	55.0	—	—	—	22.3	22.7
	47. Uniara	1	Gen.	32074	29865	38.6	31.1	52.8	—	—	11.8	4.3
Bundi	48. Hindoli	2	Gen. S.T.	50362	46584	34.1	62.8	—	5.1	—	32.1	—
	49. Bundi	1	Gen.	27811	25141	24.0	51.4	—	9.6	—	17.5	21.5

25. General Elections

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
Kota	50. Kota	1	Gen.	26759	23874	40.7	39.9	—	21.2	—	—	38.9
	51. Pipalda	2	Gen. S.T.	48273	45936	35.8	47.1	—	43.1	—	—	9.8
	52. Baran	2	Gen. S.C.	54426	53563	26.0	36.7	—	29.5	—	—	33.8
	53. Chhabra	2	Gen. S.C.	53469	51103	26.5	26.2	—	41.2	—	—	32.6
Jhalawar	54. Aklera	2	Gen. S.T.	42651	40600	31.1	68.2	—	—	—	—	31.8
	55. Jhalarapatan	1	Gen.	26111	24907	38.8	86.9	—	—	—	—	13.1
	56. Dag	2	Gen. S.C.	41966	40922	38.6	82.9	—	—	—	—	17.1
Chittorgarh	57. Begun	1	Gen.	26008	23256	37.4	44.2	35.9	5.1	—	—	14.8
	58. Chittorgarh	1	Gen.	21697	19994	36.3	48.1	48.1	—	—	—	3.8
	59. Nimbahera	1	Gen.	21182	21067	37.6	56.5	43.5	—	—	—	—
	60. Kapasia	2	Gen. S.T.	49192	47920	28.8	53.1	35.7	—	—	5.2	6.0
	61. Pratapgarh	2	Gen. S.T.	47220	48347	33.2	39.5	—	31.6	—	—	28.9
Banswara	62. Banswara	1	S.T.	20622	21685	46.0	42.1	—	—	—	—	57.9
	63. Ghatol	1	Gen.	22653	23764	48.6	57.3	—	—	—	—	42.7
	64. Bagidora	1	S.T.	23537	24782	44.7	58.9	—	—	—	—	41.1
	65. Kushalgarh	1	S.T.	24268	25049	43.0	26.5	—	—	—	—	73.5
Dungarpur	66. Sagwara	1	S.T.	29841	30513	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	67. Dungarpur	1	S.T.	28211	28598	36.9	41.0	—	—	—	—	59.0
	68. Aspur	1	Gen.	25517	27053	57.4	48.6	—	—	—	—	51.4
Udaipur	69. Vallabhnagar	2	Gen. S.C.	45924	46265	30.4	62.0	—	23.5	—	14.5	—
	70. Salumber	2	Gen. S.T.	43370	43482	28.4	67.5	18.0	—	—	14.5	—
	71. Sarada	1	S.T.	19006	20044	30.3	81.9	—	—	—	18.1	—
	72. Phalasia	1	S.T.	18643	18737	30.7	79.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
	73. Gogunda	1	S.T.	21936	21740	25.8	71.1	7.9	—	—	21.0	—
	74. Udaipur	1	Gen.	22598	21091	42.0	73.0	—	16.3	—	10.7	—
	75. Mavli	1	Gen.	26157	26649	34.1	47.6	—	15.3	—	19.6	17.5
	76. Rajasmand	1	Gen.	25794	24309	47.8	84.6	7.8	7.6	—	—	—

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

25. General Elections

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Raiya-Parishad	Jan Sangh	Communist	Praja Socialist Party	Independent
	77. Nathdwara	1	Gen.	25288	24245	36.0	54.7	—	45.3	—	—	—
	78. Kumbhalgarh	1	Gen.	26079	24429	30.1	49.6	10.8	—	—	2.9	36.7
	79. Bhim	1	Gen.	24703	24691	58.7	41.0	—	6.8	—	—	52.2
Bhilwara	80. Asind	1	Gen.	23485	22276	32.1	51.7	25.4	3.7	—	—	19.2
	81. Banera	1	Gen.	30108	28968	28.3	43.9	—	—	—	20.6	35.5
	82. Shahpura	2	Gen. S.C.	51335	48398	31.5	51.6	23.7	—	5.9	—	18.8
	83. Mandalgarh	1	Gen.	25875	24463	33.8	53.9	18.5	11.3	16.3	—	—
	84. Bhilwara	1	Gen.	29117	27620	36.5	49.0	—	30.0	—	17.5	3.5
	85. Mandal	2	Gen. S.T.	50648	48975	34.6	43.3	47.9	—	—	—	8.8
Ajmer	86. Ajmer City West	1	Gen.	25921	24664	54.3	37.9	—	—	—	—	62.1
	87. Ajmer City East	1	Gen.	23968	22507	55.9	31.9	—	—	—	—	68.1
	88. Pushkar	1	Gen.	23684	22933	43.3	42.0	—	—	—	—	58.0
	89. Nasirabad	1	Gen.	23060	22042	45.0	61.4	—	—	—	—	38.6
	90. Kishangarh	1	Gen.	22592	20022	38.6	46.3	23.5	—	—	—	30.2
	91. Kekri	2	Gen. S.C.	54463	51889	37.7	53.3	21.1	—	—	—	25.6
	92. Beawar	1	Gen.	21573	20129	61.4	42.0	—	15.0	40.7	—	2.3
	93. Masuda	1	Gen.	25271	25275	47.0	63.9	—	—	—	—	36.1
Pali	94. Raipur	1	Gen.	28015	27653	36.1	43.4	33.3	—	—	—	23.3
	95. Sojat	1	Gen.	24600	24162	45.9	60.1	—	—	—	—	39.9
	96. Kharchi	2	Gen. S.T.	40144	38264	45.6	31.3	16.4	3.2	—	—	49.1
	97. Pali	1	Gen.	26507	25058	46.4	50.0	—	20.4	29.6	—	—
	98. Bali	2	Gen. S.T.	55176	51403	36.5	40.0	—	5.2	—	—	54.8
Sirohi	99. Abu	1	Gen.	27672	27721	39.7	46.9	—	—	—	—	53.1
	100. Sirohi	2	Gen. S.C.	47115	49110	40.2	53.9	22.2	—	—	—	23.9

20.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Contd.)
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Com-munist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
Jalore	101. Sanchole	1	Gen.	21946	21946	28.4	26.0	38.7	—	—	—	35.8
	102. Raniwara	1	Gen.	23024	22135	37.7	48.2	51.8	—	—	—	—
	103. Jalore	2	Gen. S.C.	65607	56163	21.1	32.5	38.4	—	—	—	29.1
	104. Ahore	1	Gen.	25853	22223	44.9	45.1	—	11.2	—	—	43.7
Barmer	105. Chohtan	1	Gen.	27757	21864	34.4	54.5	41.5	—	—	—	4.0
	106. Barmer	1	Gen.	27060	21591	35.0	32.6	58.3	—	—	—	9.1
	107. Balotra	2	Gen. S.C.	52311	42388	32.7	32.8	37.6	6.8	—	—	22.8
	108. Gurmalani	1	Gen.	29022	21880	28.0	47.1	35.0	—	—	—	17.9
Jaisalmer	109. Jaisalmer	1	Gen.	33372	27008	34.4	15.0	—	—	—	—	85.0
Jodhpur	110. Phalodi	2	Gen. S.C.	56154	45683	29.9	15.0	56.6	—	—	—	28.4
	111. Osian	1	Gen.	29089	24482	44.1	64.8	—	—	—	35.2	—
	112. Bilara	1	Gen.	29896	29608	48.2	48.8	—	—	—	—	51.2
	113. Jodhpur City I	1	Gen.	21492	18786	46.5	45.6	—	—	8.4	—	46.0
	114. Jodhpur City II	1	Gen.	23125	21412	47.8	43.0	—	15.5	20.9	1.4	19.2
	115. Luni	1	Gen.	25779	23936	39.0	49.7	28.8	—	—	—	21.5
Bikaner	116. Bikaner City	1	Gen.	23946	22405	50.9	22.9	—	5.1	—	51.2	20.8
	117. Lunkaransar	1	Gen.	22275	22275	33.4	32.5	—	—	—	—	67.5
	118. Nokha	2	Gen. S.C.	47068	42293	36.2	21.5	—	—	—	13.7	64.8
Ganganagar	119. Raisinghnagar	1	Gen.	34848	29269	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	120. Karanpur	1	Gen.	29601	24293	59.4	48.0	—	9.3	—	—	42.7
	121. Ganganagar	1	Gen.	29956	22807	53.7	55.2	—	—	—	—	44.8
	122. Suratgarh	1	Gen.	28784	25569	57.2	57.4	—	—	6.8	—	35.8
	123. Hanumangarh	1	Gen.	31829	22132	66.2	48.0	—	—	—	—	52.0
	124. Nohar	2	Gen. S.C.	56785	44784	55.0	42.9	—	—	—	11.6	45.5

25.1 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES—(Conold.)
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Woman		Congress	Ram Rajya Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Prav. Socialist Party	Independent
Churu	125. Churu	2	Gen.	48733	42148	40.3	30.5	—	8.5	—	—	61.0
	126. Sardarshahar	1	Gen.	31696	26880	39.4	31.1	—	—	—	—	68.9
	127. Dungargarh	1	Gen.	25811	22554	43.8	51.8	—	—	—	—	48.2
	128. Ratangarh	1	Gen.	24268	22052	50.8	11.4	—	—	—	—	88.8
	129. Sujangarh	1	Gen.	25985	24734	41.0	32.2	—	29.1	—	—	38.7
Nagaur	130. Nagaur	1	Gen.	31468	27875	45.2	66.5	29.6	—	—	—	3.9
	131. Jayal	1	Gen.	30173	28238	44.4	50.8	39.2	—	—	5.8	4.2
	132. Ladnu	1	Gen.	28919	27053	54.4	57.4	24.7	—	—	—	17.9
	133. Deedwana	1	Gen.	22859	30972	55.6	56.1	—	—	—	—	43.9
	134. Nawan	2	Gen.	55219	52314	46.3	45.8	8.6	12.4	—	—	33.2
	135. Degana	1	Gen.	26399	23489	59.6	58.7	—	41.3	—	—	—
	136. Merta	1	Gen.	28637	26825	48.4	33.3	—	—	—	—	66.7
Rajasthan		176	Gen. 128 S.C. 28 S.T. 20	4589841	4154775	41.2	45.2	9.9	5.5	3.0	2.4	34.0

Note:—Constituencies have been arranged according to the Delimitation of Constituencies Order 1956-57.
Gen. = General. S. C. = Scheduled Castes and S. T. = Scheduled Tribes

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.2 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES
(By-Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1958

Assembly Constituency and Date of Polling	Nature of Seat contested	POSITION IN GENERAL ELECTIONS OF 1957					POSITION IN BY-ELECTIONS IN 1958				
		Percentage of polling	Congress	Jan Sangh	Ram Rajya Parishad	Independent	Percentage of polling	Congress	Jan Sangh	Ram Rajya parishad	Independent
Mahwa (26-6-58)	Gen.	45.6	50.8	8.2	..	41.0	35.19	44.0	56.0	..	..
Hanumangarh (24-8-58)	Gen.	66.2	48.0	..	..	52.0	64.67	53.6	..	..	46.4
Jalore (26-10-58)	S.C.	21.1	32.5	..	38.4	29.1	15.33	63.8	..	..	36.2

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.3 VOTING BY SEX

(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)

District					PERCENTAGE TURN OUT			
					1957			1952
					Men	Women	Total	Total
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	58.3	33.9	47.0	51.7
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	59.2	30.5	46.4	51.0
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	62.1	50.6	56.9	54.1
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	39.4	31.2	35.6	33.7
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	54.0	43.2	49.6	47.1
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	52.8	17.5	38.8	35.5
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	57.4	39.7	48.3	40.9
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	52.0	22.1	37.6	31.8
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	49.6	28.1	42.0	
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	54.2	29.5	42.6	45.4
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	63.9	50.2	57.8	52.8
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	44.7	17.1	32.5	32.6
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	45.1	21.3	34.4	27.7
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	39.4	18.8	29.6	36.4
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	50.6	30.3	40.7	46.5
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	57.8	41.5	50.1	54.7
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	50.0	32.3	44.1	46.0
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	47.5	32.7	39.9	38.6
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	45.9	13.4	32.5	23.5
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	36.6	25.4	35.6	24.2
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	50.6	13.5	30.8	23.0
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	59.7	31.9	45.5	27.4
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	50.3	14.5	32.8	26.0
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	53.9	12.6	33.5	23.8
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	60.1	33.9	46.7	46.2
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	51.2	19.0	35.2	2
Rajasthan					52.0	29.3	41.2	38.1

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.4 ELECTORAL STRENGTH OF VARIOUS PARTIES

(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

District	Percentage share of votes secured by parties					
	Congress	Ram- Rajya- Parishad	Jan- Sangh	Comm- nist	Praja- Socialist Party	Indepen- dents and others
1. Ajmer	48.2	8.4	1.6	4.4	—	37.4
2. Alwar	48.9	4.4	—	16.6	—	30.1
3. Bharatpur	42.3	—	0.1	—	—	57.4
4. Jaipur	37.9	21.7	5.4	9.3	0.3	34.4
5. Jhunjhunu	43.6	4.8	6.2	18.7	—	26.7
6. Sawai Madhopur	42.4	—	8.2	—	—	49.4
7. Sikar	30.8	15.0	6.6	8.2	—	33.4
8. Tonk	48.4	14.6	—	—	19.3	17.7
9. Bikaner	23.6	—	1.3	—	20.9	54.2
10. Churu	30.8	—	7.6	—	—	61.6
11. Ganganagar	47.8	—	1.3	0.9	5.3	44.7
12. Barmer	38.3	41.3	3.6	—	—	16.8
13. Jaisalmer	15.0	—	—	—	—	85.0
14. Jalore	37.1	32.4	2.4	—	—	28.1
15. Jodhpur	30.8	22.6	2.0	3.6	4.9	27.1
16. Nagaur	51.4	12.6	8.8	—	0.6	26.6
17. Pali	40.9	8.9	5.3	3.6	—	41.3
18. Sirohi	52.2	17.0	—	—	—	30.8
19. Bundi	61.0	—	5.8	—	29.7	3.5
20. Jhalawar	78.0	—	—	—	—	22.0
21. Kota	39.4	—	35.7	—	—	24.9
22. Banswara	46.5	—	—	—	—	53.5
23. Bhilwara	48.1	27.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	13.6
24. Chittorgarh	46.0	24.4	12.3	—	1.7	14.7
25. Dungarpur	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5
26. Udaipur	63.4	5.9	11.7	—	9.7	9.3
Rajasthan	45.2	9.9	5.5	3.0	2.4	34.0

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.5 SWING IN POLITICAL OPINION
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1952-57

District	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) in share of votes secured by parties					
	Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independents and others
1. Ajmer	+4.2	+8.4	—10.4	+2.9	—	—5.1
2. Alwar	—6.7	—6.6	—	+14.4	—	—1.1
3. Bharatpur	+4.4	—1.9	+0.1	—	—	—2.6
4. Jaipur	—8.6	—2.6	+3.7	—1.5	+0.3	+8.7
5. Jhunjhunn	+6.0	—21.1	+4.1	+18.7	—	—7.7
6. Sawai Madhopur	—7.6	—6.7	—10.9	—	—	+25.2
7. Sikar	—4.7	+3.6	—0.5	+8.2	—	—6.6
8. Tonk	+4.5	+2.2	—10.0	—	+19.3	—16.0
9. Bikaner	—0.3	—6.7	—1.8	—	+20.9	—12.1
10. Churu	—9.9	—4.1	+2.8	—	—	+11.2
11. Ganganagar	—2.2	—3.3	+0.2	+0.9	+5.3	—0.9
12. Barmer	+15.0	+4.8	—0.2	—	—	—19.6
13. Jaisalmer	+11.2	—	—	—	—	—11.2
14. Jalore	+10.9	+16.3	+0.9	—	—	—28.1
15. Jodhpur	+19.6	+22.1	+1.9	+2.1	+4.9	—50.6
16. Nagaur	+8.3	—29.7	+5.9	—	+0.6	+14.9
17. Pali	+28.8	+8.9	+1.5	+2.3	—	—41.5
18. Sirohi	+22.2	+17.0	—4.7	—	—	—24.5
19. Bundi	+38.6	—52.1	+5.8	—	+29.7	—22.0
20. Jhalawar	+40.3	—34.7	—7.4	—	—	+1.8
21. Kota	+4.7	—25.0	+26.7	—	—	—6.4
22. Banswara	+11.3	—11.0	—	—	—	—0.3
23. Bhilwara	+10.5	+25.0	—6.4	+2.4	+3.6	—35.1
24. Chittorgarh	—0.8	+24.4	—22.5	—	+1.7	—2.8
25. Dungarpur	—16.6	—	—	—	—	+16.6
26. Udaipur	+23.0	+0.7	—10.8	—1.6	+9.7	—21.0
Rajasthan	+5.4	—1.6	—0.8	+2.5	+2.4	—7.9

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

**25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA
1958**

25. General Elections

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1.	Shri Abdul Ghaffar Khan	..	..	..	..	..	Fatehpur	Cong.	17.8
2.	Shri Abid Ali	..	..	..	..	..	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	19.0
3.	Shri Amra	..	..	..	..	..	Pratapgarh	Cong.	17.7
4.	Shri Amrit Lal Payal	..	..	..	..	..	Pratapgarh	Cong.	21.8
5.	Shri Amrit Lal Yadav	..	..	..	..	..	Jalore	Cong.	63.8
6.	Smt. Anandi Devi	..	..	..	..	..	Baran	Cong.	16.2
7.	Shri Anand Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur City I	Cong.	45.6
8.	Shri Anop Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Balotra	R.R.P.	21.6
9.	Shri Arjun Dass	..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer City West	Ind.	52.4
10.	Shri Badri Prasad Gupta	..	..	..	..	..	Bansur	Cong.	51.8
11.	Shri Bahadur Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Dholpur	Cong.	32.9
12.	Shri Bal Mukand	..	..	..	..	..	Dungarpur	Ind.	49.9
13.	Shri Barkatullah Khan	..	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur City II	Cong.	43.0
14.	Shri Bhairava Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Aklara	Cong.	34.8
15.	Shri Bhairon Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bilara	Cong.	48.8
16.	Shri Bhairon Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Sri Madhopur	B.J.S.	31.9
17.	Shri Bhanwar Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Hindoli	Cong.	29.8
18.	Shri Bhawani Shankar	..	..	..	..	..	Kapasin	Cong.	29.4
19.	Shri Bhoeka Bhai	..	..	..	..	..	Sagwara	Cong.	Unopposed.
20.	Shri Bhim Sen	..	..	..	..	..	Lunkaransar	Cong.	32.5
21.	Shri Bhogi Lal Pandya	..	..	..	..	..	Aspur	Cong.	48.6
22.	Shri Bholu Nath	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhmangarh	Cong.	31.9
23.	Shri Bhora*	..	..	..	..	..	Mahwa	B.J.S.	56.0
24.	Shri Bishambar Nath Joshi	..	..	..	..	..	Bandikui	Cong.	40.1
25.	Shri Brijendra Pal	..	..	..	..	..	Karauli	Ind.	22.9
26.	Shri Brij Mohan Lal Sharma	..	..	..	..	..	Beawar	Cong.	42.0
27.	Shri Chandan Mal Baid	..	..	..	..	..	Sardarshahar	Cong.	31.1
28.	Shri Chander Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Behror	Ind.	46.3
29.	Smt. Chandra Kula	..	..	..	..	..	Kishenpole	Cong.	25.3
30.	Shri Chhotu Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Alwar	Cong.	49.5
31.	Shri Chuni Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Raisinghnagar	Cong.	Unopposed.
32.	Shri Dalip Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Baran	Cong.	20.5

*Expired on 2nd September 1959.

25. General Elections

25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

1958

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
33. Shri Dalpat Singh .. .. .	.. Abu	Ind.	53.1
34. Shri Damodar Lal Vyas .. .. .	.. Malpura	Cong.	Unopposed.
35. Shri Daulat Ram	Dungargarh	Cong.	51.8
36. Shri Daya Krishana	Chhabra	B J S	41.2
37. Shri Devi Lal	Sarada	Cong.	81.9
38. Shri Dev Nath	Ganganagar	Cong.	55.2
39. Shri Dewa	Bali	Cong.	22.8
40. Shri Dhanna Lal Harit	Chhabra	Cong.	Unopposed.
41. Shri Dharampal	Nohar	Cong.	19.7
42. Shri Doongarsi Das	Jamwa Ramgarh	Ind.	28.4
43. Shri Fateh Singh	Bhim	Ind.	49.4
44. Shri Gajja	Dausa	Ind.	18.0
45. Smt. Ganga Devi	Ramgarh	Cong.	28.0
46. Shri Ganpati Lal Verma	Mandalgarh	Cong.	53.9
47. Smt. Gauri Punia	Degana	Cong.	58.7
48. Shri Ghasi Ram Yadva	Tijara	Cong.	28.5
49. Shri Girdhari Lal	Nokha	Ind.	16.5
50. Shri Gokul Chand	Laohhmangarh	Cong.	23.6
51. Shri Gopal Lal	Merta	Cong.	33.3
52. Shri Gopi Sahai	Mehwa	Cong.	23.8
53. Shri Gordhan Singh	Bayana	Cong.	28.2
54. Shri Gulab Singh	Vallabhnagar	Cong.	27.5
55. Shri Gyan Chand	Neem-ka-Thana	Cong.	25.3
56. Shri Hari Bhau Upadhyaya	Kekri	Cong.	26.8
57. Shri Harideo	Ghatol	Cong.	57.3
58. Shri Hari Kishan	Rajgarh	Cong.	Unopposed.
59. Shri Hari Prashad	Vallabhnagar	Cong.	34.5
60. Shri Harish Chandra	Dag	Cong.	40.6
61. Shri Harish Shankar Sidhant	Amber	Cong.	18.7
62. Shri Hazari	Kekri	Cong.	26.5
63. Shri Heera	Kushalgarh	Ind.	73.5
64. Shri Hoti Lal	Bharatpur	Ind.	30.3

25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

25. General Elections

1958

Members								Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
65.	Shri Hukam Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jaisalmer	Ind.	85.0
66.	Shri Jagdish Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sikar	B.J.S.	29.7
67.	Shri Jai Chand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kapasin	Cong.	23.7
68.	Shri Jaisingh Ranawat	..	..	..	..	..	..	Asind	Cong.	51.7
69.	Shri Janardanrai	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mavli	Cong.	47.6
70.	Shri Jayandra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jhalrapatan	Cong.	86.9
71.	Shri Joth Mal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nawan	Cong.	25.6
72.	Shri Jugal Kishore	..	..	..	..	..	..	Deog	Cong.	58.4
73.	Shri Jwala Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nasirabad	Cong.	61.4
74.	Shri Kalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mandal	R.R.P.	23.3
75.	Smt. Kamla Bai Shrotria	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhilwara	Cong.	49.0
76.	Shri Kana	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shahpura	Cong.	21.5
77.	Shri Kesari Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Phalodi	R.R.P.	27.8
78.	Shri Kishan Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nathdwara	Cong.	54.7
79.	Shri Kishan Lal Shah	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nawan	Cong.	20.0
80.	Shri Kishan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhuanagarh	Cong.	30.3
81.	Shri Kishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ratangarh	Ind.	24.8
82.	Shri Lachhu Ram	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mandawa	Comm.	49.5
83.	Shri Ladu	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dudu	R.R.P.	28.6
84.	Shri Laloo Ram	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonk	Cong.	24.3
85.	Shri Lakshmi Chand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sanchore	R.R.P.	38.7
86.	Shri Lal Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chittorgarh	Cong.	48.1
87.	Shri Laxman	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gogunda	Cong.	71.1
88.	Shri Madan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Danta Ramgarh	R.R.P.	49.0
89.	Shri Madho Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ahore	Cong.	45.1
90.	Shri Mahadeo Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	..	Khetri	Cong.	15.6
91.	Shri Mahendra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Raja Khera	Ind.	38.0
92.	Shri Mahendra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer City East	Ind.	65.2
93.	Shri Manak Chand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jayal	Cong.	50.8
94.	Shri Mangal Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Raniwara	R.R.P.	51.8
95.	Shri Mangi Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	20.3
96.	Shri Manohar	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kumbhalgarh	Cong.	49.6

25. General Elections

21.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

1968

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
97.	Shri Manroop	..	..	..	..	..	Kharehi	Ind.	15.4
98.	Shri Man Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Weir	Ind.	23.3
99.	Shri Modu Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Hindoli	Cong.	33.0
100.	Shri Mogji	..	..	..	..	..	Banswara	Ind.	57.9
101.	Shri Mohabbat Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Sirohi	Cong.	30.2
102.	Shri Mohan Lal Sukhadia	..	..	..	..	..	Udaipur	Cong.	73.0
103.	Shri Mohar Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Churu	Ind.	22.7
104.	Shri Mukti Lal Modi	..	..	..	..	..	Bairath	Ind.	27.6
105.	Shri Mool Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Pali	Cong.	50.0
106.	Shri Moti	..	..	..	..	..	Bali	Ind.	18.8
107.	Shri Moti Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Deedwana	Cong.	56.1
108.	Shri Murli Dhar	..	..	..	..	..	Bikaner City	P.S.P.	51.2
109.	Shri Narain Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Tonk	Cong.	30.7
110.	Shri Narain Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Masuda	Cong.	63.9
111.	Shri Narayan Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Neem-ka-Thana	Cong.	25.4
112.	Shri Narendra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Dudu	R.R.P.	31.5
113.	Shri Narottam Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Jhunjhunu	Cong.	47.2
114.	Shri Narpal Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Jalore	R.R.P.	19.2
115.	Shri Nathi Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Kaman	Ind.	48.3
116.	Shri Nathu Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Lalsot	R.R.P.	31.7
117.	Shri Nathu Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Bagidora	Cong.	58.9
118.	Shri Nathu Ram Mirdha	..	..	..	..	..	Nagaur	Cong.	66.5
119.	Shri Niranjan Nath Acharya	..	..	..	..	..	Rajsamand	Cong.	84.6
120.	Shri Parash Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Osian	Cong.	64.6
121.	Shri Phoola	..	..	..	..	..	Salumber	Cong.	35.2
122.	Shri P. K. Chaudhari	..	..	..	..	..	Phulera	Cong.	35.3
123.	Shri Poonam Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Luni	Cong.	49.7

55.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

1953

Members						Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
124.	Smt. Prabha	..	..	..	..	Pushkar	Cong.	42.0
125.	Shri Prabhu Lal Purohit	..	..	..	..	Lalsot	R.R.P.	34.4
126.	Shri Prithi Raj	..	..	..	..	Gangapur	Ind.	20.9
127.	Shri Purshottam Lal	..	..	..	..	Kishangarh	Cong.	46.3
128.	Shri Raghubir Singh	..	..	..	..	Rajgarh	R.R.P.	49.9
129.	Shri Raja Ram	..	..	..	..	Suratgarh	Cong.	57.4
130.	Shri Ramdhan	..	..	..	..	Guimalani	Cong.	47.1
131.	Shri Ram Chandra	..	..	..	..	Dag	Cong.	42.3
132.	Shri Ram Chandra Chaudhri	..	..	..	..	Hanumangarh	Cong.	53.6
133.	Shri Ramdeo Singh	..	..	..	..	Singrawat	Cong.	43.5
134.	Shri Ram Dhan	..	..	..	..	Dausa	Ind.	26.2
135.	Shri Ram Karan Singh	..	..	..	..	Kotputli	B.J.S.	60.2
136.	Shri Ram Kishan	..	..	..	..	Nohar	Ind	28.4
137.	Shri Ram Kishore Vyas	..	..	..	..	Hawa mahal	Cong	54.2
138.	Shri Ram Lal Bansiwal	..	..	..	..	Jamwa Ramgarh	Cong.	21.2
139.	Shri Ram Narayan	..	..	..	..	Pipalda	P.J.S.	23.0
140.	Shri Ram Niwas Mirdha	..	..	..	..	Ladnu	Cong.	57.4
141.	Shri Ram Prashad	..	..	..	..	Shahpura	Cong.	30.1
142.	Shri Rameshwar Dayal	..	..	..	..	Kota	Cong.	39.9
143.	Shri Rawat	..	..	..	..	Balotra	Cong.	16.6
144.	Shri Rawata	..	..	..	..	Churu	Cong.	17.5
145.	Shri Ridhi Chand	..	..	..	..	Gangapur	Ind.	21.5
146.	Shri Rikhab Chand	..	..	..	..	Pipalda	Cong.	24.8
147.	Shri Roopa Ram Chamar	..	..	..	..	Nokha	Ind.	16.3
148.	Shri Sahdeo	..	..	..	..	Amber	Cong.	22.6
149.	Shri Sajjan Singh	..	..	..	..	Bundi	Cong.	51.4
150.	Shri Sampat Raj	..	..	..	..	Aklara	Cong.	32.4
151.	Shri Sampat Ram	..	..	..	..	Tijara	Cong.	23.5

25. General Elections

25.6 MEMBERS OF THE RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Concl'd.)

1958

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
152.	Shri Sardar Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Unjara	R.R.P.	52.8
153.	Shri Satish Chandra	..	..	..	..	..	Johri Bazar	B.J.S.	42.5
154.	Smt. Satwant Kaur	..	..	..	..	..	Karanpur	Cong.	48.0
155.	Shri Shankar Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Raipur	Cong.	43.4
156.	Smt. Shanno Devi	..	..	..	..	..	Sujangarh	Ind.	33.2
157.	Shri Shis Ram Ola	..	..	..	..	..	Khetri	Cong.	26.5
158.	Shri Shiv Charan Das	..	..	..	..	..	Mandal	R.R.P.	24.6
159.	Shri Shiv Nath Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Gudha	Cong.	48.4
160.	Shri Shri Bhan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bayana	Cong.	28.2
161.	Shri Shri Niwas	..	..	..	..	..	Nimbahera	Cong.	56.5
162.	Shri Shri Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Nawalgarh	Ind.	42.4
163.	Shri Sohan Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Salumbar	Cong.	32.3
164.	Shri Subedar Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bari	Cong.	29.1
165.	Shri Sujan Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Begun	Cong.	44.2
166.	Smt. Sumitra	..	..	..	..	..	Pilani	Cong.	46.0
167.	Shri Suraj Mal	..	..	..	..	..	Phalodi	R.R.P.	28.8
168.	Shri Tan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bermer	R.R.P.	58.3
169.	Shri Teja Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Sojat	Cong.	60.1
170.	Shri Tej Mal Bapna	..	..	..	..	..	Banera	Cong.	43.9
171.	Shri Tej Pal	..	..	..	..	..	Weir	Cong.	13.4
172.	Shri Umaid	..	..	..	..	..	Karauli	Cong.	17.9
173.	Shri Vali Mohammed	..	..	..	..	..	Chohtan	Cong.	54.5
174.	Shri Veerka	..	..	..	..	..	Sirohi	Ind.	23.9
175.	Shri Veno	..	..	..	..	..	Kharchi	Ind.	18.1
176.	Shri Vidya Sagar	..	..	..	..	..	Phalsia	Cong.	79.9

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.7 ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND PREFERENCES
(Elections to Lok Sabha)
1957

Parliamentary Constituencies	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
	No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Perishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
1. Jhunjhunu	1	Gen.	218243	185325	48.7	39.3	14.4	—	33.3	—	13.0
2. Sikar	1	Gen.	208705	192888	49.4	42.4	—	—	20.1	—	37.5
3. Jaipur	1	Gen.	205130	177097	30.9	48.1	—	—	—	—	51.9
4. Dausa	1	Gen.	198673	163150	38.6	39.2	—	—	—	—	60.8
5. Alwar	1	Gen.	212673	183731	45.5	60.4	—	—	39.6	—	—
6. Bharatpur	1	Gen.	217326	175952	54.5	50.7	—	—	—	—	49.3
7. Sawai Madhopur	2	Gen. S.C.	450882	399376	42.1	73.6	—	26.4	—	—	—
8. Kota	2	Gen. S.C.	396766	377065	32.6	54.4	—	25.5	—	—	20.1
9. Banswara	1	S.T.	193655	201488	41.3	50.9	—	—	—	—	49.1
10. Udaipur	2	Gen. S.T.	369001	363846	33.3	59.5	—	28.5	—	7.2	4.8
11. Bhilwara	1	Gen.	210568	200700	32.9	54.8	33.7	—	—	—	11.5
12. Ajmer	1	Gen.	195261	184186	46.4	57.4	—	24.3	—	—	18.3
13. Pali	1	Gen.	197880	189120	43.2	57.0	—	28.0	—	15.0	—
14. Jalore	1	Gen.	211552	199436	33.6	46.7	—	—	—	—	53.3
15. Barmer	1	Gen.	225676	180414	32.2	39.5	—	—	—	—	60.5
16. Jodhpur	1	Gen.	210633	196864	44.5	55.3	—	—	—	—	44.7
17. Nagaur	1	Gen.	231022	214675	49.6	64.8	—	—	—	—	35.2
18. Bikaner	2	Gen. S.C.	436195	369461	47.4	39.5	—	—	6.8	—	53.7
Rajasthan	22	Gen. 17 S.C. 3 S.T. 2	4589841	4154775	41.2	53.6	1.6	11.1	4.8	1.3	27.6

Note:—Constituencies have been arranged according to the Delimitation of Constituencies Order, 1956-57.

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.8 MEMBERS OF THE LOK SABHA FROM RAJASTHAN
1958

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1. Shri Bhogji	Banswara	Cong.	50.9
2. Shri Damani Suraj Ratan	Jalore	Cong.	46.7
3. Shri Deen Bandhu	Udaipur	Cong.	26.8
4. Shri Harish Chandra	Pali	Cong.	57.0
5. Shri Harish Chandra	Jaipur	Ind.	51.9
6. Shri Hira Lal Shastri	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	38.9
7. Shri H.H. Raghunath Singh	Barmer	Ind.	60.5
8. Shri Jagan Nath	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	34.7
9. Shri Jaswant Raj	Jodhpur	Cong.	55.3
10. Shri Karni Singh	Bikaner	Ind.	33.3
11. Shri Manikya Lal	Udaipur	Cong.	32.7
12. Shri Mathura Das Mathur	Nagaur	Cong.	64.8
13. Shri Mukat Behari Lal	Ajmer	Cong.	57.4
14. Shri Nemi Chand Kasliwal	Kota	Cong.	29.8
15. Shri Onkar Lal	Kota	Cong.	24.6
16. Shri Panna Lal	Bikaner	Cong.	20.6
17. Shri Radheyshyam Ram Kumar Morarka	Jhunjhunu	Cong.	39.4
18. Shri Raj Bahadur	Bharatpur	Cong.	50.7
19. Shri Ramesh Chandra	Bhilwara	Cong.	54.8
20. Shri Rameshwar Tantia	Sikar	Cong.	42.3
21. Shri Shobha Ram	Alwar	Cong.	60.4
22. Shri Somani Gajadhar Hazari Mal	Dausa	Cong.	39.2

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.9 MEMBERS OF THE RAJYA SABHA FROM RAJASTHAN
1959

Name	Party
1. Shri Adityendra	Congress
2. Shri Jai Narain Vyas	Congress
3. Shri Jaswant Singh	Independent
4. Shri Kalu Ram Shrimali	Congress
5. Shri Keshva Nand	Congress
6. Shri Maulana Abdul Shakur	Congress
7. Shri Sadiq Ali	Congress
8. Smt. Sharda Bhargava	Congress
9. Shri Tika Ram Paliwal	Congress
10. Shri Vijay Singh	Congress

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

26.1 INTERIM COMPENSATION PAID TO JAGIRDARS

Year/District				Jagirdars paid Compensation (Number)	Amount paid (Rs. in '000)
1954-55	..	..	..	34	721
1955-56	..	..	..	1,045	7,518
1956-57	..	..	..	3,330	15,388
1957-58	..	..	..	7,717	21,880
Districts (1957-58)					
1. Ajmer ..	..	..	..	939	1,995
2. Alwar ..	..	..	..	19	24
3. Bhanatpur ..	..	..	..	20	43
4. Jaipur ..	..	..	..	654	1,803
5. Jhunjhunu ..	..	..	..	141	969
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	..	..	..	272	901
7. Sikar ..	..	..	..	197	1,243
8. Tonk ..	..	..	..	249	1,147
9. Bikaner ..	..	..	..	107	420
10. Churu ..	..	..	..	267	611
11. Ganganagar ..	..	..	..	55	123
12. Barmer ..	..	..	..	92	525
13. Jaisalmer ..	..	..	..	—	—
14. Jalore ..	..	..	..	287	1,916
15. Jodhpur ..	..	..	..	380	1,348
16. Nagaur ..	..	..	..	618	2,428
17. Pali ..	..	..	..	284	1,465
18. Sirohi ..	..	..	..	71	50
19. Bundi ..	..	..	..	75	112
20. Jha'war ..	..	..	..	155	178
21. Kota ..	..	..	..	188	306
22. Banswara ..	..	..	..	199	260
23. Bhilwara ..	..	..	..	619	995
24. Chittorgarh ..	..	..	..	809	1,159
25. Dungarpur ..	..	..	..	263	397
26. Udaipur ..	..	..	..	821	1,472

26.2 BHOODAN YAGYA

Year District								Donners	Land donated (Acres)	Land distributed (Acres)	Families benefitted (Number)
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1035	43563	9169	1228
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1992	3,539	1,616	2445
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	583	10503	4131	581
1958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	387	7995	33624	3202
Districts (1958)											
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	134	306	47
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	17	—	—
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	5120	516
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	93	30
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	101	51	14
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	175	815	113
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	125	2955	361
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	5758	261
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	107	1547	150
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	31	5
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	1710	33
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	1517	5517	402
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	487	78
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	103	406	72
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	254	5613	3794	198
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	103	3063	487
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	654	136
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	1367	299

Source:—The Bhoodan Yagya Samiti, Rajasthan.

26.3 SHOPS *FOR SALE OF INTOXICANTS

(Number)

Year/ District								Country liquor	I.M.F. liquor	Opium	Hemp drugs
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3081	174	1363	937
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3031	171	1354	947
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3027	183	1325	980
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3014	128	1306	968
1957-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2930	119	1252	923
Districts (1957-58)											
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	23	46	31
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	3	39	41
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	6	31	31
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	29	119	117
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	—	49	48
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	1	50	52
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	—	50	49
8. Tonk£	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	11	6
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	—	20	8
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	18	46	9
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	—	91	4
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—	20	1
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	—	60	3
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	18	68	23
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	—	42	19
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	—	65	17
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	2	24	9
19. Bundif	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	1	108	115
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	—	27	24
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	5	87	81
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	—	45	62
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	309	2	38	26
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	311	—	38	46
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	—	24	20
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	607	4	57	71

*Revised Data

£Bundi includes data for Tonk District.

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

26.4 CONSUMPTION* OF INTOXICANTS

Year/District	COUNTRY spirit (L. P. Gal.)	Opium (Sis.)	Bhang (Sis.)	Ganja (Sis.)	Imported spirit & wine (Quarts)	Imported Beer (Quarts)	Indian made spirit (Quarts)	Indian made beer (Quarts)
1953-54	576187	23568	75575	3362	8319	39425	35168	11020
1954-55	633244	30263	84996	5386	16523	31904	55412	12259
1955-56	644902	23967	87978	4426	22227	39594	84805	18483
1956-57	714734	18400	91791	3825	27097	6505	39876	23128
1957-58	819797	7766	72951	1789	16509	24272	378678	142432
Districts (1957-58)								
1. Ajmer	133999	366	5514	98	3680	3211	32007	9782
2. Alwar	13072	176	1887	29	168	677	8723	2914
3. Bharatpur	13303	145	5252	133	233	9	27970	2802
4. Jaipur	61149	561	11202	306	4694	6291	34889	39946
5. Jhunjhunu	10926	253	2332	183	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	16060	11	3214	52	460	480	5569	1365
7. Sikar	7545	152	1785	98	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	17065	620	3834	57	730	1530	47714	9492
10. Churu	7981	307	1244	65	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	93786	1418	1254	59	1673	1203	178785	35185
12. Barmur	9912	782	690	21	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	1351	157	370	1	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	42825	789	6653	165	3367	7887	16350	28897
16. Nagaur	13289	124	2670	64	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	34735	351	3860	59	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi**	21294	464	1731	33	78	145	3640	743
19. Bundi†	44100	115	3826	55	49	5	625	278
20. Jhalawar	28916	136	2671	50	—	—	—	—
21. Kota	65108	52	4001	117	620	1576	12294	3808
22. Banswara	24748	33	1443	31	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	41805	39	1053	26	103	183	1876	844
24. Chittorgarh	40938	450	2379	21	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	12352	70	1354	14	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	63529	95	2732	52	454	1075	8436	6326

* Revised Data

** Data for Jalore District included in Sirohi.

† Data for Tonk District included in Bundi.

Source: The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

26.5 EXCISE CASES

26. Miscellaneous

Year/Division	Hemp drugs		Opium			Country Liquor		Breach of licenses	Evasion
	Cultivation	Possession	Cultivation	Possession	Smuggling	Illicit distillation	Possession		
1953-54 ..	105	93	9	175	49	2130	1064	1084	117
1954-55 ..	56	114	9	103	74	2549	1240	1468	111
1955-56 ..	54	103	18	154	81	3434	2034	1818	397
1956-57 ..	53	43	5	122	58	3794	772	1270	—
1957-58 ..	51	14	—	141	—	18	4262	126	—
Divisions (1957-58)									
Ajmer ..	—	7	—	25	—	11	1652	1	—
Bikaner ..	—	1	—	10	—	—	545	—	—
Jodhpur ..	34	3	—	58	—	7	645	120	—
Kota ..	5	—	—	39	—	—	511	—	—
Udaipur ..	12	3	—	19	—	—	909	5	—

Source:—The Excise and Taxation Department, Rajasthan.

26.6 NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED

26. Miscellaneous

(As on 1-4-1958)

District	Monthly			Fortnightly			Weekly			Daily		
	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others
1. Ajmer ..	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	9	7	—	2	9
2. Alwar ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	2	—
3. Bharatpur ..	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur ..	7	27	5	1	7	—	4	26	1	—	6	—
5. Sawai Madhopur ..	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
6. Sikar ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Bikaner ..	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
8. Churu ..	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
9. Ganganagar ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
10. Jodhpur ..	1	5	1	—	1	—	1	7	—	—	2	—
11. Sirohi ..	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Bundi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
13. Jhalawar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
14. Kota ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	1	—
15. Bhilwara ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
16. Chittorgarh ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
17. Udaipur ..	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
TOTAL ..	13	59	6	4	17	—	5	102	8	—	14	9

Source:—The Directorate of Public Relations, Rajasthan.

26.7 CINEMA HOUSES

1957

District	NUMBER OF CINEMA HOUSES					Seating Capacity
	Permanent	Temporary	Touring	Total		
1956	57	13	10	80		42498
1957	56	18	10	84		44836
Districts (1957)						
1. Ajmer	7	—	—	7		3688
2. Alwar	1	—	—	1		660
3. Bharatpur	1	3	—	4		2258
4. Jaipur	5	1	—	6		4797
5. Jhunjhunu	2	—	—	2		1055
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	3	1	4		2166
7. Sikar	1	—	—	1		724
8. Tonk	1	—	—	1		907
9. Bikaner	3	1	—	4		2538
10. Churu	5	1	—	6		1826
11. Ganganagar	3	—	—	3		1982
12. Barmer	—	—	3	3		1860
13. Jaisselmer	—	1	—	1		400
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—		—
15. Jodhpur	7	—	—	7		4675
16. Nagaur	—	6	—	6		2145
17. Pali	1	—	—	1		475
18. Sirohi	3	—	—	3		1110
19. Bundi	2	—	—	2		944
20. Jhalawar	3	—	4	7		3500
21. Kota	2	—	1	3		1984
22. Banswara	1	—	—	1		425
23. Bhilwara	2	1	—	3		1416
24. Chittorgarh	3	1	1	5		1831
25. Dungarpur	1	—	—	1		600
26. Udaipur	2	—	—	2		870

Source:—Collectorates, Rajasthan.

26.8 BROADCAST RECEIVER LICENCES

26. Miscellaneous

Years	Number at the end of the year					
1954	18144
1955	20854
1956	28564
1957	33098
1958	43982

Source:—The Posts and Telegraphs Department, Rajasthan Circle.

Miscellaneous

26.9 FAIRS

District								Number of Fairs	Estimated Congregation (0000)
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	71
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	191
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	107
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	768
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	19
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	832
7.	Sikar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	134
8.	Tonk ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	24
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	124
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	43
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	77
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	22
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	76
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1021
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	132
17.	Pali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	81
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	42
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	19
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	144
21.	Kota ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	334
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	82
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	182
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	159
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	74
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	263
TOTAL								794	5098

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

ERRATA

Page	Item/Line	Column	For	Read	Page	Item/Line	Column	For	Read
viii	17.11	2	144	142	107	Total(Table13.2)	13	553	55386
2	21	2	1959-57	1956-57	110	19	9	3167	3164
10	3	4	-2.13	+ 2.13	111	9	6	8120	8129
11	6	4	12167	12176	111	22	9	28	26
11	18	7	2097	2079	112	1(Table15.1)	7	3518.41	3518.14
11	20	6	5698	4698	114	9	8	1.11	1.71
12	13	3	44024	44204	126	13(Table15.24)	1	100000	100001
19	Total	8	Blank Space	1	132	Footnote	—	reverted	reported
23	19	14	1258	1358	134	4	9	1.63	1.68
27	16	7	43	42	136	1	4	107	167
28	39	7	327	325	136	17	2	9456	4569
32	49	3	11125	11152	136	24	6	3263	3268
36	4	6	46.0	45.0	136	27	4	9696	8696
39	26	9	460	760	141	4	6	1801435	1801425
39	26	10	245	224	141	22	7	2950	29250
43	Cotton	—	Million acres	Lakh acres	148	1	11	15974	15874
43	Cotton	—	Lakh bales	'000 bales	148	3	11	20353	20433
44	3	3	777 66	777366	154	15(Table 19.3)	9	940382	940392
55	13	4	3.35	3.55	156	2	3	29334	29324
59	A2(c)	3	1659021	1649021	156	4	3	21796	31796
60	17	2	839	889	168	16	4	13	25
62	18	3	50218	52081	168	17	4	25	13
67	11	8	6.80	6.08	168	31	4	15	51
67	16	Production of Mica is in '000 Cw ts.			171	1	7	16.18	16.19
68	Item- Fuller's earth may be deleted.				171	7	7	0.08	0.09
72	Total	9	1307.8	1307.9	171	8	7	26.73	26.72
74	5	2	97	98	171	26	4	54.97	54.94
74	5	4	97	96	177	1	13	58.2	58.26
76	8	3	685	6852	179	C 10	5	110.57	110.75
76	17	5	30216	31127	182	16	2	0.88	0.58
76	19	5	149554	148643	186	4(f)	3	7.25	1.25
88	Sub-head	2 to 4	1955-56	1956-57	204	8(i)	6	6	6*
88	3	7	—734537	—734322	211	111	7	65	66
88	6	7	—10375	—103795	214	11	3	19.90	15.39
88	7	7	—1767759	—17577599	214	11	4	88.08	25.81
88	8	7	+29834702	+29834701	214	11	5	167.47	85.29
88	9	6	101	10	214	11	6	167.00	166.57
89	21	2	194596	1494596	236	9	5	Blank Space	43.1
99	3(Table 12.3)	13	11.58	11.52	244	164	4	29.1	39.1
99	4 (Table 12.3)	13	13.00	13.08	250	3	3	23967	23976